### lution in stem

ney-and the Domi nk notes have been prediction is that

into it; under the n

ation two years to get this days. For this the Borden

ve that among newspap here. As for the men his fellow-members wh

tht to Ottawa to tell us all P. was driving at when h the banking committe was swallowed like os the bankers of the U up two hands for more

canks have been called,

have been good servants of now that they have got

rill, in another column, see a ay by Mr. Maclean of South

HIPMENT NOT NECESSARY

n Cruiser Made Userip to France With

Sum in Gold. ugust 23 .- The gold which t to Cherbourg on the ruiser North Carolina, and eached here, is the joke

was intended as an advance of credit, but this was un as arrangements had al made by which the United d deposit cash at Washin credit of France, while tes in Paris and thus hmen in America n France to obtain cash.

VER'S RULES NOT FOR SOLDIERS ONLY

Energy, Patience Should tues Common to All Good Citizens.

er's rules," was the sub-night's sermon by Rev. Dr Elm St. Church, who sponeral's instructions to the liers as those which sh urage, energy and patien shown alike by both so Christian. Courtesy, and kindness were which should be common

his soldiers there would be to womanhood or cruelty od. The brutality manif the British soldier. inst excesses of every k the necessities of life for ho have been enlisted to country's freedom, was en

HAMILTON HOTELS -AUTO TOURISTS

ommodate automobilists.

Table d'Hote dinner da
to 3 o'clock. Highest stands ROYAL, Hamilton

## Powers Notified That State of War Exists Between Japan and Germany and German Ambassador in Tokio Handed His Passports.

BULLETIN---Washington, Sunday, Aug. 23---Word was received at the Japanese embassy here this morning that the German ambassador at Tokio has been handed his passports and the powers had been notified that a state of war exists between Japan and Germany. Officials at Washington had been asked to notify Germany that Japan had declared war against that country.

## U.S. MARINES AND BRITISH SAILORS WATCH GERMAN SHIP

Brandenburg, of Noorth Germ an Lloyd, Weighed Anchor Yesterday and Steered for the Open Sea, Flying the MEXICAN SHIP IS HELD Flag of Germany — It is a Step Prompted by German Strategy.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 22.—The North German Lioyd liner Brandenburg, which was halted yesterday afternoon at the navy yard, lifted her anchor this morning and steamed down the river. She passed out of the breakwater at 8.20 o'clock tonight ostensibly bound for Bergen, Norway, with a full cargo of ccal.

According to news dispatches from Lewes, Delaware, an unidentified cruiser has been lying eight miles off Cape Henlopen all the afternoon. The boardwalk at Relioboth was crowded

boardwalk at Relioboth was crowded all afternoon by persons who were watching the movements of the cruiser.

When the coal laden steamer an-When the coal laden steamer anchored off the navy yard soon after leaving the Greenwich coal piers yesterday afternoon it was rumored that she had been held up by gover/ment officials, but this the officials denied. An officer of the steamship company today said that the vessel hatd been held up by the storm, and that it was decided to cast anchor to keep her from running aground. This action was taken at the direction of the pilot,

was taken at the direction of the pilot, the officer explained.

This morning a British tramp steamer moved down the river and passed the Brandenburg. The crews of the Brandenburg and the tramp steamer crowded against the rails and watched one another, but no word was exchanged. The sailors aboard the Michigan and the Connecticut at the

**MILITARY EXPERT** 

Aims to Demolish Anti-Ger-

man Feeling in United

States.

SECRET WAR ALLIANCE

Germany, He Says, Knew of

Plot to Land Britishers

on Continent.

NEW YORK, Aug. 22.-The Chamber

of German-American Commerce issued

a lengthy report today written by its

military expert, and which dealt en-

tirely with "The inside story of Bel-

gian neutrality." The expert begins

by declaring that he proposes to de-

molish the sympathy for Belgium and

for England as her protector, by re-

vealing "A few indisputable facts."

His first statement is that a "secret

changed between the present com-mander of the British army, Gen. French, and the French secretary of

war, in which all the details of a landing of an English army expedi-

tion on French and Belgian territory were discussed and settled. English

United States Vessel Panama Car-

ried Forty German Reserv-

ists When Sighted.

NEW YORK, Aug. 22.-The Panama

railroad steamer Panama, in today

from Cristobal with 194 passengers,

forty of whom were German reservists
the canal zone, reported that

PASSENGER STEAMER

transports were ready to sail."

CRUISER OUTRACED BY

Special to The Toronto World.

