Morton & Herity, Publishers

22.00 per annum

The WEEKLY ONTARIO and Bay of Quinte Chronicle is published every Thursday morning at \$1.00 a year, or \$1.50 a year to the United States.

JOB PRINTING The Ontario Job Printing Department ecially well equipped to turn out artistic and stylish Job Work. Modern presses, new type, competent workmen.

ADVERTISING RATES on application.

TELEPHONE MAIN 99, with private exchange connec ting all departments

J. O. Herity,

WELL DONE!

It is well that we should keep constantly doing in behalf of the common cause. It develto further efforts when we learn how splendidly the merit of a certain degree of courage. To our sister nations are exerting themselves in send him an anonymous insult is on a par with this time of crisis. The record of Australia is blackmail. We happen to know that some of CASIOR RUSSEIL particularly stimulating. The magnificent work this miserable work has been done by a few of her Navy, from the very outset of the war, is persons who are so ignorant of human nature very deep truth; and many of those the pride of her people and has won the admira-that they are unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that to insult a who had followed Him seemed unable to realize that the whole to realize the seemed unable the seemed unable the seemed unable the seemed unable the seemed tion of the British world; and we are having al- man in this way will have only one effect, name- we read that they were perplexed, most daily evidence of the effectiveness and the ly, to influence him against offering his services. offended, and walked no more with real value of the contribution which the Commonwealth has made to the naval defences of the Empire. Australia has also done exceedingby well with her military contributions, and as recent cables have told us, she is prepared to perity of the Panama-Pacific Exposition, its \$1,- whoever accepts it and becomes a normalized formula to the Lord Jesus Christ has at double the fighting sctrength of her men who 200,000 of "mortgage indebtedness" having been any time the opportunity of have won undying glory in the fierce conflict in paid off some weeks ago. Beside the St. Louis sects, and systems, there is a kind of

fighting strength that Australia has done well. deed, it has given a lesson to European mana-easily get away after having entered In the philanthropic field, which affords an op- gers. Some of the great exhibitions on the Con- it. But no one is under obligation to portunity for service to the whole people, her tinent have been almost disastrous, that of Vi-desire to record is praiseworthy indeed. Speaking recent-enna in 1873 having left a deficit of nearly \$8- not hold him back. Apparently there ly in Sydney, Sir H. Munro Ferguson, Governor- 000,000, and that at Paris in 1900 having failed Lord's method. We find some of General, remarked that the freedom with which in spite of national and municipal gifts and the the citizens of Sydney gave money to the varissue of admission tickets with numbers for lotous war funds was the eighth wonder of the tery drawings attached. But the accounting of Lord. But we never heard of Jesus world. Up to June, New South Wales had con-expositions is by no means standardized, and doing this, or His Apostles. tributed £981,000, and the headquarters of all much of San Francisco's advantage may be only Message; to others it has no attracthe nineteen funds contributed to were located apparent. It has not yet paid back the approat Sydney. The fund for the Belgians secured priation of \$5,000,000 authorized by the State or have "hated Him without a cause." the largest amount, namely, over £517,000, the equal amount given by the city; while the savor of life unto life. It has a sweet while the Lord Mayor's fund closely approached private citizens who subscribed \$7,500,000 in odor; it tells them about the everlast-£200,000. In Victoria, up to the same date the capital stock are not likely to get it all back. ing life which God has provided. To Australian Patriotic Fund had realized close up- The Exposition is now enjoying its most crowd- death. They do not care for it. This £200,000, while the Lord Mayor's fund had ed season, and the total of admissions does not same thought is brought out in Danalready contributed £175,000 to the relief of seem likely to surpass that of over 27,500,000 at lel's interpretation of King Nebuchad-nezzar's dream. The stone cut out the Belgians, and the Red Cross organizations Chicago. That, however, would be an impres- of the mountain without hands reprehad secured £130,000, Queensland had raised sive total for the sparsely settled Pacific slope. sented the true Church. All followers of Christ are fragments of that over £200,000, the contribution to the Belgian It is the stoppage of foreign travel that he made | Stone. It is being made up from all fund in this state being £27,827, while the total the Exposition a popular success, and hundreds 2:36-45. of the Belgian, Serbian and Polish funds was of thousands have undoubtedly been convinced The Stone Cut Out "Without Hands." over £178,000. In South Australia over £127,- that the Rockies and the Coast are worth seeing For nearly nineteen centuries God 540 had been contributed, while the people of as well as Europe. West Australia also proved ready givers.

