

AUSTRIA TO PUNISH WARMAKERS

The Bavarian Government Has Broken With Berlin

AUSTRIA TO PUNISH THE WARMAKERS

Will Bring to Trial All Those Responsible for the Hostilities

INVESTIGATION ON Counts Berchtold and Czernin to be Placed in Dock

By Courier Leased Wire. London, Nov. 28.—The Vienna government intends to bring to trial all persons responsible for the war, including Count Berchtold, Austrian foreign minister when the war broke out, and Count Czernin, foreign minister at a later period, according to an Exchange Telegraph company dispatch from Copenhagen today.

Recent revelations, he says, have been made to the effect that Emperor Charles had secretly drawn 1,500,000 crowns on the army account, while charges involving Archduke Frederick and other high officials in connection with army contracts are also to be looked into.

The diplomatic investigation will be directed chiefly against Count Berchtold, who was Austro-Hungarian foreign minister when the war broke out, and Count Czernin, later the occupant of that portfolio, the latter being accused of summarily rejecting alleged American peace proposals in the fall of 1917, and at the beginning of the present year.

The statement made in the Bavarian disclosures to the effect that the late Count Tisza, then Hungarian premier, was opposed to the hostile tone of the Austro-Hungarian ultimatum to Serbia, is said to conform with the facts Count Stuergh, the Austrian premier, on the other hand, is represented as having proceeded in the manner of a ruthless dictator.

CAN GET RAISINS.

The restrictions put on by the American government on fruit exportation has been relieved only to allow Canadian wholesalers to receive from 30 to 50 per cent. of their orders of certain kinds of raisins.

WEATHER BULLETIN

Toronto, Nov. 28.—A depression of importance which has travelled rapidly from Texas, is now centred in Illinois, indicating stormy weather over the Great Lakes and eastward. In the West the weather is fair and turning colder. Storm signals are displayed on the Great Lakes.

Gales, east to south and southwest with rain to-night. Friday—Gales, south to west, some passing showers of rain or snow, but partly fair and cooler.



ROSIKA SCHWIMMER. Who shared Henry Ford's notoriety in his "Peace by Christmas" voyage and who has now been appointed Hungarian ambassador to Switzerland, the first woman to hold such a post.

ARRAY OF SUBS OVER MILE LONG

Correspondent Tells of Visit to "U-Boat Avenue" Off Harwich

SUBS FLAG RED ONE

Bloodstained Cat o' Nine Tails Proof of German Brutality

By Courier Leased Wire. London, Nov. 28.—(Canadian Press despatch from Reuter's Limited).—A Reuter correspondent, who visited "U-boat avenue" off Harwich, where the surrendered submarines are lying, states that the avenue is over a mile long. The submarines are towed to either side in batches of three and four. Officers when asked the whereabouts of their flag said their flag was a red one.

FRESH PLEA FOR DELAY IN EVACUATION MADE

Solf Fears That Allies Intend to Annex German Provinces of Sarrelouis and Sarrebruck to Alsace-Lorraine

By Courier Leased Wire. Zurich, Sunday, Nov. 24.—Dr. W. S. Solf, the German foreign minister, has addressed the following note to the Allied powers: "According to an additional note sent to the armistice convention by the Allies, Belgium, France, Luxembourg and Alsace-Lorraine must be evacuated within a period of fifteen days. This retirement must be made in three stages, each being marked on the map. The third stage has already been reached, and encroaches upon the Rhine country to the west of Prum, between Merzig and Sarreguemines, and comprises Sarrelouis and Sarrebruck. It seems possible that this encroachment may have been made with a view to attending the evacuation of these territories to Alsace-Lorraine. The German armistice commission has again presented arguments supporting a delay in the evacuation of territories west of the Rhine, claiming that the economic situation there supports Germany's view."

MANUFACTURE OF FOOD STUFFS HAS INCREASED DURING WAR

Farm and Factory Production of Foodstuffs Stimulated Alike During Past Four Years—Memorandum from Bureau of Statistics.

By Courier Leased Wire. Ottawa, Nov. 28.—A memorandum issued to-day by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics relative to the increase in the manufacture of food products in Canada during the war period says: "How marked has been the expansion of Canadian farm production under the stimulus of the war is well known. That the same or relatively even greater expansion has taken place in the output of manufactured food products has not until recently been appreciated, in the absence of the necessary statistics.

ALLIES CAN EXTRADITE THE KAISER

Crimes of William Hohenzollern Not Excusable on Political Grounds

COMMON MALEFACTOR

French Professor Believes War Lord Can be Placed on Trial

By Courier Leased Wire. Paris, Tuesday, Nov. 26.—William Hohenzollern can be extradited, in the opinion of Professor Batteley, of the Paris law faculty, who explains that his guiding principle is that when there is an apparent conflict between law and common sense, the solution is always found by following the latter.

The theory that a political crime is any crime inspired by purely political motives, the professor declares, has long been abandoned. He notes that Belgium, in 1836 classed regicides among common law criminals. Crimes such as the assassinations of President Carnot of France and King Humbert of Italy, were inspired by political motives, he points out, and yet the authors of the crimes were executed.