# JAP CRUISER WILL

Leaves San Francisco Harbor Hurriedly, to Anticipate War Declaration.

Mazatlan Avowed Her Intention of Carrying Coal to German Battleship.

Special to The Toronto World. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Aug. 22,— The detention of the steamship Ma-zatlan by orders of John O. Davis collector of the port, who has refused her clearance papers because her car-go contained five hundred tons of sacked coal from J. Rothschild and Company, avowedly for the German cruiser Leipzig, to be transferred on the high seas, has passed from the jurisdiction of Davis to the treasury department at Washington. Davis this morning was advised by the assistant secretary of the treasury to hold the Mazatian in the harbor until he receives orders to the contrary from the treasury office.

Admiral Pond was informed of the

Brandenburg was only a piece of strategy on the part of Germany to draw the cruisers of Great Britain ininstructions from Washington, and extra precautions have been taken by to a trap.

Is It An Attempted Trap?

"Germany has more vessels along the Atlantic coast than she has been given credit for," said one. "When the Brandenburg started loading coal the news was shouted from the house to house, and the Germans told everyone they were loading coal. Of course the British in this city know what was taking place. him to see that the Mazatlan does no

him to see that the Mazatlan does not slip out of port under cover of darkness from the torpedo boat that has been detailed to watch the Mexican steamship. The two vessels lie close together in the harbor.

The Japanese cruiser Idzuma left the harbor at noon today on rush orders, and before she had completed coaling. She steamed out of the Farallon Islands slowly, and it is understood she will await the sailing of the Japanese liner Shinyo Mazu from this Japanese liner Shinyo Maru from this port Monday to convoy her on her way to Oriental ports until the Chyo Maru, another Japanese liner, is met. Then

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 23.—A British cruiser is to be added to the monof-war fleet off this port. The protected cruiser Newcastle, which arrived unexpectedly at Victoria about a week ago, is said to be on her way south and is expected to arrive off this harbor today.

The large cruiser reported to be coaling at Esquimalt is now definitely established as the Montcalm of the

DENMARK DECLARES

Months' Period for Sus-

pension of Debts.

except civil law debts and coupons until Oct. 10.

No suit is possible for a debt con-tracted after Aug. 1 abroad or toward

Guard on Visit to Hospitals.

czarina went out today accompan ed only by a few persons of their suite.

The public itself acted as their pro-tection and guard that good order

people, visited the chief military hos-

itals, which have been organized in

NEW YORK TRANSPORTS ARE

TO BRING HOME AMERICANS

PARIS, Aug. 22.—Frank A. Munsey remains in Carlsbad to conduct the American relief fund.

American rener rund.

The American Government in reply to a request by Mr. Herrick, the American ambassador, says it expects to send two transports from New York

at an early date to bring home Am-

CZAR AND CZARINA SHOW

ITS MORATORIUM

### STEAMER LOADING IS SHORT ON FACTS **COAL FOR CRUISERS**

navy yard watched the tramp steame

should she attempt to run for it.

Several naval officers, here believe that the coaling and starting of the

### Britain Calls Attention of U.S. far from this coast, probably within a couple of hundred miles." to Situation at San Francisco.

Special to The Toronto World. WASHINGTON, Aug. 22.-Great Britain today brought to the attention of the United States the presence of the German steamer Mazatlan in

San Francisco where she is taking on coal. The representations were made to Secretary of State Bryan by Colville Barclay, charge d'affaires of the British Embassy, who declared his government had reason to believe the German vessel was taking on the fuel for the purpose of transferring it to a German warship at sea.

The state department ordered that an inquiry into the matter be made. It was to be entirely independent of the investigation now being conducted by J. O. Davis, collector of the port of San Francisco, who has refused to give the Mazatlan her clearance papers until all doubts as to the ultimate des-tination of her cargo are dissipated. The Mazatlan is said to have taken aboard approximately 500 tons of coal.

Anglo-Belgian-French agreement" ex-ists, and that Germany knew of it, but he adduces not one proved fact to corroborate his statement.
His next statement is that England It is the contention of the British began the transportation of her ex-peditionary force to the continent in Embassy that this is intended for the German cruiser Leipzig, which is believed to be lying off the coast of southern California waiting for the Mazatlan to come out with a fresh supply of fuel.

Not a Protest.

