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MONTREAL, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1914.

How Long

How long will the war last? This is the most interesting question for the whole world to-day. If there are any parts of the world which imagined that they were not to be affected by the war, they have already learned of their mistake. The United States steed, perhaps, in the best position to be little afwar have reached that country with widespread conpled. Industry in many branches has been almost paralysed. The revenue has suffered severely. A war tax law has been passed by Congress. lines of business have benefited from orders for war The farmers find a ready market at good prices for all they can produce. Nevertheless, favorably situated as she has been, the United States as a whole has felt the war severely, and is almost as deeply interested as other countries in sceing ce re-established. The South American Republics feel keenly the closing of some European markets to their products, and the diversion of European capital to the purposes of war. Mexico would feel the pinch if she were not distracted by her own internal con flicts. Italy, the only one of the Great Powers of Europe not already engaged in the war, realizes that at any moment she may be drawn into it. Holland. overrun by Belgian refugees, has reason to fear that she may suffer the fate of Belgium at the hands of the Germans if they are successful. The Northern nations find the observance of neutrality very diffi cult. The Eastern states not already in the conflict feel that they can hardly keep out of a prolonged war. Even far off China has found cause for anxiety in a war that has been brought close to her door. The whole world is deeply concerned, and anxiously asks -How long will the war last?

It is hardly possible to do more than guess at a would be over in two or three months. The character and resources of the warring nations must have satisfied the thoughtful observer that, once the fight was on, a tremendous struggle must follow. One's would naturally be that, with such vast armies as are engaged on both sides, a long time must elapse before either will be sufficiently exhausted to seek peace. In the wars of not very long ago, 000,000. the main issues might be settled by one or two great battles. Each side, after a period of smaller events. gathered its forces for a great battle, which left the defeated nation in such a condition that further fighting seemed useless. It will not be so now. With the immense number of men in the field, and battle stretching well across Europe, a dozen great battles may be won and lost without having any per ceptible effect upon the general situation. Great armies may be destroyed, only to make way for even larger armies which stand ready to take their places. ids, tens of thousands, hundreds of thousands of men may be killed or disabled, yet there will hardly be any apparent diminution of the armies that face each other on the firing line. If numbers only had to be considered—the ability of either side to send men to the front—the war might well go on for several years before a decisive result could be reached. But there are other considerations that may have an influence in bringing the dreadful conflict to an earlier close.

So long as the Germans could keep up successfully an aggressive war, such as they planned from the beng, they could fill their people with the idea of the invincible and all conquering German power on which they have been fed for a long period. So long as the German Government can keep from their peo-dity Council has a knowledge of such matters which ple the knowledge of the strength and skill and cour-would enable it to make an agreement with the age and determination of the Allies, Germany will fight on, with, apparently, the mass of the German supporting the military power. position, when they obtain a knowledge, as they matter. owly will, that Germany no longer has the power o march forward, that the German armies in France ically marking time, if not obliged to retreat, that the greater part of their much vaunted navy is afraid to put out to sea, that nearly in its last issue the Pulp & Paper Magazine calls ir ships which ventured out have been destroy ed by the British squadrons, that an occasional raid that of Hartlepool and neighboring towns makes for little in the general account, that German comrce no longer exists, that each of the nations arrayed against them is united as never before, and determined to prosecute the war to the uttermost,rman people understand how the hor of cards built by their military and naval leaders has ed to pieces—they will begin to think more sly of what the end must be, and to ask questions of their leaders that will prove embarrassing. at, financial depression, shortage of sur of food and war material, will all play their ed victory would keep up the enthusm of the German people, who would not, under h conditions, be disposed to be critical. But fre-German defeat, or even German failure to advance, is something that the mass of the German brought down from its far away territory s people are not prepared for. The large number of this side of the Arctic Circle a trainload of hogs for vorable for an all-conquering German movement, must by this time be revising their judgment. Discontent may easily take the place of enthysics.