The atrocities ordered by former Emperor William, the professor says, are condemned even in a state of war by international law, and constitute common law crimes. To maintain that they are not because the object for which they were committed was political, is, he argues, an absurdity.

LONGSHOREMEN IDLE. St. John, N.B., Nov. 28.—The Longshoremen here who are demanding 75 cents an hour instead of the 45 cents which has been paid, are still idle. A telegram from a delegation of the union who went to meet the shipping federation in Montreal yesterday announced that the delegation was leaving last night for home.

MACADAM ROAD DOVER TO PARIS

High-Class Thoroughfare is Now Assured

As Result of Efforts of the Brant County Delegation

Before the delegates walked on the Ontario Highway yesterday in the matter of the Provincial Highway, Mr. A. E. Watts, County Clerk, waited on Mr. Hogarth, Chief Engineer of the Ontario Highways Department, and arranged for an interview between Mr. W. A. McLean, Deputy Minister of Highways, and the deputation from Brant County Council.

PARIS WELCOMES KING

Paris, Nov. 28.—Dull, cloudy weather, with heavy rain at intervals, threatened early today to mar the reception Paris was prepared to give King George on his arrival from England. Nevertheless flags and banners were hung out everywhere by Parisians, not only on the route to be taken by the procession, but on streets in all parts of the city.

CIGARET COUPONS ACCEPTED AS PAPER MONEY IN RUSSIA

Capt. J. F. R. Wilkes Tells of Conditions There in Interesting Letter to His Father—Vladivostok City of Sights

Capt. J. F. Wilkes, now in Russia with the first Canadian Siberian expedition, in a letter to his father, A. J. Wilkes, K.C., says: "Vladivostok, Nov. 1, 1918. I am better able now to convey a few of the impressions of this Gateway to the Pacific, this eastern port of Russia. The last week has been an intensely interesting one, every moment proving of peculiar interest. The types of people are legion and every one appears to be clothed in a different style than that of his other fellows. The streets and



CROWN PRINCE OF SERBIA. Who has been appointed regent of the Jugo-Slav state.

WAR'S COST TO BRITAIN

Nearly One Million of Empire's Troops Gave Their Lives

By Courier Leased Wire. London, Nov. 27.—(British wire-telegrams received).—It is officially announced that during the war the forces of Great Britain actually lost nearly one million men, killed or dead through various causes. Recently it was stated that the British losses totalled 658,704, but this number did not take into consideration men who were reported missing, who actually lost their lives, but of whom there is no trace, nor did it account for men who died at the front from sickness.

WILL HOLD GERMANY AS A WHOLE RESPONSIBLE

Teuton States Must Pay Bill of Indemnity, Regardless of What Political Changes They Have Undergone

By Courier Leased Wire. London, Nov. 28.—German states, whatever their form, must pay the bill, Germany, as a whole, must be held responsible for the consequences of the war, says the Westminster Gazette in discussing the situation that has developed in Germany.

The newspaper admits that the Allies may find that the legal entity of Germany has undergone a complete change and that, like Austria, it may burst into fragments before negotiations are completed.

London, Nov. 28.—(Canadian Press despatch from Reuter's).—In connection with the movement for the division of Germany into its various states to be ruled as republics, the Westminster Gazette refers to the possibility that in the course of peace negotiations the Allies may have to face a situation in which the legal personality of Germany may have undergone a complete change and Germany like Austria may have flown into fragments, says, "that cannot be allowed to alter the main fact of the situation, namely, that Germany as a whole must be held responsible for the consequences of the war and the German states whatever their form must pay the bill."

AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC NEEDS HELP

Can Rise From Its Present Position if Aided by the Allies

SAYS A DIPLOMAT

Dr. Redlich Hopes Entente Forces Are Not Vengeful

By Courier Leased Wire. Vienna, Nov. 27.—(By the Associated Press).—"Provided the Allies extend immediate help the Austrian republic will be able to arise from the position it is in at present," said Dr. Joseph Redlich, former minister of finance, to the correspondent to-day.

"We hope there is no vengeful desire on the part of the Allies to see us remain in poverty," he continued. "Our enemies should be generous and remember, at least, that Austria did what she considered her duty to her ally and tried repeatedly to give up war. If we are helped, we will be able to help ourselves. Our people are farmers and men of the industrial classes, all willing to work and not inclined to Bolshevism. Our financial position looks like bankruptcy on paper, but we will be able to pay our war debts."

"Our gold reserves are small—perhaps half a billion crowns—but that is of no great importance, in my opinion. What I urge is that we be helped back to a productive basis. If we can get food now we will be able to keep order. If we can get coal we will begin working. If we can get cotton, metals and raw materials, production will go on. We will also be quiet politically, which is desired by America and the Allies. Whether we are tied up to the German federation or not, is an unsettled question, even among ourselves. It is my opinion that we must form a federation with the broken up parts of the former empire for commercial purposes."