Charge Barclay declared that his representations to the state department could not be dignified as a protest. He expressed his confidence that peditionary force to the continent in the night "between the 3rd and 4th of August," but only declared war against Germany the following night. The German military expert adds: "The German Government is in pos-session of documents that were ex-

test. He expressed his confidence that the matter would be adjusted swiftly now that the facts had been laid before the secretary of state. No informa-tion has been received by the Washington government relative to the hold-ing of the steamer Mazatlan at San Francisco, supposed to have been loaded with coal for the German cruiser Leipzig, off the California coast. Secetary Daniels said the report that they had been advised that naval officers were holding the vessel was erroneous. When he heard the report that the vessel had been held he telgraphed to the naval station at San Francisco for

### **DUNNING'S**

while passing between Cuba and Hayti she was chased by a cruiser, which the captain thought was British, that she fles the United States flag. The speed of the Panama was increased, and she out-distanced the way record, and she out-distanced the way record. 31 West King street, 28 Melinda street.

LOOK FOR LEIPSIG Twenty Thousand Men in New York and District Are

NEW YORK, Aug. 22.—England today summoned the total of her army
reservists from all over the world.
Official notice was received by the
British consul-general here to hasten
the departure of all British clitzens
liable to military duty within his district. The order will result in 20,000
men in and near New York City leaving for England at once to enlist under
the royal standard.

When the war started the British
ordered only the naval reservists to
report. Up to today no great haste has
been displayed in sending them home.
When German stokers and seamen quit
a British vessel their places were filled by the naval reservists. Few others
were returned to England, and the
majority of those who registered here
after the call was issued are still here.

# **BRITAIN AND ITALY**

Country's Neutrality Will Soon Cease.

WILL HELP BRITAIN

In Return Italy Will Recover Possession of Coveted Peninsula.

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World. ROME, Aug ,23 .- The feeling for England has grown warmer. The World correspondent had a talk with will convoy her back to San Francisco. It is believed the Idzuma got away from this harbor hurriedly before war between Japan and Germany may be declared, thereby preserving her right to coal in this neutral port again.

Has Warliks Intentions.

Capt. Moriyama before departing said to newspapermen: "I will present the Leipzig to you within 24 hours after we sight her. We will not go directly to Japan, but will remain not far from this coast, probably within loved little peninsula between Trieste will convoy her back to San Francisco. quests that his name be kept secret

In return Italy will regain her be-loved little peninsula between Trieste and Fiume, where are so many Italians under the Austrian yoke, and so many centuries of Italian traditions, for these were colonies in the days of ancient Rome, and again during the palmy days of the Venetian republic. Anti-Austrian Feeling.

Anti - Austrian feeling becomes stronger here every day. Officers have netified their state staff that their men would not take up arms for Austria, and that the officers would refuse to press their men to do so. Thus is tra-ditional hatred stronger than all po-

perhaps the old ports of the Dalmatian coast, is so pleasing to the Italians that many rich men have offered large sums of money to the king to defray

If war comes, the king, it is stated by military, men, will go into the campaign. The general staff would be removed from Rome to North Italy. The king is a good tactician, and much respected by his soldiers. The second in command probably would be Gen. Tassoni, who has seen much active service in Africa. But all these Parliament Decides on Three vice in Africa. But all these arrange-ments are being kept secret, so it is PARIS, Aug. 22.—Official telegrams rom Denmark announce that the Danish parliament has voted a three months' moratorium, covering all debts

impossible to say who will command under his majesty.

The dirigible M 3 has just ridden from Rome to Jesi, and the aero club

from Rome to Jesi, and the aero club of Rome sends up monoplanes and biplanes every morning and evening.

Enlisting Gusrillas.

One of the curious features of the Italian situation is the unobstrusive opening of a modest bureau in a small street with the metto "For the Defence of Italian Liberties" over the entrance. This bureau enlists volunteers, who will go to the French from THEMSELVES TO PEOPLE ters, who will go to the French fron-tier to help the French with a guerilla warfare. They have had several hun-dred recruits since opening yesterday, and people declare they will march Moscow Public Acted as Their PARIS, Aug. 22.—An official tele-gram from Moscow says the czar and

within ten days.
The 60,000 men called out by the lat-The 60,000 men called out by the latest royal command are the pick of the reserve, men between twenty and thirty, who have seen African service. They include some of the famous Bersaglieri, said to be the fastest walkers in the world—little wiry men, who can stand anything and shoot splendidly. Two more classes will be called out in a few days. would be preserved.

The czar and czarina, in order to show their absolute confidence in the a few days. Getting Warlike Spirit.

# LEFT AT NEW YORK

Germania, of Fabre Line, Cleared Last Night for Marseilles.

DOZEN GERMAN SHIPS

Remain at Brooklyn Docks Awaiting Destruction of British Fleet.

Special to The Toronto World.

