

The Free Press

VOL. IV.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JANUARY 22, 1868.

NO. 14.

THE HERALD

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BY EDWARD BEILLY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

at his Office, Queen Street.

TERMS FOR THE "HERALD."

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Half-yearly in advance, 0 10 0

Advertisements inserted at the usual rates.

JOB PRINTING

Of every description, performed with neatness and dispatch and on moderate terms, at the Herald Office.

ALMANACK FOR JANUARY.

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 2nd day, 11h. 50m., even., E.

Full Moon, 9th day, 6h. 40m., even., E.

Last Quarter, 16th day, 0h. 51m., even., E.

New Moon, 24th day, 5h. 6m., even., S. W.

DAY	WEEK.	SUN	High	MOON
DATE		rises	sets	rises
1	Wednesday	7 49 19	3 8 11	12 8 30
2	Thursday	49 19 4	4 0m.	30
3	Friday	49 20 4	4 50 14	31
4	Saturday	49 21 5	5 28 19	32
5	Sunday	49 22 6	6 39 20	33
6	Monday	48 23 7	8 23 23	34
7	Tuesday	48 25 8	9 34 27	35
8	Wednesday	48 26 9	10 35 31	36
9	Thursday	48 27 10	11 35 35	37
10	Friday	47 28 11	12 34 40	38
11	Saturday	47 29 12	1 34 45	39
12	Sunday	47 30 1 3	2 35 50	40
13	Monday	46 31 2 2	3 36 55	41
14	Tuesday	45 32 3 1	4 38 0	42
15	Wednesday	45 33 4 0	5 39 5	43
16	Thursday	45 34 5 0	6 40 10	44
17	Friday	44 35 6 0	7 41 15	45
18	Saturday	44 36 7 0	8 42 20	46
19	Sunday	44 37 8 0	9 43 25	47
20	Monday	44 38 9 0	10 44 30	48
21	Tuesday	44 39 10 0	11 45 35	49
22	Wednesday	44 40 11 0	12 46 40	50
23	Thursday	39 41 12 0	1 47 45	51
24	Friday	39 42 1 0	2 48 50	52
25	Saturday	39 43 2 0	3 49 55	53
26	Sunday	39 44 3 0	4 51 0	54
27	Monday	39 45 4 0	5 52 5	55
28	Tuesday	39 46 5 0	6 53 10	56
29	Wednesday	39 47 6 0	7 54 15	57
30	Thursday	39 48 7 0	8 55 20	58
31	Friday	39 49 8 0	9 56 25	59

Prices Current.

CHARLOTTETOWN, January 17, 1868.

Provisions.	
Beef, (small) per lb.	49 1/2
Do by the quarter.	24 1/2
Pork (carcase)	54 1/2
Do (small)	54 1/2
Mutton, per lb.	54 1/2
Lamb, per lb.	54 1/2
Veal, per lb.	54 1/2
Ham, per lb.	54 1/2
Butter, (fresh)	1 1/2
Do by the tub.	1 1/2
Cheese, per lb.	34 1/2
Tallow, per lb.	94 1/2
Lard, per lb.	84 1/2
Onions, per 100 lbs.	18 1/2
Eggs, per dozen.	18 1/2
Grain.	
Barley, per bushel.	26 1/2
Oats, per do.	26 1/2
Vegetables.	
Peas, per quart.	19 1/2
Potatoes, per bushel.	19 1/2
Poultry.	
Geese, per pair.	34 1/2
Turkey, each.	44 1/2
Fowls, each.	14 1/2
Chickens, per pair.	14 1/2
Ducks, per pair.	14 1/2
Fish.	
Codfish, per qtl.	24 1/2
Herrings, per barrel.	24 1/2
Mackerel, per dozen.	24 1/2
Lumber.	
Boards (hemlock)	44 1/2
Do (spruce)	44 1/2
Do (fir)	44 1/2
Shingles, per M	134 1/2
Sundries.	
Hay, per ton.	70 1/2
Straw, per cut.	16 1/2
Timothy Seed.	44 1/2
Hempseed, per yard.	64 1/2
Calves, per lb.	44 1/2
Hides, per lb.	14 1/2
Wool.	14 1/2
Sheepskins.	34 1/2
Apples, per doz.	14 1/2
Partridges.	14 1/2

GEORGE LEWIS, Market Clerk.