The total contributions in all the States to the various funds was £2,229,259 \$11,146,295), and in addition there were gifts in kind of great Peace! with the spoiler clutching still the spoils? His Bride, shall be on the spirit value, including houses and even estates. It is a splendid showing.

IN FULL MEASURE.

means that before we consent to this spirit of the German army we are prepared to shed our Now Art kneels mourning in the ruins there, last drop of blood.

orable and holy war. This war will eventuate in either one or two things: Either it will be an advance in the march of freedom, or the world Have turned to moan our music and our mirth, will lapse into barbarism.

A terrible necessity is incumbent on the friends of freedom to rise up to the full measure Prate not of peace till there are bruised and He does not pull; He does not push. of sacrifices which are required in the stupendous struggle in which we are now engaged.-Sid Wilfrid Laurier at Napanee.

A war loan of £5,000,000 at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. offered by the Government of the Common-Men may rebuild the cities you have wasted, wealth to the people of Australia was subcribed more than twice over by 16,747 applicants. The circumstance is suggestive. There may be much money to loan on occasion, even in a borrowing country.

The excuse which the Huns offer for the torpedoing of the Arabic was evidently trumped Then when our blood has fall'n within and es all such to take that easier patho up to meet the exigencies of the American situation. Doubtless-they will try to brazen out the Hesperian massacre also by lying about it. Their official reports like their pledges are worthless. Peace shall not be a shelter for distilling They are outlaws in every respect. M . M .

The transfer of the Grand Duke Nicholas from the position of Commander-in-Chief of the Russian main armies to what is said to be an unimportant command in the Caucusus is puz- You shall be held a prisoner of the nations.

in the field who had won the admiration of the

The Weekly Ontario world and appeared to have handled his forces against great odds with consummate skill, it was Grand Duke Nicholas. That the Emperor should now assume the supreme command in person does not necessarily mean failure on the The DAILY ONTARIO is published every afternoon part of the Grand Duke. It may possibly, and (Sunday and holidays excepted) at The Ontario build- probably is, a change dictated by political raing, Front Street, Belleville, Ontario. Subsrciption ther than military reasons. It may be that the "Little Father" at their head the Russian troops will rally with new enthusiasm to the defence of their country.

> The editor of the Victoria Colonist, who is a veteran of the Fenian raid campaign, and outside the age limit, was quite annoyed the other day on receiving two white feathers from some woman who thought that he should be at the front. Evidently she was not personally acquainted with the editor, or she would not have made that mistake. Our contemporary gives several instances where men have been insulted by the reception of such feathers, and he asks:

"Do the people who indulge in this base before us what other sections of the Empire are practice realize for a moment what they are doing? Do they realize that they are exhibiting ops a spirit of emulation, and should inspire us sult a man to his face is bad enough, but it has silly women and in some cases by young girls, probably remember the connection of our text. Jesus had been stating a Empire is confronted.

California is pluming herself upon the pros- put His Message in such a way that and Chicago fairs, the fiscal conduct of the Ex-bondage, as there is to some extent But, it is not only in its contributions of position has clearly been a shining success. In- obligation from which one cannot

PEACE WITH THE POISONER! NO!

Peace! while the murderer brandishes the plane, and with Jesus shall be given ed His life; He was not a sinner. He knife? Not till the thief is taken in the toils.

Till Justice seize upon the slayer's life.

This is a war which to every British subject 0 wrack of all that once was grand and fair, Of Rheims and Ypres, of Arras and Louvain! Kneels at the shrine of her petpetual pain.

Britain never fought in a more noble, hon- You have made desolate the gracious earth, You have fed the brimming stream of human

And sown with seed of sorrow all our years.