NEW YORK, Aug. 22.—Dozens of ships empty and sitting high in the water above the piers along the south Brooklyn waterfront, and groups of longshoremen loitering about in hope of work, testify to the effect of the European way on the shipping that IN A SECRET PACT

IN A SECRET PACT

Of work, testify to the effect of the European war on the shipping that puts into this port. The almost general idleness is broken only by a few ships floating the British flag or the flags of smaller European countries not involved in the war. It is the German and Austrian bottoms which make up the bulk of the empty, vessels.

Italian Officer Thinks His

Of work, testify to the effect of the European war on the shipping that puts into this port. The almost general idleness is broken only by a few ships floating the British flag or the flags of smaller European countries not involved in the war. It is the German and Austrian bottoms which make up the bulk of the empty, vessels.

Not a French boat is left along the waterfront. The Fabre liner Germania got out last night for Marseilles and Mediterranean ports with six hundred passengers aboard her. She was heavily loaded with foodstuffs, and for five days had give constant.

ly loaded with foodstuffs, and for five days had given constant work to one hundred longshoremen.

Half a dozen British ships, mostly tramp freighters, showed activity, loading up for voyages to all parts of the world, relying on Great Britain's declaration that the seas were safe. A few Dutch, Danish, Swedish and Norwegian boats loaded also. A dozen ships of the Hamburg-American line, four flying the Austrian flag and two over which floated the Russian emblem, stuck to their piers, occupied only by their officers and crews. ly by their officers and crews

Was Not Content That Anglo-

American Oil Steamer Flew British Flag.

Canadian Press Despatch. NEW YORK, Aug. 22.-While on

her trial trip 15 miles off the Jersey coast, to test new oil-burning engines, the Anglo-American Oil Company's tank steamer Narragansett was pany's tank steamer warragansett was forced to lay to by the British cruiser Suffolk, after the warship had fired four shots across her bow. When the cruiser appeared the captain of the tank steamer had the British flag run ship fired four times, and the steamer immediately brought to. A searching party boarded the steamer and after examining her papers withdrew.

### This plan of retaking Trieste, and FRANCE APPROVES LOAN TO BELGIUM

Germany's Brutal Action, Says Temps.

Canadian Press Despatch. LONDON, Aug. 28, 2.12 a.m.-The Paris correspondent of the Reuter's Telegram Co., in a despatch says:
"A more than favorable impression has been produced here by the deci-sion of the British Government to advance £10,000,000 sterling (\$50,000,000)

The Temps says: "England has replied nobly to Germany's brutal action in exacting a levy on the City of Brus-sels and the Province of Liege. One more bond thus unites in close collaboration the armies arrayed against German piracy. Belgium, France and England are shedding their blood for the welfare of all. England adds her

### ANOTHER BATTERY WAS

Austrians Fell Back Before Right JAPAN'S ARMY AND NAVY Wing of Aggressive Opronents.

Special to The Toronto World. LONDON, Aug. 22.—(9.15 p.m.) The correspondent of The Morning Post Gradually Rome's aspect is changing; the men who declared a week ago that nothing would induce them to fight are talking of Trieste and the splendid chance they ought to have of getting something back from Austria.

Scene of enthusiasm on the Italian. Scenes of enthusiasm on the Italian- wing. An Austrian athtack on Servian French frontier, where Italians beg left wing was repulsed, the enemy rewing. An Austrian athtack on Servian to be allowed to enlist in the French ranks are reported. But the government so far sterenly refuses to notice it, and any reference to it in cables is censored.

tiring under a murderous Servian artillery fire. Near Stara Moldava Servian artillery destroyed an Austrian naval depot, five Austrian ships and two landing piers.

## BRITISH RESERVISTS NO FRENCH LINERS DEADLY FRENCH ARTILLERY DEFEATED GERMANS IN SOUTH

Swiss Despatch Declares Fren ch Defeated Attempt by the Southern Army to Cut off Their Retreat at a Point North of Basle-Suffering s of the Wounded.

BERNE, Aug. 22.-Gebweiler, Alsace, wenty kilometres to northwest of My correspondent just arrived from Basle, and from the field of battle, and says that eight battalions of the German 114th Regiment, numbering about 10,000 men, engaged the French army. The French artillery was deadly, and caused great ravages amongst the Germans, few officers escaping during the whole night. The wounded are being transported to the villages in the hands of the French. The object of the German troops was to cut off the ertreat of the French and force them towards the Swiss frontier, which they did not succeed in achieving.

