

YOU'LL BE SURE TO FIND IT IN "The MAIL and ADVOCATE"

THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE

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STATE OF PEOPLE OF ULSTER THAT OF ABSOLUTE TERROR OVER LIKELIHOOD OF CLASH

Conditions, Short of Absolute Hostilities, Could Not Be Worse

EXPECT TROUBLE AT DEMONSTRATION

Which Orangemen Have Scheduled For To-day—Tension Extreme

London, July 11.—The situation in Ulster to-day is without parallel in the United Kingdom since the Jacobite rebellion of 1745.

Short of actual hostilities the position, according to the opposition newspapers could not be more desperate. This is the eve of the 224th anniversary of the Battle of the Boyne, and only the exercise of great restraint on the part of the Ulster Volunteers will prevent disturbances in connection with the celebrations on Monday.

Tension Is Extreme

Tension is extreme throughout Ulster, especially in Londonderry, where the people are said to be in a state of apprehension, almost bordering on terror, for fear of what may happen between now and Tuesday.

In deference to strong representation from headquarters the Orangemen have agreed to hold their demonstration two miles outside the town.

The next move, the Unionist press insists, lies with the British Government.

A meeting of the Cabinet will be held on Monday to decide what course is to be taken as to the drastic changes made by the House of Lords in the Home Rule Amendment Bill. These changes, it is again insisted, are the only alternative to civil war. If Redmond and Devlin agree to the total exclusion of Ulster from the scope of the bill, with the consequent depletion of the Irish treasury, all will be well; but the Irish leaders say they do not want Home Rule without Ulster.

Some Delay

The bill comes down to the Commons next week and it is the intention of the Government to delay consideration of the question. This, it is hoped by the Unionists, will at once bring the Cabinet into conflict with the Nationalists. For this course the Government has certain justification in the backward state of the Budget.

Bonar Law, as a matter of tactics, will press the Premier on Monday to move that the Home Rule Amending Bill have immediate consideration by the Commons. This, it is feared, the Government will resist.

Redmond is reported to favor a large degree of conciliation for Ulster, and in consequence to be threatened in his own party by Joseph Devlin who sits for a Belfast constituency.

FRENCH BANKERS ARE DOING WELL

Enormous catches of fish are being taken by the French trawlers. Already six of the fleet have called here for bunker and supplies, the last two, the Labrador and Mauritania arrived Saturday after having landed banner catches at St. Pierre.

The others, that previously called here were the Sacho, Morc, the Rosemonde and the LaRosifé. Yesterday word came from St. Pierre that no less than four others had called at the colony with big catches.

The season of 1914 promises to be a banner one with the French fleet, which numbers twenty-one steamers.—N.S. Herald.

35 CADETS KILLED IN AN EXPLOSION

Shanghai, July 13.—In an explosion on a Chinese gunboat thirty-five naval cadets were killed.

C. L. B. CAMP

The C.L.B. will go into camp at Topsail from July 22nd to the 31st.

25,000 Orangemen Hold Demonstration In Glasgow, Scotland

Heated Declarations And Lively Skirmishes Marked The Event

Glasgow, July 12.—Twenty-five thousand west of Scotland Orangemen held a demonstration at Lanarkshire this afternoon.

Grand Master Rev. David Ness declared that their policy regarding Home Rule was "No surrender."

Great crowds witnessed the procession, and lively skirmishes occurred, but only four arrests were made.

"Peace With Honor Or War With Honor" Declares Carson

Ulster Leader Says He Sees No Evidence of Peace In Near Future

Larne, Ireland, July 12.—"If it be not peace with honor, it must be war with honor," said Sir Edward Carson, in addressing the Central Antrim Volunteers here to-day.

"There is no alternative," Sir Edward declared. "The Ulsterites are not aggressive, but they had told the Government they would never submit to be turned out of the Imperial Parliament, and by that decision they must win or go down together; there will be no drawing back." As to the immediate future, the Ulster leader could see no evidence of peace.

Crusade Waged Against Consumption

Campaign To Show How Tuberculosis is Bred and Disseminated

London, July 6.—As part of the national crusade against consumption a remarkable exhibition is being held in the Town Hall, Leeds. The exhibition, which will continue for a fortnight, draws attention by means of diagrams, illustrations, photographs, models and pathological exhibits, to the enormous wastage of life and work caused by tuberculosis in its various forms.

How It Spreads

How the disease is caused to spread and the methods of cure and precautions for prevention are emphasized. The chief orator at the opening was Sir Berkeley Moynihan who, in emphasizing the urgent necessity of segregating consumptives, said each sufferer from the disease was a factory and storehouse which produced millions of organisms weekly and scattered them in all directions.