But no hope of an early ending of the war should alter the determination of the Allies to put forth their very best efforts in its prosecution. In Canada, as well as in other parts of the Empire, we must be vest fields of Saskatchewan.—Wall Street Journal. as in other parts of the Empire, we must be
d for any sacrifice that may be necessary to
d. Indeed, one of the factors which will be
flective in ending the war will be the knowwhich the German authorities will possess, and
will stadually reach the German people, that
the British Government in this conflict stands
Empire, varied in its character in many renet divided as the Germans were led to be

lieve, but heartily united in the determination to

desired to crush Germany in order that she might be ion, Eng.-W. E. Dowding, 25 Victoria Street, really feared by England. Another significant pas-Entente have been unceasingly endeavoring to bring about the disintegration and collapse of Turkey, and to weaken that power as far as possible. Bernhardi says "Now Turkey is a necessary adjunct to the Austro-German alliance. It is of the utmost important of the composition of the composition of the composition of the same manner as the coupons which they represent the same manner as the coupons which they represent now are, and for which they will be exchanged.

The preserve Turkey, and to make fer powerful and efficient. This is most necessary for us both for war and peace, for military and economic reasons. The destruction or the weakening of Turkey on the Continent of Europe.'

above all else, to make the world Pan-Germanic. His either simply for the sake of changing an ill-omened utterly absurd as to be unworthy of comment. Al- Finally the Turks called it the Black sea, because its stood, pernaps, in the best position to the utterly absuru as to be undertailed absuru as to be undertailed to make out a shelterless expense, its storms and its fogs contrasted together. Bernhardi is hard put to it to make out a shelterless expense, its storms and its fogs contrasted together.

Singing Patriotism

"Let me make the songs of the nation, and I care The house of the ferryman on the Yser for which not who makes its laws," was said long ago. It is the armies have been fighting more than a month or 120,000 tons per annum, a liberal estimate, the and is a believer in the value of song as an instrument of war. A Frenchman named Botrel, who has York Post, written some stirring war songs, both grave and gay has been commissioned by M. Milerand to visit the barracks and other places where the soldiers are to be found, and sing to them. The chief doctor of an elementary writes: "Botrel sang here before six or seven hundred cripples and wounded. Re sult—the greater number of the cripples demanded to be sent back to their regiments." There is a proverb which says, "Everything in France ends in a

Here is a field not yet occupied in our Canadian var programme. There is a jolly marching spirit in "Tipperary," and doubtless it cheers the boys on But it is hardly the music to inspire men to great deeds. Our Botrel, who can both compose Constitution and sing the songs to start the cripples back to their regiments, has yet to be heard from. No doubt when

No serious people ever supposed that the war people and make them cry quits as a result of their If the Germans expected to terrorize the British

> Australia continues to make satisfactory progress. A bill is now before the Australian Federal Parliament providing for an increase in the capitalization of the Commonwealth Bank from \$5,000,000 to \$50.

The City Council to-day discusses next year's Budget. The amount to be voted on is \$12,589,000. Interest charges absorb \$4,252,000 and salaries \$4, 000,000, making \$8,250,000, or over two-thirds of the total revenue going out for these two items. Both are too large

One of the great modern wonders of the world is the printing press. It is interesting to note that it all night, Bill; shoot 'im.—Tatler. is just one hundred years since the first mechanical ess was put in operation. Before that time the hand press was used. The first paper to use a mechanica! printing press was the London Times-"the

The special meeting called by the Board of Trade yesterday reaffirmed the motion passed at a previous meeting, which, in brief, expresses a Cesire for a speedy settlement of the Tramways question, or basis which will be mutually advantageous to the City and the Company. The Journal of Commerce anxious that a satisfactory settlement should be arrived at, but is of the opinion that an outside com mission should be appointed to study and report upon this question. We do not believe that the present would enable it to make an agreement with the Tramways Company which would be satisfactory to the citizens. At any rate, a plebiscite But when the German people fully understand the

Stock-watering, or high finance, has, in the opinion , injured the future of attention to the position of this company, and points out that as a result of stock-watering and high finance, the overhead charge for the manufacture of a ton of newsprint is about \$6, and then adds

"This is a condition which disheartens all who have this pulp and paper industry at heart. The Spanish River Company has a good plant, good power, a fairly good supply of wood, and opportunities for expansion. But 'finance' has injured it grievously

Whatever may be the outcome of the present awkward situation, it should be a lesson for once and for all to the Canadian pulp and paper industry to keep good sound enterprises clear of the rocks of manipulation."

PORK FROM POLAR REGIONS.