The wounded received here state they passed a terrible night in the open without either water or succor, with the pitiful neighing of the wounded horses ringing in their ears.

neighborhood, beyond reach of the tillery. All the buildings of Merenz are filled with wounded. Hundreds of horses are stretched on the field of battle. Those of the Ger-man artillery were killed, consequent upon the action of the German forces in leaving their artillery, of which about twenty guns are now in the hands of the French. The object of

# Of Public Soup Kitchen

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World.

PARIS, Aug. 22.—Mme. Calllaux, who recently was acquitted of the murder of Calmette, editor of The Figaro, is at Mamers, in Normandy, directing a public soup kitchen, and organizing an ambulance corps.

Many American girls, chancing to be in France, have offered their services as nurses, but most of them have been rejected, either because they were not robust enough or alse were unable to contribute towards the expenses of their keep.

When the war broke out falle French—

Women all over the country seized the available positions.

All social amusements and games here have ceased. People are secking distraction in Red Cross and similar work. Antoine Mercier, the famous French sculptor, and Harry Clews, the American artists have iinted the French-American artists, relief committee. There was a lively, almost joyous scene here this morning in the great spaces fronting the Invalides, when between 30,000 and 40,000 foreign volunteers of all nations assembled to await medical inspection. Every corps had its own flag.

### OF RIGHT OF SEARCH RUSSIANS ADVANCE WILSON NOT EAGER INTO GERMANY

Lost Two Guns in

Attempt.

TWENTY MILES FRONT

ward-Aviator Had to Destroy His Aeroplane.

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 22.—
(Central News Cable) Announcement is made here that the Russian troops are advancing into Germany on a bill providing for the purchase by the are advancing into Germany on a twenty mile front. Fourten German government of a fleet of ships to

A Russian aviator, who was making a reconnaissance over German terria reconnessance over German territory was compelled, owing to the development of defects in his aeroplane, to descend. He was unable to repair the flying machine and in order to prevent it from falling into the hands of the Germans, destroyed it. He then calmly walked to the frontier and reported upon arriving safely on the Russian side that the German inhabitants of the border region were surprised at the flight of his machine and his own presence but, strange to say, were most friendly to him.

It is announced that the closing of the Russian drinkshops during the time of the mobilization of the Russian drinkshops during the time of the mobilization of the Russian army was so successful an experiment.

## OFF TO BOMBARD PORT

Special Direct Copyrighted Cable to The Toronto World. SHANGHAI, Aug. 23 .- The tenth division of the Japanese army num-bering 16,000 men, is aboard a trans-port and the Japanese fleet, which in-cludes the super-dreadnought Kon-gow, has sailed to bombard Tsingtau, the seaport of Kiachau, and to cover the landing of Japanese troops, ac-cording to a report received by an of-ficial, but not a Japanese source. Patrol duty between Corea and the Island of Formosa is being done by

TO PURCHASE SHIPS

Kaiser's Troops Opposed, But President Would Prefer to Have Private Capital Undertake Risk.

WILL POSTPONE BILL

Russian Army Pushes For- And Measure Will Be Abandoned if Opportunity Offers.

England Has Replied Nobly to

Germany's Brutal Action

LUAN 10 BLUIUM

to the transport American products abroad infantry regiments with several batteries of artillery endeavored to oppose them but the attempt was vain. The Germans were driven back and the czar's forces succeeded in capturing two of the enemy's guns.

The Germany's Brutal Action

Germany's Brutal Action understanding after a White House

President Wilson it was said, had been convinced that the measure was absolutely necessary, and that unless the government itself should buy a fleet of ships and enter the business the converse and manufacturers. army was so successful an experiment in regard to the wellbeing of the Russian people that the government will prolong the term of closing for another period. The government, it is sented to him, it was said towelfare of all. England adds her welfare of all. England adds her made known, is prepared to lose the revenue from the drinking places in order to wean the Russians away from the drink habit, one of the worst curses of the nation.

CAPTURED BY SERVIANS

CAPTURED BY SERVIANS

Trians Fell Back Before Right

LAPAN'S ARMY AND NAVY together if the danger of competition with the government should appear.

Prefers Private Capital.

It was to this argument the presi-dent was said to have yielded, as he is said to be much more desirous of enlisting private capital in the work of building up an American merchant marine than to put the government

marine than to put the government in the business.

While this is the attitude of the United States that has been agreed upon for the present at least, despatches from London tonight brought the news that the British government is takin an active interest in the plans of merchants of that country to wrest from Germany a large part

the Japanese second cruiser squadron to wrest from Germany a large part from Port Arthur.