QUALITEE INFERIEURE

Nov. 9, 1915



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STANDARDIZING CANADIAN EGGS

From present indications it would appear that one of the most important developments to date in the improve-ment of the Canadian Egg Trade was the action taken by the Canadian Pro-duce Association last winter in adopting

duce Association last winter in adopting definite standards for Canadian Eggs.

Hitherto each market, and in most markets each dealer had a system of grading peculiar to his own trade. This resulted in endless confusion to the consumer and great difficulty was experienced at times on the part of the producer in finding a satisfactory market for his product.

Realizing the importance of having

Realizing the importance of having definite standards for all live stock products the Live Stock Branch of the

Dominion Department of Agriculture has endeavored to give the standards for eggs as much publicity as possible.

At a number of exhibitions where no extensive classes for eggs have been offered, the Live Stock Branch has made offered, the Live Stock Branch has made a display of eggs graded in accordance with the standards and in each instance has supplemented the display with actual demonstrations, in a candling booth specially designed for the purpose, of the way in which eggs of the various grades appear when candled.

In order that the consumers and producers generally may become more familiar with the various classes and grades the following explanation is given. Three general classes for eggs are provided under the standards, viz:—

"Fresh gathered," "Storage," and "Cracked and Dirties." Four grades are provided in the first class, three in the second, and two in the third.

The grades in the "Fresh Gathered".

The grades in the "Fresh Gathered" Class are "Specials," "Extras," "No. 1's," and "No. 2's." The grade "Specials" is omitted from the "Storage" class, and both specials and extra from the class for "Cracked and Dirties.

"Specials" according to the standards are eggs of uniform size weighing over 24 onnces to the dozen or over 45 pound net to the 30 dozen case; absolutely clean, strong and sound in shell; air cell small, not over 3-16 of an inch in depth; white of egg firm and clear and yoke dimly visible; free from blood clots.

and yoke slightly visible.

"No. 1's" are eggs weighing at least
23 ounces to the dozen or 43 pounds
net to the 30 dozen case; clean, sound in shell; air cell less than ½ inch in depth; white of egg reasonably firm; yolk visible but mobile, not stuck to

sumers generally, in order to safeguard themselves, would do well to insist that all eggs as offered for sale be labelled in accordance with their proper grad-

are eggs as one of the race of accordance with their proper grade.

Producers too, would do well to more systematically grade their eggs-before marketing, and knowing definitely what they have in hand thereby be in a better sition to demand a price commeusurate with the quality supplied.

Serbian copper mines have been flooded in such a way that they will be use-

"Air, light, highways, and water are the primary conditions of civilization. It is the interest of all that every citizen should have as much of these as he wants."—Frederick Harrison.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

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"SERVICE" the Watchword.

Toronto, Nov. 1.—"Service" has been adopted as the motto of the Liberal Club Federation of Ontario, and many compliments have been given the organization for its choice of a slogan. The Toronto Star, for example, in an editoral on the question, says:—"As an optimistic sign of the times, the motto of the Liberal Club Federation of Ontario, "Service;" is significant. It marks a real development in political ideals and in a definite, vivid way summarizes graphically what may be called the "renaissance of idealism" in politics." * * * "The Liberal Club Federation of Ontario, from its inception two and a half years ago has been a promising and often an inspiring organization. Its adoption of "Service" as a motto is consistent not only with its prospects but with its history. The Federation has a splendid record of actual enlistments for the front from its officers and members. Those who for various reasons cannot serve with the colors at present are evidently determined that through their organization they will do their share in various kinds of patriotic endeavors and activities."

The Federation at present is holding

kinds of patriotic endeavors and activities."

The Federation at present is holding a series of conferences to discuss further means of assisting in enterprizes connected with the war. Within the last week conferences have been held in Hamilton and London for Central and Western Ontario respectively, and similar conferences are planned for Belleville and the County of Dundas.

Ottawa Boy Killed by Motor Transfer.

Ottawa Boy Killed by Motor Transfer.