A few days ago the Canadian Northern Bailrea ans who were not desirous of war, but who were which the owners received over \$50,000. The latitude content may easily take the place of enthusiasm. Internal troubles may, and in all probability will, add
to Germany's difficulties, and bring the end more

hos and corn went together, but the hog has long

Heve, but heartily united in the determination to win that victory for the Allies without which there can be no peace.

Bernhardi at it Again

Gen. Von Bernhardi, whose recent book, "Germany and the Next War," aroused a great deal of comment, and furnished the English-speaking world with the Gorman viewpoint, has just issued a second book, "German viewpoint, has just issued a second book to gurning to the German Nation." As might be expected from a man of Bernhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhardi's type, this book is present a sufficient reason for giving careful heed to that question in all solveness but it is most unfortunate that it about the selzed as an occasion for getting up an hysterical agitation for being "prepared for war," as if we were likely to give reason for attack by any European Power hereafter. It is pretty certain tion. As might be expected from a man appeal to Gerhard's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhard's type, this book is a rampant appeal to Gerhard any European Power hereafter. It is pretty certain that we shall not be subject to attack without some also desired to crush Germany in order that she might be free to engage the United States, whom the General regards as the only political and commercial rival regards as the only political and commercial rival really feared by England. Another significant passage from his book is the statement that the Triple sage from his book is the statement that the Triple bination against us, endangering our national safety

would directly damage our position and our power clent Greek navigators it was at first known as the difficulties arising out of the war were unable to se-Pontus Axenos, the Inhospitable sea, on account of Bernhard's prognostications are what might be expected from this military fanatic, who desires, it became the Pontus Euxinus, the Hospitable sea: who desires, it became the Pontus Euxinus, the Hospitable sea; suard the future production of the mills by securing idea that Great Britain and the United States are name to a flattering one, or in allusion to the growth likely to go to war over commercial questions is so of Greek commerce and colonization round the sea. with the bright Aegean which they had previously known.-London Chronicle.

THE FERRYMAN KEPT BUSY.

evident that the French Minister of War, M. Miller suggests another ferryman who has been very busy since the present war for civilization began.-New

********** "A LITTLE NONSENSE NOW AND THEN"

************* The man who insists on a license for coats must have confused the mews with the muse.-St. Louis Globe Democrat.

Should have used a corkscrew or an adz.-Kanesburgh Illuminator.

Smith-I say, Isaacs, these Russian blokes 'ave the funniest names, ain't they?-Michalovitch, Androvich, Jackovitch, Stephanovitch, Isaacs-That's so. You can't tell vitch is vitch. Sydney Bulletin.

Zealous Sentry-Fraid I can't let you go by without the password, sir. Irate Officer-But, confound you! I tell you I have proportion to their population the Maritime Province

forgotten it. You know me well enough. I'm Major Sentry-Can't help it, sir; must have the password. Voice from the guard tent-Oh, don't stand arguing

Johnny was sent to the cellar to draw a pitcher

stopped,"-Exchange. The justice of the peace in a fown in Ohio in pur-

dissociate the various functions of his office. Every "Do you take this man to be your husband?" The bride 'nodded emphatically, "And you, accused." said the justice, turning to the bridegroom, "what have you to say in your defense?" The excitment of the biggest wheat crop that he

nad ever grown led a farmer near Winfield, Kansas, to rouse his men at 3 o'clock in the morning on th first day of the harvest, relates the Youth's Compan- In this great adventure we are equal. In this unconquerable. Not only unconquerable, but it has ion. One Ozark "hill billy," who had sought work in the Western wheat fields, tumbled out of bed at the tions. The nation is all of us. The strength and life farmer's call, and was eagerly eating breakfast when his fellow workmen appeared. After he had stowed perfluity must deem himself a mean and insufficient a matter of brief time. This is why Germany away a quantity of hot cakes, four fried eggs and two cups of coffee, he rose from the table and grabbed his suit case. The farmer caught the gleam of the terror of the enemy's shrapnel is generous main the wanderlust in his eye. "Look here," he said, in tenance of their wives, children and dependants; lifealarm. "where are you startin' to?" The "hill billy" long maintenance for those who in the country's serdid not stop, but called back over his shoulders: "To vice lose limbs or the means of livelihood; and such find some decent place where I c'n sleep the rest of little consolation as security of subsistence can afford He suffers, but he cannot suffer wrong. the night!"