* * * * * * *

Powers of evil tyranny and lust; None till their strength shall have become a token

None till their might be crumbled into dust. Time may restore the land left desolate, But the vast bitterness our hearts have tasted

No art can banish now, nor time abate. Your hands have held the cup, our lips have drained it;

Your devil's brain has mixed the deadly If any are merely seeking easy paths, and rejecting the paths which the draught;

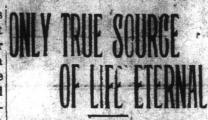
stained it

Red with our anguish, joyously you laughed. Venom of hatred, montrous and malign,

Turning to lurid red earth's living green. Never again long-plotted preparations, Secret and subtle, woven in deceit,

Swiftly the measure of your guilt is filling.

zling at this time. If there was one General Bound as in fetters, head and hands and feet -H. S. Bunbury.



"Thou Hast the Words of **Eternal Life."**

Divine Method of Selecting the Church—Deep Spiritual Truths a Cause of Separation-How We Eat Our Lord's Flesh-The Class That Drink His Blood - Our Lord's Life Laid Down at Calvary -The Merit of His Sacrifice to Be Given to the World Soon



Sept 12 .- Speak Hershev. Pa. ing before the I. B. S. A. Conven tion in session at Hershev Park. delivered an able "Lord, to whom shall we go Thou hast the words of eternal life." (John 6:

The most of us "To whom shall we go? Thou hast the words of eternal life."

It would seem as though God has remain a Christian; and should one is much misunderstanding of the

has been gathering this Church. which altogether is only a "little flock." (Luke 12:32.) With the close of this Age these faithful ones shall be made joint-heirs with Jesus, shall be the Kingdom class, shall be great power for the blessing of all the families of the earth, bringing mankind back to perfection and to a fied on the Divine plane, and He will world-wide Eden.

But this class, this Stone is taken out of the mountain without hands. In symbolic language a hand means power. "Without hands" means that God did not exercise force to take the Church out. Yet, the Apostle says, 'We are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus unto good works." (Ephesians 2:10.) God works in this class by His promises. As St. Peter says, "God hath given unto us exceeding great and precious promises, that by these we might become partakers of the Divine nature." Peter 1:4.) Not by pushing, not by He will give it to the Father; for it thunderings or imprecations, but by these promises does God work in us. He merely draws us, as the magnet

draws the piece of steel.

The Class Now Sought. When Jesus gave that dark saying which offended some of His followers, He knew what effect it would have. He knew that some would not be able to appreciate what He was saying. This was equivalent to inviting them to leave. It is the Father's will to nature. Over eighteen centuries ago separate every individual from that elect class that can be separated. He wishes to put away any not of the right character, so that all who remain will be of the right sort. In every Christian's life there have been opportunities to take an easier way. Lord has marked out, then He wish-

In the Dark Ages, when eternal to hinder anybody, lest that one fall until after the Church is was ever in danger of eternal torment. The class that fall away merely fail to measure up to their privilmade consecration. They all belong age. They had the privilege of be-coming members of the Royal Priest-hood, but they have not sufficiently valued the honors held out to them,

enlisting all of life's chergles in the service of the King of kings; and He lets them take their course. sceks those who delight to do His elled to do so. During the Millennial Age, all will

compelled to do God's will or be destroyed; but even though for a while they must do that will under mpulsion, yet they will be expected to learn to love that will when they perceive its desirability. At the conclusion of that Age any human being who has not a love of righteousness and a hatred of iniquity, a sympathy for the things which are good, will not be counted worthy of eternal Such will have no life beyond the Millennial reign of Christ At the time of our Lord's consecra

ion. He came voluntarily to do the

Father's will, although that will was more or less hidden. Jesus did not understand it fully as His consecra tion: but His thought was that, what ever it should be, it would be His will. So it is with His followers. At the time that you gave yourself up to be a child of God and a joint-heir with Jesus Christ our Lord, you agreed to do whatever God's providence might mark out for you. There is a great deal in having that fact in mind; for the changing affairs of life are bound to test us. The Lord make a covenant at the beginning. but keep that covenant. If they can not do it fully according to the flesh they will at least do it in the spirit of their minds. If there be fleshly weaknesses which they cannot wholly overcome the Lord makes provision for these. He looks at the heart, the New Creature.

