

Table 4: Southern Africa

## Military, Economic, Social and Political Indicators, Early 1990s

| Country      | Military Expend. (\$ million, constant 1993) | Military Expend. % GNP | Military Expend. per capita (constant 1993\$) | Armed Forces ('000s) | Soldiers per '000 popul. | Human Development Index (rank) | Education Spending (per capita, 1994) | Pub. Health Spending (per capita, 1994) | Polit. & Civil Liberties (rating) | GNP per capita (\$1993) | Average ann. growth (1980-1993), percentage |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Angola       | 780                                          | 13.7                   | 82                                            | 128                  | 13.4                     | 155                            | n.a.                                  | 7                                       | 7.0                               | n.a.                    | n.a.                                        |
| Botswana     | 196                                          | 5.9                    | 148                                           | 6                    | 4.5                      | 87                             | 215                                   | 53                                      | 2.5                               | 2790                    | 6.2                                         |
| Lesotho      | 38                                           | 3.3                    | 20                                            | 2                    | 1.1                      | 120                            | 31                                    | 21                                      | 3.5                               | 650                     | -0.5                                        |
| Madagascar   | 36                                           | 1.1                    | 3                                             | 21                   | 1.6                      | 131                            | 5                                     | 3                                       | 3.0                               | 220                     | -2.6                                        |
| Malawi       | 21                                           | 1.0                    | 2                                             | 10                   | 1.0                      | 157                            | 6                                     | 3                                       | 5.5                               | 200                     | -1.2                                        |
| Mauritius    | 11                                           | 0.4                    | 10                                            | 1                    | 0.9                      | 60                             | 110                                   | 82                                      | 1.5                               | 3030                    | 5.5                                         |
| Mozambique   | 91                                           | 7.6                    | 6                                             | 50                   | 3.1                      | 159                            | 5                                     | 1                                       | 5.5                               | 90                      | -1.5                                        |
| Namibia      | 57                                           | 2.3                    | 37                                            | 8                    | 5.2                      | 127                            | 142                                   | 70                                      | 2.5                               | 1820                    | 0.7                                         |
| South Africa | 2896                                         | 2.7                    | 68                                            | 72                   | 1.7                      | 93                             | 196                                   | 105                                     | 4.5                               | 2980                    | -0.2                                        |
| Swaziland    | 21                                           | 2.4                    | 23                                            | 3                    | 3.3                      | 117                            | 79                                    | 33                                      | 5.5                               | 1190                    | 2.3                                         |
| Zambia       | 56                                           | 1.5                    | 6                                             | 16                   | 1.8                      | 138                            | 10                                    | 5                                       | 3.5                               | 380                     | -3.1                                        |
| Zimbabwe     | 231                                          | 4.3                    | 21                                            | 48                   | 4.4                      | 121                            | 42                                    | 16                                      | 5.0                               | 520                     | -0.3                                        |

## SOURCES:

Columns I-V from ACDA, *World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers, 1993-94*, 1993 data or closest available year. Data for Lesotho in Columns I-III are for 1992. Data for Angola in Columns I-III is from International Institute for Strategic Studies, *Military Balance, 1995-96*. GNP data for Zambia is from the same source.

Columns VI from UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1994*, tables 21 and 43.

Columns VII and VIII from Ruth Leger Sivard, *World Military and Social Expenditures, 1996*.

Column IX from Freedom House, *Freedom in the World, 1993-94*, and figures are for 1993.

Columns X and XI from World Bank, *World Development Report, 1995*.