John H. Clark eight year old son of Mr. George H. Clark, Dominion seeds commissioner, was killed almost instantly last Wednesday, in front of his home, 501 O'Connor street, Ottawa, when he stell under the wheels of a motor truck. Witnesses say that it was purely an accident. The boy ran into the road and tried to climb on the front of the motor truck after it had started and fell under the wheels. The truck was being driven by Mr. Doan Ryan. After the trunk had been placed on the truck the driver started the motor and as he did this the little boy ran down off the front steps of his home and tried to climb to the truck. He lost his balance and fell. The left hind wheel passed over his right foot and his head, fracturing the skull. The accident was witnessed by both the mother and the father, who were standing on the front steps.

November Rod and Gun

A glance at the list of contents of the November issue of Rod and Gun in Canada magazine indicates that this number is of general interest to the outdoor love

is of general interest to the outdoor lover and sportsman, while a reading of the number justifies the first impression. "Big A'e: and the Postage of Death" is a Hudson Bay story by R. J. Fraser, of pathetic interest, concerning a veritable 'portage of death' which was negotiated by an unfortunate band of Indians, the victims of a factor's cruelty.

"Martin and the Mortgague" is another of H. C. Haddon's stories and has to do with the capture of a den of black fox puppies. "How Saunders caught the Game Hog" is a story of deer hunting by camera vs. deer hunting by gnn, written and illustrated by F. V. Williams. There are other stories that make a like appeal to the readers of a sportsman's maginize as well as the sportsman's maginize as well as the usual special departments devoted to guns and ammunition, fishing, etc. W. J. Taylor, Limited, Woodstock, Ont. are the publishers

Electric Cooking Popular.

The increasing popularity of electric cooking is well evidenced by the attention which is being given to this subject in the press. That it is a better, cleaner and more sanitary way of cook-"Extras" are eggs of good size, weighing at least 24 ounces to the dozen or 45 pounds net to the 30 dozen case; clean, sound in shell; air cell less than § of an inch in depth; with white of egg firm, range, or oven, and the current were practically prohibitive. Two or three years ago the prices of electric energy in most Canadian centres were so reduced that electric cooking became cheaper than the older methods. This has had in shell; air cell less than a inch in depth; white of egg reasonably firm; yolk visible but mobile, not stuck to the shell or seriously out of place.

"No. 2's" are eggs clean; sound in shell; may contain weak watery eggs, and eggs with heavy yolks, and all other eggs sound in shell and fit for food.

Consumers in order to protect themselves in the matter of purchasing eggs, should acquaint themselves with these standards and the above definitions of the grades. Only by creating a demand content of certain grades of eggs will the supply be forthcoming, and the demand can come only with a thorough knowledge on the part of the consumer as to what constitutes the various grades. It has also been frequently suggested that since the adoption of the standards consumers generally, in order to safeguard. electric range costs very little more than a gas range. An important point, often disregarded when the saving by electric cooking is compared, is the excessive methods. For instance it is not generally realized that an eight pound roast of beef weighs only five and a half pounds after roasting by gas, while, if cooked by electricity, only three-quarters of a pound is lost. With other meats and different sizes of roasts similar results obtain. Another great advantage of electric cooking is the precise manner suits obtain. Another great advantage of electric cooking is the precise manner in which it can be accomplished. The results of cooking experiments in electric ovens indicate that it is possible to reduce the art of cooking with electricity to an exact science.

CHILDHOOD AILMENTS

Constipation and indigestion; colic; worms, colds and simple fevers, and all-the other minor ills of little ones can be promptly cured by Baby's Own Tablets through their action in regulating the stomach and bowels. Concerning them Mrs. H. H. Mills, Haldimand, Que., writes:—"I have found Baby's Own Tablets of great service in relieving my little one of constinction and my little one of constipation and stomach trouble." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

WOMEN'S NATIONAL ANTHEM.

DEAR EDITOR,

While in London recently I came in touch with a little incident, which I think will interest you. I attended, one day, at noon, a recruiting meeting in the front of the Mansion House. A great crowd of men and women listened to the recruiting Sergeants, all of whom had "done their bit" at the front. A lady, with a magnificient voice, sang patriotic songs, which perhaps were more effective than the speeches of the recruiting Sergeants. At the close of the meeting, it was announced that after singing "The King," the lady would sing "The Women's National Athem."

Then in splendid voice she sang—

DEAR EDITOR, and from her usual activities for a week by a strained ankle, heard from her big chair in the library much that had escaped her notice before. "The man who said, 'Learn, my boy, to say no!' should also have advised do ne afternoon, as she sat with her mother, busy over needlework. "For variations of the affirmative this house-hold can't be equalled. From Tom with his 'Yep,' and Nellie with her 'Yeah,' to father with his 'Uh-huh,' there isn't one in the family who really suprised at Elizabeth's warmth of expression.