He had recently, Sir Berkeley said, asked a mathematical friend to work out the rate of propagation of tubercle bacillus in favorable circumstances and his friend had reported that starting with one tubercle bacillus on a Sunday morning and allowing it to propagate itself at an average rate of growth for a week, you would be able to serve on a breakfast plate every individual human being on the surface of the globe something like a million bacilli.

Caused a Sensation

Another speaker caused a sensation by declaring that he knew a pretty seaside resort with an ideal climate where the death rate from consumption was thirty per 10,000 of the population, compared with twelve per 10,000 in Leeds. He believed that not a single window in the town was openable, and if he had his way he would smash every window there and discharge every glazier.

Local newspapers are wondering whether or not their duty is to pillory the town in question.

S.S. Bellaventure did not get away for Sydney until 8 last evening, while the Adventure did not leave until this morning. Both were detained by their freemen.

FOUND THE BODY OF MICH'L BROWN

Who Was Drowned in the Harbor of Sydney, N.S., Over a Month Ago

The body of the unfortunate Michael Brown, who was drowned while returning from the fishing grounds on the evening of the 3rd, or the morning of the 4th of June, was recovered Sunday, floating near the shore at South Bar, in close proximity to where the boat was found a month ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Richard of the Pier district, were rowing in a boat Sunday when they discovered the body in the water close to the shore. It was badly decomposed. The absence of the deceased's coat and vest as well as one of his boots, gives rise to the belief that he divested himself of the apparel in an endeavor to swim to the shore.

The remains were conveyed here by the tug Zaidie, and after an inquest were buried in Lakeview cemetery Monday afternoon, and services were held in St. Joseph's church.—N.S. Herald.

RIVAL FORCES EXCHANGE SHOTS IN COUNTY DERRY

Reported Clash Between Ulster Men and Nationalists Saturday

SPECIAL SERVICES HELD YESTERDAY

Streets of Belfast Gaily Decorated For Demonstration To-day

Belfast, July 13.—A despatch says shots were exchanged in a fight on Saturday night between Nationalists and Unionists at Kilrea, County Derry.

Throughout Ulster yesterday the anniversary of the Battle of the Boyne was celebrated by religious services at which addresses were delivered exhorting the Protestants to remain faithful to their King and Country in the present crisis. The streets of Belfast were everywhere decorated with portraits of Carson and paintings of the Derry gates and the Mountjoy breaking the boom. The people were small Union Jacks.

A large number of Orangemen marched to the Ulster Hall, Belfast, where the audience numbered three thousand.

COMMISSIONER VISITED SYDNEY

Commissioner J. J. Mullaly, of St. John's, is a visitor in town since Monday. He leaves for home to-night, accompanied by his niece, Miss Kitty Mullaly, of Omaha, Nebraska, who is making her first trip East. She is expected by to-night's express.

NURSES MEET AT HALIFAX

Paper Read by Miss Southcott—St. John's Nurse Becomes Member

Halifax newspapers, reporting the proceedings of the convention of the Canadian Superintendents of Training Schools for Nurses, held in that city, state that at one of the sessions Miss Southcott, of the St. John's Hospital, read a paper on "An Hour With Florence Nightingale."

Among the thirteen nurses admitted to membership in the Association, appears the name of "Miss M. Retallick, General Public Hospital, St. John's, Nfld."

DEATH PENALTY FOR SINGING HYMN

Rochester, New Hampshire, July 13.—Six persons returning from a Sunday School picnic were killed on Saturday when a buck board wagon in which they were riding was hit by a freight train of the Boston and Maine Railroad. The party was singing "Nearer My God to Thee," as the wagon tumbled down the road towards the tracks, and their voices drowned out the noise of the train.

EXPECT 100,000 ORANGEMEN AT DEMONSTRATION

Belfast, July 13.—It is expected that 100,000 will be present at the main Orange demonstration at Drum-bury to-day.

Sir Edward Carson will be the chief speaker.

Male Suffragette Attacks Birrell

London, July 12.—A violent attack was made to-day on Augustine Birrell, Chief Secretary for Ireland, by a male militant suffragist, who rushed at the statesman immediately on his descent from the train here.

The assailant hurled a heavy bundle of papers at Birrell's face, shouting at the same time—"You cur, you torturer of women!"

The man was arrested.

NEAR THING FOR ROBLIN 2 MAJORITY

But There is Still Some Doubt As To How Two Districts Will Go

Winnipeg, July 13.—The standing of the parties in the next Legislature still remains in doubt. Two days after the election, the Liberal and Conservative claims are still different. The Government forces still believing in 25 to 21 standing which includes two doubtful seats in St. George and Ste. Rose.

The Liberals while conceding Ste. Rose to the Conservatives claim St. George as a Liberal victory.