A. HERMANS,

GUNSMITH,

BELL-HANGER AND TIN-SMITH.

DESS to inform his friends, and the public generally, that he has again commenced business on Dorchester Street, next door to the Reading Room Building, where he is prepared to execute all orders in his line with neatness and dispatch.

ON HAND,

A neat assortment of Tinware,

Kitchen Utensils, &c. &c.

including the patent Box Top Coffee Pot, which received the Gold Medal Prize, at the Paris Exposition of 1867. Also, BOTTLE LANTERNS, which will burn any kind of oil, and suitable for either Farm use or on board Vessels.

A few WATER COZZIES on hand, which together with a large variety of other stock will be sold cheap for Cash.

A. HERMANS is Agent for SAWYER'S CRYSTAL BLUE, a new, economical and superior article used in washing, whereby a saving of fifty per cent is guaranteed, and for which he begs to solicit the patronage of Laundry Maids, &c.

Charlottetown, July 24, 1867.

BOOKS, BOOKS.

The following CATALOGUE contains many useful and instructive Works, all of which can be had cheaper at the QUEEN'S STREET BOOKSTORE than elsewhere.

E. BEILLY.

CATALOGUE.

HISTORICAL.

Lingard's History of England,

Hume's

Gibbons's Rome,

Smith's Greece,

Foillard's History of the American War,

Robertson's Scotland and America,

History of Ireland, (Mooney),

Italian's Middle Ages,

do. Constitutional History,

do. Literature of England,

Eighty Year's Progress in British North America,

Their French Revolution,

Rise and Fall of the Irish Nation, (Barrington),

Munn's British North America,

Rise and Progress of the English Constitution, (Creasy)

European Civilization, (Hallam),

Minister of State, (Guizot),

Two Sicilies (Kavanaugh).

MISCELLANEOUS.

Essays, (Bayne),

Irving's Columbus,

do. Washington,

Coleridge's Northern Worthies,

Kennedy's Demosthenes, &c. &c.,

French Women of Letters, (Cavanaugh)

O'Connell's Speeches,

Burke's do.

Elements of Rhetoric, (Whately),

Mechanics for Wheelwrights, &c., &c.,

Mechanics' Text Book,

Pursuit of Knowledge,

Vestiges of Creation,

Jayvial and Perseus, (English),

Bacon & Locke,

Old Red Sandstone, (Miller),

The World of Ice,

Martin's Letter Writer,

Principles of Political Economy,

Cyclopedia of English Literature,

Men who were in Earnest,

Morton's Elements of Agriculture,

Physical Theory,

Works of the most Rev. John Hughes, D. D.,

Indian Sketches, (De Smet),

ALSO, AN ASSORTMENT OF SELECT TALES

SUITABLE FOR PRESENTS TO

SCHOOL CHILDREN.

Among the Religious Works well known:

Fundamental Philosophy, (Balmeiz),

History of the Church, (Pastorini),

Sermons of the Pastors (for 1861.),

Life of St. Cecilia,

The Martyr, (Chateaubriand),

Reeve's Bible History,

Colburn's History of the Reformation,

do. Legacies,

Variations of the Protestant Churches, (Bossuet)

Christian Perfection,

Spiritual Combat,

Newman's Sermons,

Imitation of the Sacred Heart,

Manual of Controversy,

Guide for Catholic Young Women,

Works of Dr. Cahill,

Life of St. Patrick,

do. Blessed Virgin,

Sermon of St. Charles,

Rosary and Devotion of Mary,

Holy Week Manual,

Life of St. Joseph,

Sacred Heart,

Miller's End of Controversy,

do. Letters to a Prebendary,

The Soul Contemplating God,

Check of the Passion,

Exercises of St. Gertrude,

The Christian Virtues, (Liguori)

Lectures on Science, (Wiseman)

Faith and Reason, (Marinet)

The Precious Blood, (Faber)

All for Jesus, do

The Creator and the Creature, do

Spiritual Miseries, do

The Blessed Sacrament do

Essay on Catholicism, (Cortis)

History of my Religious Opinions, (Newman)

Meditations of the late Cardinal de Retz,

The Monks of the West, (Montalambert)

Complete Works of St. John of the Cross,

Selections.