The Hard Saying-Who Can Hear It? The dark clause which the disciples

did not understand was, "Except ye eat the flesh of the Son of Man and drink His blood, ye have no life in These were mysterious words They said, "How can this man give us His flesh to eat? This is a hard saying. Who can understand it?" It requires the Holy Spirit to understand these words. Even The Twelve could not understand such things of the Spirit until after Pentecost; then they began to understand. But they knew that they were expected to hold on even when they did not comprehend. (John 14:26.) hold on to certain parts of His Word when we do not understand. know about our Saviour and the great Divine Plan. It is the most wonderful thing in the world; and if there are a few texts that we do not under stand, it will still be our duty and privilege to remain loyal.

We are helped when we see that there is One who will teach us and that we are to receive as we are able. Thank God for the assurance that He is keeping close watch-care over us! We are glad to have a Teacher who is so considerate of us. We are glad to know that He has this arrangement by which our minds open more and ore to see greater lengths, breadths heights and depths of the Love of "dark sayings" are stumbling blocks still to many.

Eating the Flesh of the Son of Man It is just as true to-day as when Jesus said it, that unless we eat the flesh and drink the blood of the Son of Man we have no life in us. The eating of His flesh signifies the appropriating of the merit of His flesh. Mentally we appropriate the merit of His flesh, His human nature, which He sacrificed for Adam and all of Christ's Members to Have Immor-Adam's family. Adam's life was for All the children of Adam thus lost their rights to the earthly life. Jesus laid down His flesh for the whole world, that all the Adamic race might have the right to this earthly life Jesus' new life is not earthly, not fleshly; He has a spiritual body now. Therefore He has this fleshly life to give to the world-to Adam and all his children. Our Lord never forfeitstill has the right to a human life and organism. But now He is glorigive away the merit of His human life. He has not yet done so.

The Bible tells us that He will give the merit of His human life to Adam and his race at the end of this present Age. When the Church shall be glorified, Jesus will pray the Father on behalf of the world. (John 17:9; God having these two parts in His Plan, Christ has already secured blessings for the Church, and during His Second Presence He will do His work for the recovery of the world. As He said, "My flesh I will give for the life of the world. was the Father who was the great Judge, and who, dealing with Adam, condemned him to death—"Dying, thou shalt die." Unless a provision would be made that a perfect human being would take the place of the fallen human being, Adam, there would be no opportunity for a future

life for either Adam or his race. This is what Jesus has done; He has given His life for Adam's life, His human nature for Adam's human Jesus laid down His life, but did not give it. He still has the right to it: but He is to give it up forever, as the offset for Adam. Then Jehovah will turn over Adam and all his race to Jesus, who will then take His great power and reign. Then He will have the right to bless the world. Why is not the world turned over now? How inappropriate it would be if Jesus should give the purchase-price for the world, have them turned over to torment was invented, people got to thinking that God would do nothing But the world will not be purchased. into eternal torment. But no one | with the Lord, after He has added the Church to Himself.

In one picture the Church is counted as members of Christ's Body; in eges. So the Great Company, the another, He is the Bridegroom and antitypical Levites, have had the privilege of being Priests. They all of the Lamb comes, after which He enters upon His glorious work for the to the class "passed over" during this | world. All the accounts on the books.

will be giving them His flesh to eat. the merits of His sacrifice, that they may take on all those perfect human qualities which He laid down, sacrificed, for them. They will eat His lesh throughout the Millennial Age Drinking the Blood of the Son of Man

Having seen what the world is to get, let us see what the Church will receive. To the Church Jesus said Except ye eat the flesh and drink the blood of the Son of Man, ye have no life in you." The Church is not only to eat the flesh, but also to drink the blood, of the Son of Man. We do no eat the flesh in the same way that the world does. Those blessings that are coming to the world by and by, we annronriate now by faith We accent the Call of this Age, to be the followers of Jesus our Saviour, to sacrific our earthly life as He sacrificed His earthly life. It is an invitation to leave the world and its ambitions, A number of payments have not some hopes, and relationships, and become New Creatures in Christ Jesus, to be begotten to the spirit nature, and finally to be born of the Spirit-higher than angels, principalities, powers and every name save the Jesus and the Father. This is the invitation and we have accepted it.