BIG VICTORY IN THE COURTS FOR CLAIMANTS

U.S. Judge Permits Them, Without Prejudice, to Appeal to British Law

WHICH ALLOWS THEM TO CLAIM \$3,000,000

Instead of Only \$97,000 as Under the Statutes of The United States

New York, July 12.—Judge Hand, of the Federal Court, has announced a ruling which permits claimants to withdraw their claims growing out of the loss of the Titanic, from the Admiralty Court litigations here, and prosecute for damage suits in the English law courts, under the English law known as Lord Campbell's Liability Act.

The Difference Claimants may recover \$3,000,000 for account of salvage, freight and passage money, while the American statute limits the recovery to \$97,000. Action was brought for claims aggregating \$18,000,000.

The Judge's order permits claimants to proceed in the English courts without prejudice to the right of further action in this country.

WEATHER REPORT.

Toronto (noon)—Fresh N.E. winds, showery to-day. Tuesday, fresh N.W. winds, fair.

STEAMER CANADA RUNS ON ROCKS

Had Hundred Passengers On Board But They Are All Safe

Rimouski, July 13.—The steamer Canada of the Gaspe and Bale Des Chaleurs Company on her return trip from Montreal to Campbellton struck the rocks off Cape Chatte East of Cape Chatte lighthouse. She carried 100 passengers, who were all landed safely.

DISASTER FUND

Already acknowledged... \$257,980.22
Liverpool Fund (additional) per F. C. Bowring, Hon. Treasurer, and Bowring Bros. Ltd. £1. 3. 0. stg. 5.60
W. M. and Members of Leeming L.O.L., No. 54, St. John's (additional) per J. C. Puddister, Treasurer... 20.00

\$258,005.82

R. WATSON, Hon. Treasurer.

VOLUNTEERS RECAPTURED AMMUNITION

Which the Police Had Confiscated and Were Transporting To Dublin

OVERPOWERED ARMED GUARD

And Got Away Safely With 200 Rifles and 10,000 Rounds Ammunition

London, July 13.—An armed guard of ten policemen conveying confiscated arms and ammunition from Londonderry to Dublin, were surrounded on Saturday by volunteers who recaptured a consignment which was placed in motor cars and rapidly driven away.

The consignment consisting of 200 Mauser rifles and 10,000 rounds of ammunition had been discovered by the Customs concealed in the false lining of a furniture van.

Arrangements were made to remove the consignment by train to Dublin, but the Ulster volunteers learning of the intention, made plans to intercept the train.

Star-Collegian Footer Game To-day

Weather permitting the Stars and Collegians compete this evening.

As both are in the running for the championship an exciting game is expected. The players are: Star—Phelan, goal; Hart, Thompson, backs; Christopher, N. Vinnicombe, Kavanagh, halves; Phelan, Caul, Power, Brien, Morgan, forwards.

Collegians—Quick, goal; Ayre, Barrett, backs; E. Barnes, Pike, H. Barnes, halves; Maddock, Noonan, Hutchings, Fenwick, Smallwood, forwards.

KILTIES ATTEND DIVINE SERVICE

Listen to an Excellent Sermon by the Rev. C. A. Whitemarsh

The Highlanders in charge of Lt.-Col. Paterson, attended service at George Street Methodist Church yesterday morning.

The Rev. C. A. Whitemarsh conducted the service and delivered an interesting sermon.

On return to the armoury, Lt.-Col. Paterson briefly addressed the battalion. He was pleased to see such large parade and issued orders for Wednesday.

The Highlanders will attend the laying of the corner stone at the Reid sanatorium on Wednesday afternoon, as a guard of honor.

EXPRESS AT 2.30
The express is due at 2.30.

INVESTIGATION COMMISSION PLACES BLAME FOR DISASTER ON THE COLLIER "STORSTAD"

ORANGEMEN CELEBRATE THE TWELFTH

Attended Service in Large Numbers Yesterday at Wesley Church

SERMON PREACHED BY PRES. MATTHEWS

Who Dealt with Improvements in Religious, Social Political Affairs

The Orangemen of St. John's observed July 12th by attending service at Wesley Church. The day being favorable there was a large attendance, over four hundred members in the ranks.

A fortnight ago the city lodges, Royal Oak and Leeming, decided to hold the parade and the arrangements were carried out very creditably.

At 2.30 p.m. the Society left their hall and proceeded up Long's Hill, along LeMarchant Road to the church, Messrs. N. Andrews and W. H. Cave, Masters of Royal Oak and Leeming Lodges, were in charge.

Leading Men In the rear was a carriage containing the President of the Methodist Conference, Rev. F. R. Matthews, B.A., who was the preacher; Hon. D. Morrison, who has been ill for some weeks, and Mr. John Badcock, who is one of the oldest Orangemen in St. John's.

