

TABLE OF WEEDS.

NOTE 1.—This table presents the common and technical names, with some of the characteristics, of seventy-five weeds which are regarded as the most troublesome in the Province of Ontario.

NOTE 2.—By alternate cultivation and smothering crops is meant clean cultivation during the dry season and a heavy seedling of some annual crop as cowpeas, millet, or oats, that will cover the ground thickly and choke down the weeds during the growing season.

NOTE 3.—Under color and size of flowers the most prominent color and approximate diameter of a single flower, or of a head in the case of composites, are given.

Common Names.	Technical Names.	Where Injurious.	Time of Flowering.	Time of Seedling.	Color, Size and Arrangement of Flowers.	Methods of Propagation and Dispersal of Seeds.	Places of Growth and Products Injured.	Methods of Eradication.
1 Marsh Cress	<i>Nasturtium pulsatilla</i>	Man. in lowlands.	Annual.	June to Sept.	July to Sept.	Yellow, 1-2 in., raceme.	Seeds, in hay.	Meadows and wet fields; hay.
2 Prairie Rocket	<i>Erysimum asperum</i>	SW and W Man.	Annual.	June and July.	July to Aug.	do 1-2 to 3-4 in.	do in grain.	Fields; grain.
3 Treacle Mustard	<i>Erysimum parviflorum</i>	Man., common.	Annual.	June and July.	do	do 1-4 to 1-2 in.	do in hay.	Meadows; hay.
4 Hare's Ear Mustard	<i>Erysimum orientale</i>	" Sand W.	Annual.	July.	August.	do 1-4 in.	do in grain.	Fields; grain.
5 Cut-leaved Hedge Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium in. striatum</i>	do	do	July and Aug.	Aug. and Sept.	do 1-3 in.	do	Neglected fields.
6 Tumbling Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium sinapifolium</i>	do	Annual.	July.	do	Cres. white, 1-8 in.	Seeds, in grain, trampled by wind.	Fields; grain.
7 Wild Mustard	<i>Brassica sinapistrum</i>	do	do	do	do	Yellow, 1-2 in.	Seeds, in grain.	Fields and gardens.
8 Bird Rape	<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Common around Winnipeg.	do	do	do	do 1-4 in.	do	Fields; grain and fax.
9 False Flax	<i>Camelina sativa</i>	Man. general.	do	July to Sept.	do	do 1-4 in.	do	Fields; grain.
10 Ball Mustard	<i>Neslia paniculata</i>	" Sand W.	do	do	do	do 1-8 in.	do	Fields and gardens.
11 Shepherd's Purse	<i>Cerastium bursa-pastoris</i>	Everywhere.	Annual or May to Oct.	June to Oct.	White, 1-16 in.	do	do	Fields and gardens.
12 Stink Weed, Penny Cress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Red and Assin.	do	do	do 1-8 in.	do	Seeds; seeds and by wind.	Fields and gardens.
13 Garden Cress	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Man., various localities.	Annual.	June.	July and Aug.	do 1-8 in.	do	Gardens; in veget. grain and fields.
14 Pepper Grass	" <i>internodium</i>	Man., common.	do	June to Sept.	Aug. and Sept.	do 1-16 in.	do	Gardens and fields.
15 Virginian Pepper Grass	" <i>virginicum</i>	do	do	Same as No. 14, of which it is a variety.	do	do	do	Fields and gardens.
16 Spider Flower	<i>Cleome triflora</i>	Man., various localities.	do	July and Aug.	do	Purple or white, 1-2 in.	do	Fields and gardens.
17 Fumitory Corydalis	<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	Common.	do	Sept.	do	Ve low, small clusters, 3-4 in., long solitary.	do	Fields; grain.
18 Corn Cockle	<i>Lychnis Githago</i>	Everywhere.	do	July to Sept.	do	Purple, 1 in. expanse.	Seeds, in grain.	do
19 Cow Herb	<i>Plantago vacuaria</i>	do	do	do	do	White, 1 in., solitary.	Seeds.	Gardens, etc.
20 Sticky Cuckie	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	Manitoba.	do	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sept.	White, 1-8 in. in loose clusters.	Seeds, in seed.	Gardens, lawns.
21 Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	do	Annual or Th. throughout annual summer.	June to Sept.	do	White, 1-8 in. in loose clusters.	Seeds, in seed.	Fields and gardens.
22 Purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Various parts of Man. etc.	do	June to Sept.	do	Yellow 1-4 in. solitary.	Seeds; wind, etc.	Fields and gardens.

Pulling and thorough cultivation. Prevention of seedling.

Roast and neglected garden. Prevention of seedling.

Seeds and stocks. Prevention of seedling.

White or purple, single. Prevention of seedling.

June to Oct. Prevention of seedling.

Manitoba. Prevention of seedling.

Various parts of Man. etc. Prevention of seedling.

Manitoba. Prevention of seedling.