OUTWARD BOUND.

What of the faces, pinched and wan, Hardened by grief, alas? Children's faces with youth all gone Pressed to the window glass; Pressed with their eager eyes aglow Seeking through city's din Wonderful sign which will make them know mebody's ships come in, Somebody's ship has cleared the bar Anchored with precious freight, Bringing its gifts from lands afar.

Long is the wait for the faces wan, Hardened by grief, alas, Children's faces with youth all gone, Pressed to the window glass. Fairy ships may sail sunlit seas, Laden with Christmas cheer, With nothing aboard for such as these, But sailing away from here; Sailing with cargoes for Belgian youth, foreign people's good And while they're outward bound, forsooth Our children lack for food.

H. S. Haskins, in New York Sun.

THE SPANISH RIVER CASE.

assist the company from a financial hole. The scheme to assist the company from a financial hole. The scheme proposed is that the bondholders and noteholders of the three companies should agree to the funding for an average period of seven years of four haif-yearly lict in terest at six per cent, per year for the seven year took by and the regular payment of coupons will be resumed and the regular payment of coupons will be resumed and the lapse of the two years, the sinking turn also to be cancelled for a period not e If by any possibility we should be, it pany and Lake Superior Paper Company to agree to as the an extension of repayment of the principal for two years from each maturity. The funded interest will be represented by notes or certificates of the comthe form of a sec cure the necessary working capital to proceed with woods operations. However, they determ their supply of raw material, and are now ing virtually to have this course justified.

It is to be hoped that the company can make the necessary arrangements to tide them over the diffi-culty. It is a lamentable truth that they have a crushing load of overhead charges to carry

The Spanish Company and the Lake Superior Com pany had altogether \$722,013 to pay as interest on funded debt, and other loans and proportions of discount on notes last year.

overhead cost per ton is about \$6.00. This is a condition which disheartens all who have the pulp and paper industry at heart. The Spanish River Company has a good plant, good power, a fair

ly good supply of wood, and opportunities for expan But "finance" has injured it grievously. Whatever may be the outcome of the present awk-ward situation it should be a lesson for once and for all to the Canadian pulp and paper industry to kee good sound enterprises clear of the rocks of manipu lation.-Pulp and Paper Magazine

ETHICAL INTENTION AND LITERATURE.

It seems as if even a slight dose of "ethical inten tion" may be as fatal to the creation of a perfect illu- pened, remarked calmly: "Your Grace perceives that No wonder Mexican presidents can't grow up with sion or mirage of life in an artist's picture as is the the country—they're turned down so fast.—Atlanta bias of diffused sentimentalism. Latter day Ameriment that officer had made himself a short ment that officer had ment tha can story tellers, most of them, seem to be in a con- and so had escaped.-London News. On Dorchester avenue, a shop bears the sign, "Light heart," to "make you forget all your troubles," "to heart," to "make you forget all your troubles," "These he appears, a commission will be found for him. Shall Groceries," and in passing we wonder whether the proprietor gives light weight or sells only matches, intentions are so unfaltering, and the stress laid on kill them all or occupy their countries per "clean living" is so insistent, that one is forced to The Russians claim to have driven a wedge into ing in America are not antagonistic? whether the expeople and make them cry quits as a result of their raid, they misunderstood the temper of the ordinary the German lines between Wloclawek and Lowiscz. ness of real emotion, and the persistent absorption with the moral issue are uneasy self-distrust?-At-

PROUD OF THEIR SON.

New Brunswickers have especial reason for pride aim at what is attainable and not the reverse,-Lon in the good showing set forth in the report as the don Times. general manager of the Bank of Montreal Sir Frederick Williams Taylor is a native of Moncton living witness to the truth of the old claim that in have produced a larger number of leaders in branches of professional and busines activity than can be claimed by any other Canadian province

COMMON LAW CONSCRIPTION

Now that Britain is talking openly of conscription of cider. When he got back the guest commended him. "You must have good judgment to have filled the of his country. Scotland has old statutes of 600 years "You must have good judgment to have filled the ago making similar provision, and the only thing the tover."