"Aren't you a little over-critical, dear f's she asked. "I hadn't noticed and scivities for a week by a strained ankle, heard from her usual activities for a week by a strained ankle, heard from her big chair in the library much that had escaped her notice before.

"The man who said, 'Learn, my boy, to say no!' should also have advised to be afternoon, as she sat with her mother, busy over needlework. "For variations of the affirmative this house-hold can't be equalled. From Tom with his 'Yep,' and Nellie with her 'Yeah,' to father with his 'Uh-huh,' there isn't one in the family who really says 'Yes."

Mrs. Ray looked up, mildly surprised at Elizabeth's warmth of expression.

"Aren't you a little over-critical, dear f's she asked." I hadn't noticed Then in splendid voice she sang-

"God save our splendid men Send them safe home again God save our men Keep them victorious Patient and chrivalous, They are so dear to us, God save our men.',

passport. Very truly yours

How to Make Money at Home.

Start a saloon in your own house. Be the only customer (you'll have no license to pay). Go to your wife and give her two dollars to buy a gallon of whiskey, and remember there are sixty-nine drinks in a gallon. Buy your drinks from no one but your wife, and by the time the first gallon is gone she would have eight dollars to put into the bank and two dollars to put into the bank and two dollars to start business again. Should you live ten years and continue to buy booze from her, and then die with snakes in your boots, she will have enough money to bury you decently, educate your children, buy a house and lot, marry a decent man, and quit thinking about you entirely.—From the Illinois Steel Company's Safety Bulletin.

Elizabeth, intent on her occupation, a misbly acquiesced.

"Uh th!" she replied absent misdelly.—Youth's Companion.

Insurance does not replace burned by the misfortune or carelessness of one by the misfortune or carelessness of one surance premiums.

John House, aged eighty, an old British soldier, walked the twelve miles from Niagara Camp to St. Catharines, following the 81st Regiment, while his grandson, a Lieutenant, rode on horse back, the latter's offer of a conveyance being disdained by the veteran. the only customer (you'll have no license

Elizabeth, cut off from her usual ctivities for a week by a strained ankle,

"Uh-huh," replied the professor,

Heard in the Horre.

with nothing else to think of," said Elizabeth. "Now you just notice when they come in from school and see if I'm not right. Is that you, Tom?" she carled, as the hall door opened. "Is school out?"
"Yen" returned the oldest box briefly.

abstractedly.

"You were right," admitted Mrs. Ray, turning to her daughter. "I think it would be a good thing for all of us to be more careful. Don't you think so?"

Elizabeth, intent on her occupation,

"Yes," replied the matron, sadly; "but the other thirty patients have all had a serious relapse."

Unsafe Lanterns.

any such carelessness."
"Nor had I till I was shut up here

abstractedly.

Rich Yet Delicate-

Clean and Full of Aroma.

is blended from selected hill-grown teas, famed for their fine flavoury qualities. Imitated yet never equalled.

It Did the Trick.

next morning he eagerly asked the matron:
"Did the piper turn up?"
"He did," replied the matron.
"And how's our Scotch patient?"."
"Oh, he's fine; I never saw such a change," said the matron.
"That's grand. It was a fine idea of mine to get that piper," said the delighted destor.

ed doctor

South Bitter Marmalade.

South Marmalade.

The state of dear to us, God save our men.

As she sang, every man stood, uncovered and bowed head, and there were not many dry eyes.

It think it would be a good thing if the women of Canada would learn this as "The British Women's National Anthem" for surely it is the prayer of every loyal British woman.

After the meeting I went up to the singer, handed her my card, and asked her for the words she had just sung When she saw that I was from Montreal, and I will be glad to send the words to the women of Canada.

She wrote them on the back of the blue envelope, which contained my passport.

Very truly yours

South Highlander in hospital was very depressed, and seemed to make very depressed, and seemed to make very toward recoverly. He was for ever talking about his "bonnie scotland," and the idea occurred to the doctor that a Scotch piper might rouse his spirits.

After some hunting around a piper was found, and it was arranged that he should present himself outside the sho

CASTORIA

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