ITALIAN SENATORS INVOLVED

Proof Implicating Several Statesmen in Conspiracies Obtained

ACTION DEMANDED

"No Traitors or Calumniators" Demands the Ex-Premier Giolitti

By Courier Leased Wire. Rome, Saturday, Nov. 23.—(Delayed).—Assertions were made to-day in the lower house of the Italian Parliament that proofs had been secured that several senators and deputies were involved in pacifist and anarchistic activities, which resulted in the Caporetto disaster. Amid great excitement, former Premier Giovanni Giolitti said "No traitors or calumniators" concerning the accusation of treason he demanded action by the chamber within 24 hours to determine whether the chamber contained traitors or calumniators.

"It is plain," he exclaimed, "that one of the other must leave this chamber."



GRAND DUCHESS MOVES. Marie, of Luxembourg, following the demonstration in front of the ducal palace in Luxembourg, in which several hundred people demanded that the Grand Duchess should abdicate, that ruler has gone to her country place in Colmar, several miles from her capital city.

RELATIONS SEVERED BY THE FORMER

Efforts of Berlin to Withhold Truth About Conditions is Responsible

DECEIVING PEOPLE

Bavarian Premier Explains Reason Which Prompted Their Action

TROUBLE IN BERLIN. By Courier Leased Wire. London, Nov. 28.—Bulletin.—Bavaria has broken relations with the Berlin government, according to a Munich message transmitted by the Central News correspondent at Copenhagen.

The Munich dispatch states that a message has been sent to the Berlin foreign office by Kurt Eisner, the Bavarian premier, owing to the efforts of Berlin to deceive the people by withholding the truth about conditions.

HAS SOFT QUIT? In connection with reports that the resignations of Dr. Solf, the German foreign secretary, and Matthias Erzberger, another member of the cabinet are expected after the severe attacks made upon them at the federation congress in Berlin, it is stated in a Copenhagen message that documents are to be published containing many compromising facts regarding the activities of Herr Erzberger during the earlier years of the war.

Appeal Through Prisoners. Hull, Wednesday, Nov. 27.—British civilian prisoners arriving here from Roshlehen, Germany, say that when they were leaving the prison camp there, a long written document was handed them by the Germans, appealing to them to intercede with the British people in behalf of the people of Germany, who have freed themselves from the chains of a barbarous system and "not to hold the Germans responsible for the deeds of the former autocratic rulers, who are now utterly powerless."

alleged ways are of course filthy, that being no civic power to enforce cleanliness. The few cafes, however, run by Chinese, are comparatively clean and there is no evidence of food shortage. Prices are very reasonable, especially food prices. One can order a luncheon for some 70 rubles (about 70c). The paper money is the most pathetic thing in the world. Postage stamps, cigar wrappers, cigarette coupons and anything denoting figures is negotiable and one usually carries the greatest amount of truck in one's pocket for purchasing purposes.

There are some very charming American and English people here. I am sharing a room with a chap by the name of D. E. Sherburn, who is serving in the capacity of liaison officer. He was born in Petrograd and left for Canada when five years of age. He speaks the language quite fluently and consequently I am making strides myself.

I have been appointed secretary of the mess, and as a result most of my time has been occupied in purchasing various articles therefor. It has proven rather difficult to obtain office accommodation, but yesterday we secured a theatre, which is being renovated to suit our requirements.

You would die of laughter at some of the sights here. Without exaggeration one sees a full sized play wherever one looks. Yesterday Colonel Barclay and I conducted a tour through the market place where is sold everything from a

Continued on Page Four

cess!

R SALE. The finest bungalows with large lot and fences. House on Terrace Hill. P. Black cottage on Law.

ry brick with large back St. Cottage on Able Ave. \$50, \$200 down. For particulars apply to

ITCHER & SON. Market Street. Auctioneer Marriage Licenses

SALE. 98 acres, good frame grey, nine rooms, good barn 45 x 50; barn No. 2 100 x 100. 50 acres extra good best of soil. 30 acres, good frame rooms, small barn, shed. 25 acres, good frame barn, cement floor; fruit cultivation; best of sand. 130 acres, extra good soil No. one; on electric. 75 acres, a fine farm, ings and soil. Two storey buff brick conveniences, East Ward. New red brick two ward; all conveniences. New frame cottage, five main. \$100 cash; \$12 per

W. Haviland. St. Brantford. Phone 1730.

r Sale. Ave. 1-12 Red Brick. 150 down. Place, near Cookshut's, \$150. cash. Ave. Cottage, with ve. \$200 cash. St. 3-piece bath, etc. Ave. modern house. Hill, 6-room Cottage. Rooming House, Home all conveniences, close el Plant; \$300 cash will this. 7 per cent on 1-12 and Barn, Curtis St. on Frame Cottage, 4 lot, Alice St. City Exchange. 134 story Red Brick conveniences. Vic.

r Sale. up-to-date Bungalow, has conveniences, in good 6 room Red Brick sewer, gas, electric; 6 room Red Brick sewer, gas, electric. 6 room Red Brick Cot. Ave.; good location. 1 1/2 story White Brick cent, good locality. 134 story Red Brick conveniences. Vic.

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