Commons need do is to pass the Army Annual Act, "Aw, that ain't hard," replied Johnny. "Yes see, with sufficient grants to keep up as many soldiers as Kitchener thinks he wants. So much for the antimilitarists.-Exchange.

is ever-except the fighting .- New York Sun.

The Day's Best Editorial *******

SERVICE IN LIFE AND WEALTH.

to the bereaved widows and orphans of our heroes For him nor moves the loud world's random mock,

If we are the great and magnanimous nation we Who seems a promontory of rock, claim and believe ourselves to be, these compensations

That compassed round with turbulent sound will be granted without discussion. If our ruling in middle ocean meets the surging shock. classes demur to these vital conditions of national Tempest-buffeted, citadel-crowned. greatness, our defeat will show that we deserve it.

Imperial Bank

Capital Paid up \$7,000,000 eserve Fund...... \$7,000,000

This bank issues Letters of Credit negotiable in all parts of the world.

This bank has 127 branches throughout the Dominion of Canada.

SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT at each branch of the bank, where money may be deposited and interest paid.

WHY IS AMERICA'S FIRE LOSS HEAVY?

pean countries) is that the fact that the State is en gaged in the fire insurance business has cause the prohibition of over-insurance, and the punish ment of criminal incendiaries, as well as those who cause fires by gross carelessness. It is to these factors mainly that the very much smaller fire waste in European countries is to be attributed, rather than the excuse alleged by the insurance companies-the smaller use of wood in buildings.-From "Investigation of Fire Insurance Conditions and Rates in Illi-

CEREMONY AND CANNON BALL There is a tale told about an officer who was con-

ersing with Marlborough during a hot engagemen foundly every time he spoke to the Duke. him and took off the head of a comrade. The one loses nothing by politeness."

To crush the Germans as a whole we must either

We have to draw the teeth of this Prussian onster, to humble a military caste, and to leave Prussia herself at the peace with the which she has so long sought in vain. In these reasonable aims we shall sooner or later have larg sections of the German people with us, and our ends can then be more quickly attained. But to kill or ev ple is an extravagant proposition, and in war one mu

WHEN ARBITRATION WOULD BE FAVORED.

land, either they must resort to conscription, or so re gross inequality in the sacrifices of the citizen the sacrifices absolutely equal, or if the people shall nsist upon such equality, wars from that m When governments take the wealth of the rich with the same freedom that they take the liv of the poor, the Peace Court of The Hague will b exalted, and even questions of honor and national in Public (Chicago).

For one human moment the War Office did unbene o far as to permit the public to learn that nine of its soldiers had won the most famous and coveted order suance of his duties had to hear and judge the cases that were brought before him, and also perform occasional marriage ceremonies. He found it difficult to of valor in the world. A starved nation fell with the authorities were in touch with the breathing men deeds of the nine officers and men who won the V. would long ago have run through the Empire and each hero by now would be a household name.-Lon-

GERMAN HATRED OF BRITAIN.

France alone could easily be crushed by the Ger nan machine; Russia could be held within the cor

O well for him whose will is strong He suffers, but he will not suffer long; Nor all calamity's hugest waves confound,

是表现的现在分词,我们是不是不是不是不完全的,我们们的一个人,我们们的一个人,我们们的一个人,我们们的一个人,我们们们的一个人,我们们们的一个人,我们们们们们的 If you are not already a Subscriber to the JOURNAL OF COMMERCE--- the Business Man's Daily---fill in the Coupon:

You are authorised to send me THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE for One Year from date at a cost of Three Dollars.

Give Town and Province

OF CANADA

VOL XXIX No. 190

ard to Imagine Anything Mor

interesting Than the New

York Market

in California Petroleum Was an the General Tendency of Industrial List.

CENTRAL LEATHER STROI

York, December 17.—Watchful waltin

condition at the opening of the market. I re light, and price changes were small.

what the other would do. re was no impulse of any kind.

k to open dealings.

opening at 36 1/2.

were at a standstill.

on Wednesday.

and sellers each seemed to be wa

opened % down at 50%, but that v

Vednesdays' lowest figure. ern Pacific lost 1/4 on the first sale, th

tips on Central Leather were circulated

probability of an increase or dividend g next week, but the stock lost 1/8 on the

New York, December 17 .- Of the small amo

ule showed an improving tendency, but railr

ntral Leather was the strongest feature.

to 27%, a new high for the present movemen

American Beet Sugar on a few transaction

ced to 301/2, where it duplicated best price to

Weakness in California Petroleum was an

ned % down at 161/2 and almost immediate

ion to the general tendency of industrial list.