MAGUIRE'S "IRISH IN AMERICA."

[From the London Star.]

THE IRISH IN AMERICA, by John Francis Maguire, M. P.

Mr. Maguire began his tour at Halifax. He went

through Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, New

Brunswick, Upper and Lower Canada, and most of

the States of the Union, North and South. He has

studied the conditions of his countrymen as settlers in

the forest even yet unbroken, as laborers on the wharves

of Boston, and the levees of New Orleans, as miners, as

farmers, as artisans, as merchants, as capitalists. He

has produced elaborate and exhaustive studies of his

subject; let us add that in doing so he has made a very

entertaining as well as instructive book. There is not

an uninteresting chapter from beginning to end in this

volume. Mr. Maguire has relieved his subject by a

copious variety of humorous anecdotes, illustrative of

the drollery, the whimsicality, or vivacity which, under

whatever circumstances, seem to characterize the

genius of the Irishman. Some of the old traits of Irish

pluck, or whimsy in the late war are peculiarly

amusing. We owe to his particularly telling story

of a young Irishman, who, having received a shot

during one of the great battles, fell helpless on the

body of a wounded comrade, just a moment before he

was rescued by the enemy's attacking detachment—

"Isn't the whole field large enough for you to

fall in without tumbling on me?"

Mr. Maguire's report of the condition of his

countrymen in America, is, on the whole, highly

favorable. The Irish emigrant whom he describes, is

indeed from the sort of being whom *Times*'

correspondents and *Times*' leading articles delight to

portray as a man of indomitable energy and patient

perseverance; a man who has fought his way up from

poverty to comfort and prosperity, and often even to

opulence; who has lands and money, and is a

banker. Of course, there are other specimens too; there

are the drunkard, and the roving, and the never-do-well,

and these too, Mr. Maguire describes thoroughly, and

justly, but describes them as the exceptions, which

are, not the average specimens which so many delugues

make them out. These, the failures, owe their

failure, Mr. Maguire shows, mainly to one or two

fatal habits of remaining in the Atlantic cities instead of

going onward somewhere and taking to the soil.

Against lingering in the great cities Mr. Maguire

warns his countrymen with the force of a commander.

Get lands, and let them go to work at once at some

quiet place, and keep sober. This is the sum of Mr.

Maguire's advice to his countrymen who seek a home in

America. He is a man of sense, and his advice is

sound, and his tone is cheerful and encouraging.

Two great theories, pet and favorite theories, of which

the *Times* newspaper has called the *Chimera*, have

utterly broken down with regard to the emigration

of the Irish to America. One was, that the greater

stream of emigration the more quickly would Ireland

be relieved of its surplus population, and that

that nobody would be thus comfortably and

plausibly deceived. The other was, that the Irish in

America would be literally swallowed up in American

society and politics as the Huguenot fugitives were

in the society and politics of England; and that thus

we should be rid of them altogether, and in every sense.

Now this theory too has exploded. The Irish in

America have become a people in their own right,

and the Union; but they have never ceased to be Irish,

and their national animosities and prejudices seem

only to gain new force and expansion by the process

of transplantation. "The Irish are gone," says

Mr. Maguire, "but the Irish are not gone." He

said the *Times*, exultingly, when the census a few

years back told of the astounding decrease in the

population of the country. "Yes," replied a popular

Irish writer, "but the Irish are not gone." He

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Selections.

MAGUIRE'S "IRISH