Cod on the Labrador, where there is salt water ice for six or seven months in the year. These different schools of fish are born and live in very different marine climates. With the approach of warm weather the Cod on the shores of the United States, especially south of Cape Cod, retire to the shelter of the deep underflow of the Arctic Current, or to where it surges upwards along the summer edge of the Gulf Stream.

The southern schools of mackerel probably also find here a suitable summer feeding ground, seeking in the colder strata of water the temperature suited to their habits.