16 or 1/4 under closing price of July 30th

New York. December 17 .- It would be hard to

anything more utterly uninteresting tha

riods of several minutes each in which not a

ery narrow limit, advancing a fraction when

hody bought a little block of stock and dro

ack as soon as the buying order was executed

Central Leather was firm at 38, an advan-

DERWRITERS SUGGEST PRECAUTIONS

The Canadian Fire Underwriters' Association

At the coming annual holidays, many places

closed for a number of extra days. Great

ald, therefore, be exercised to maintain

ises sufficiently warm during these period

sary precauton than be without the proper

ion, to say nothing of the cost of repairs in

See also that all refuse and sweepings are clear

p and properly disposed of before the premises

tion them to evercise particular care during the a

ed, and where a watchman is maintained,

part for an extended period, due to the pre-

to properly maintain the automatic and other fire

in a clean and orderly condition; also to see t

LONDON STOCKS QUIET.

London, December 17 .- Money was steady at

per cent. Bills steady at 2% per cent. with li

nowing a fair amount of firmness with Atchison 9:

2. Ontario and Western 2014, Southern Railway 1

All these quotations are New York equivalents.

OBSERVE STRICT NEUTRALITY

neutrality regulations at the canal zone.

Washington, December 17.—Sir Cecile Spring-Ri

fitish Ambassador, informed Secretary Daniels th the British Government desires to observe strice

The Ambassador said that if there have been a

ssels evidently were not acquainted with the reg

HEDLEY GOLD MINING CO.

my declared its regular quarterly dividend of instant and an extra dividend of 70 cents, payable De

For several years the company has been paying

er 31st to stock of record December 26th.

dividends of 20 cents each quarter

ions of neutrality by British ships that the

n, December 17.—Hedley Gold Mining Con

dio Tintos closed 561/2 and De Beesr 9 %.

ion Pacific 118%, Utah 10%.

cent., advances into January were made at

rities were quiet. American stocks clo

ated Copper 54%, Canadian Pacific 158, F

ess conditions, unusual care should be exerc

on and alarm service, and to keep the prem

policy conditions are not violated, as to giving

ent any danger of the sprinkler equipmen

ater supplies being frozen. It is better to take

FOR THE CHRISTMAS SEA

ction occurred and prices fluctuated wit

ket in the early afternoon.

out the following notice:-

There were

on of reports apparently emanating from

ss done in the first half hour the indu

uted more than their share. These sto

ng 85% ,the lowest since the restoratio

HEAD OFFICE - - TORONTO

MONTREAL: Cor. St. James and McGill Sts. BRANCHES: St. Lawrence Blvd.

enactment of strict laws for the prevention of fires, nois," by Rufus M. Potts, Insurance Suprintendent.

and insisted on taking off his hat and bowing progreat man suggested that at such a time they might very well waive all ceremony. But the officer bowed deeply in reply to his commander's suggestion, and just as he was bending down a cannon-ball cleared cer, on coming up again, and seeing what had han-

AN EXTRAVAGANT PROPOSITION

DEEDS OF VALOR SUPPRESSED.

ALBANY 41/2's BRING 102.71.

December 17.-The City Comptroller ha ad 452,000 4½ per cent. registered city bonds to the stabbook and Company at 02.71, on about a 4.263 basis. There were 14 bidders. GRAIN EXPORTS \$30,000,000.

cember 17.-Value of exports of domes

including flour, during the first 16 days o per from the principal Atlantic and Gulf ports mated by experts at nearly \$80,000,000. MUCH CASH WHEAT SOLD.

cago, December 17.—The wheat trade claims 1,800,000 bushels of cash wheat in all positions sold to-day.

the first time in the history of the window de in the United States exports are being window glass. Belgium heretofore supplied

Central Trust Co., of Chicago, has been ap d receiver for the H. P. Nelson Piano Co., a 660 corporation, which filed a voluntary peti-