We are to do as Jesus did. first His merit is imputed to us. To impute is to reckon. There is a difference between reckoning and giving. He is actually to give the blessings to the world during the Mil Mankind will be getting more health, more power, more moral energy; they will get back actually things are imputed, or counted, by faith. To illustrate: if you had not chosen this High Calling you would the Fund throughout the Dou have had the right to the earthly restitution provided for all mankind. But in this arrangement of this present Age the Lord imputes to whatever you lack of perfection. This to September 4th .twenty-five per cent. of perfection of character, Jesus will impute seventy- A Friend (S.M.) July and Aug five per cent., etc. Instead of actually Geo. Wallbridge..... giving you what you lack, lifting you J. G. Galloway..... up to perfection, He imputes it to Herbert Mowatt......

Thus the Church are feeding upon His flesh. We realize that God is giv- J. G. Moffatt..... ing us now, in this imputation, a J. Tobman..... great blessing in the forgiveness of J. L. Hess.... our sins, a compensation for all our Mrs. Mary Spry.... weaknesses. But this would only make us on a parity with the world in the Age to come. We are to do Miss E. J. Guest more. It is for the Church to drink A. W. Carwardine..... His blood; it is for us to give up our J. W. Walker (Sept.). life with His life. The world will not make a sacrifice of their earthly life. But we who become joint-sacrificers with Jesus sacrifice our earthly lives Arthur Jones..... -the blood, in the figure. We give Mrs. Arthur Jones..... up all our rights to earthly life and nature, even as our Lord gave up His earthly rights. And as the Father gave Him the higher life, so He has promised to give us that life if we will do the same.

That is our Covenant, the agreement to drink of His blood, to share with Him in His sufferings and death. That is the special Covenant Jack Clark..... that brings us now into the family of O. H. Scott..... God. It was Jesus' cup, because for C. M. S. 15 P. Him primarily the Father poured it. R. A. Backus.... He drank of it gladly, in full submission to the Father's will. We have heard that we have the privilege of coming in with Him and laying down our lives; and here we are. We have laid our all at the Lord's feet, that He might give us the new life, the new nature, the spiritual life, the Col. Ketcheson, 49th Regiment Divine nature, far above angels, prin- cer commanding; Lt. Col. John

cipalities and powers.

tality. At the beginning of your Christian Regiment, experience, you did not understand Layfield, 57th Regiment, qual all about this, any more than did the master; twelve Apostles and those others. But Lockett, 14th Regiment now we see that we cannot get eternal life except we eat Jesus' flesh and Williams, 49th; Gladney, 49th; drink His blood. This means someton, 57th; Bates, 42nd; Wanname thing more than merely everlasting of the 40th life. Adam had life, but not "life in himself," inherent life. He did not Lieuts. Trousdale, 47th; Harper, haveimmortality. The angels have Kane, 47th; Ketcheson, 15th; not life in themselves; God makes trand, 49th provision for their necessities. And so He will provide for the necessities of the whole human family. When Adam was perfect, God made provision for his maintenance.

"As the Father hath life in Himelf, so hath He given to the Son to have life in Himself." (John 5:26.) He is to give it to His Body members. Great as will be the privileges and ionors of the angels, and great as will be the blessings of perfected three men rounded up in Bel mankind, yet to the Church of God, because they have eaten the flesh and drunk the blood of the Son of Man, will be the superlative glory and honor-immortality, the sharing of the Divine nature.

Nevertheless, the conditions imposed upon those who would make sure their calling and election to this exalted position are exacting, though "reasonable service." share in their Redeemet's exaltation if they share His ignominy by walking in His steps-following His example in this present time when evi is permitted to triumph. The Master was despised and rejected of men, and finally was crucified by those who professed to love and follow righteousness. Similarly, throughout the Gospel Age whoever has faithfully performed his Covenant of Sacrifice has speedily known something of the sufferings of Christ .- Colossians 1: 24; Romans 8:17; 2 Timothy 2:11,

Unhappy Warsaw.