The Grand Lodge was represented by Grand Master Squires, Past Grand Masters Morrison, Kean, Hutchings, Deputy Penney, Past Deputy Piccott, Treasurer Puddister, Auditor Langmead and others.

The church was filled, even standing room being at a premium. Extra chairs were provided and even then many were obliged to stand throughout the service.

Impressive Sermon Rev. Mr. Matthews sermon was an impressive one. He dealt with the religious, social and political conditions of the 17th century in France and England; the conquest of England by William of Orange; the influence of Cromwell; the development of free thought and free speech; the effect upon Christianity of the free circulation among the populace of the Holy Bible. The slogan of the Association was "Equal Rights"—not rights for Protestants and none for Catholics; not rights for the Christian and none for the Chrymanan or the Hindoo. The association should stand as the sworn enemy of intolerance, of bigotry, of religious oppression.

At the close, Grand Master Squires, on behalf of the brethren, presented the collection to the preacher. Mr. W. R. Stirling then expressed the thanks of the Society to the clergyman for his excellent discourse.

Return to Victoria Hall was made via Hamilton and New Gower Streets, where a vote of thanks was passed to the clergyman, choir and officials of the church.

Mongolian Here From Philadelphia

S.S. Mongolian, Capt. Hatherly, 4 days, 18 hours from Philadelphia, arrived yesterday morning, bringing 320 tons general cargo, 2 bags mail and the following second class passengers: Mrs. Mary McIver, Walter K. Penny and wife, Miss Teresa Wade, Mrs. Bernard Grace, F. B. Grace, J. A. Grace, Elizabeth Grace, Geo. F. Culleton, Miss Winnifred Carew, Miss Maud Gardner, Misses M. and B. Whelan, Jas. Harvey, Mrs. Jas. Hearn and infant.

The Mongolian sails for Glasgow at 1 p.m. to-morrow.

Preached Farewell Sermon Yesterday

Rev. F. R. Matthews, late pastor of Wesley Church, who leaves for Carbonear shortly, preached his farewell sermon last evening. A large congregation was present.

The rev. gentleman's many friends in St. John's are sorry that he is leaving the city.

Found Chief Officer Tuftness Wrong and Negligent In Altering Course

SAY KENDALL WAS ENTIRELY BLAMELESS

But Think That He Might Have Given 'Storstad' Wider Berth

Quebec, July 12.—The whole blame for the disaster to the Empress of Ireland, which was sunk by the collier Storstad, has been placed upon the shoulders of Alfred Tuftness, Chief Officer of the collier, by the Dominion Wreck Commission.

The Commission found Tuftness wrong and negligent in changing the course of his vessel, and Captain Kendall of the liner, blameless, his actions up to and after the disaster being approved by the Commission.

Happen Anywhere The report further agreed that the accident was not caused by special characteristics of the St. Lawrence River route, but would have happened under similar circumstances in any other river.

In an interesting part of the report, suggestions are made for safeguarding life at sea in future.

It was found that the port holes open helped to make the vessel sink rapidly, and the watertight doors could not be closed. In future all port holes should be closed, and as many watertight doors as possible closed in a fog.

Lifesaving Apparatus It also suggests the use of rafts that would float away when a vessel went down. A change in the system of taking on pilots at Father Point is also suggested.

The finding in the enquiry into the Empress of Ireland disaster, concludes as follows: Captain Kendall of the Empress of Ireland would have been better advised to have given the Storstad a wider berth, but we do not consider his failure to give a wider berth a contributory cause to the disaster. The Chief Officer of the Storstad was wrong in altering his course.

TWO LIVES LOST IN A COLLISION OFF CAPE COD

Schooner and Steamer Crash Together in A Dense Fog

SCHOONER SANK IN FIVE MINUTES

Steamer Rescued Nine Seamen and Brought Them Into Port

Boston, July 13.—Captain John H. Thomas of the schooner George Hudson and two seamen lost their lives in a collision between the schooner and the steamer Middlesex in a fog off Cape Cod on Saturday night.

The schooner, coal laden from Philadelphia to Boston, was nearly cut in two and sank within five minutes after the collision.

The Middlesex put back into port with nine rescued seamen aboard, bringing the first news of the disaster.

NFLDR. KILLED IN R.R. ACCIDENT

Mr. J. M. Devine had word from King's Cove, Saturday, informing him of the death of Alphonus Devine, formerly of King's Cove.

Mr. Devine was accidentally killed in a railway accident near Boston and was buried at Gardner, Mass.

No particulars are at hand. Deceased who was 27 years old was working with Mr. Maurice Devine, brother of J.M.'s, who is a contractor for bridge painting.