No city in Europe has known so many changes of masters as Warsaw. cured me," Madam Blanchard says. Founded about the year 850, it was "I suffered for two years and may the capital of the independent king- truthfully say that my trouble had dom of Mazovia until the fifteenth century, when it was annexed by Poland: In the seventeenth century its possession was contended for by developed. I suffered from headache Sweden, Russia, Austria, and Brandenberg, until, in 1764, Russia practically annexed it. In 1795 the city refreshing that it was with difficulty was handed over to Prussia, but Napoleon occupied it in 1806, and at the peace of Tilsit, Warsaw was proworld. All the accounts on the books of Justice against Adam and his 1809 the Austrians seized the city, race will be cancelled; and the great but lost it again, and after another work will begin of blessing the world brief spell of independence the city brief spell of independence the city. Brief at the root of all her troubles. Those troubles all come from Diseased Kidneys She cured her

Belleville Branch of the Canadian Patriotic Fund

During the month of August the were included in the list of beneiaries 168 children of soldiers wives of soldiers and 30 mothers of soldiers (either widows or whose husbands are unable to work). Con tributions received during the month amounted to \$1,154.75 and cheques were issued amounting \$1.878.03.

Subscribers are again requested refer to their date eards and me sure their payments are not in arrears in on the dates promised, some being in arrears since April.

The local payments to this fund during the first year since organization tion (to 31st Aug., 1915) amounted to \$21,889.37 and the local chem for the relief of 135 families diers during the same period \$10,905.40.

The central committee advised he payments received during July and August were \$400.00 than the amounts paid out of the during the same months, and over \$375.000 per month is to meet the present requirement

The Treasurer begs to acknow with thanks the following payar since added to the lists publi

B. Mayo.. John Williams (Sept.).. E. F. Milburn (Sept.).... E. V. Brown (Aug. and Sept. Miss Helen B. Palen (July Aug. and Sept.).... F. Chas. Clarke.....

80th Battalion

3rd Dragoons, senior major; C. A. Low, 14th Reg.ment major; Captain Watson, 42nd Singalling Officer, Ca

"B" Company, Captain Jarvis,

Lieuts, Munroe, 57th; Stewart "Base" Company, Lieut. Cauld 56th; Lieut. Robinson, 47th. officers will be appointed later as battalion fills up

Sergeant J. McGlashon and S. J. Douch were in Barriefield ye day, having taken a deserter of 39th down from Toronto along district. They visited the 80th headquarters and report that Ketcheson is fast getting his in shape for reinforcements

Struck the Root Of Her Trouble

Why Dodd's Kidney Pills Cured Madam M. Blanchard

She Suffered from Rheumatism at Heart Disease for Two Years b Found Speedy and Complete Cure

Paquetville, Gloucester Co., N. B. qSeptember 13th.-Special- Cured of Rheumatism and Madam Michel Blanchard of the place is losing no opportunity of ing her numerous friends that she owes her good health to Dodd's Kidney Pills

"Yes, I am happy to say tha Dodd's Kidney Pills have complete! reached nearly every part of my body I had stif n so of the joints and cramps of the muscles, and Rheumatism soon and backache. I had heart flutterings and my sleep was so broken and un

I could get any rest.
"Two boxes of Dodd's Kidney Pills cured me completely."

Madam Blanchard got a quick and Kidneys with Dodd's Kidney Pills

OBITU

Mrs. Agnes Warha Thomas T. Wan physician of Minneap me of her son, on rief illness of just of ndigestion. She was Two sons and two vive.-Mrs. Jennie ville, S.D., Mrs. Maud olis Harry Warham Warham, Minneapolis She was the widow chard Warham, a for resident and the sister ars. James and George this city. Mrs. Warha at the last old boys'

Isaac Daniel Spratt. passed away in Be yesterday of typhoid f widow and three chi loss The remains ng taken to his hom

EDWARD W. W.

Edward Weed Walk Walker, died at an ea morning at the family ondale, Front of Sidne been ill for the past fe

By occupation he wa a wide circle of frien his early death at the He leaves his mother little children, Emma and Edward aged one Mr. Wm. Walker of brother and Mrs. Geor a sister of deceased.

Murray Cam

Frank Murray came ice station last night day he had been let ou been locked up for ir had hooked up with so and his jag and song This morning he was face the magistrate in by the police. He and fined \$10 or 15 clear his system of th "Fifteen minutes we murmured Murray

A Remedy for Bilion re not sometime sub olds and arresting i the lungs, can be estab dreds of testimonials and conditions of men dard remedy in these all affections of the thi It is highly recommend vendors, because they preciate its value as a

