

tonto, the result being *The Empire*, the first number of which appeared Dec. 27, 1887. This paper continued to be published until the arrangement, in Feb., 1895, by which it and *The Mail* both ceased publication that a new paper, *The Mail and Empire*, might take its place. Always Con. in politics, Mr. C. sat in that interest for North Grey, in the Ont. Assembly, from Oct., 1875 up to the g. e. 1890, when he was defeated by Mr. Cleland, the Reform candidate. He was apptd. Asst. Receiver-Genl. at Toronto, May 10, 1895. Mr. C. is a mem. of the Ch. of Eng., and m. Oct., 1873, Miss Jane Elizabeth Kramer.—*Spadina Road, Toronto: Albany Club.*

"A thoroughly upright man, with a high sense of duty and great capacity for hard work."—*Globe.*

CREIGHTON, James Edwin, educationist, is the s. of John Creighton, by his wife Mary C. O'Brien, and is of mixed Scotch and Scotch-Irish parentage. B. at West River, Pictou, N.S., 1861, he was ed. at Pictou Acad., at Dalhousie Coll. (B.A., with 1st class honours in Phil., 1887). Subsequently, he took a post-graduate course at Cornell Univ., where he was awarded a fellowship and took the degree of Ph.D., and was afterwards at the Univ. of Berlin. He was apptd. Inst. in Phil. at Cornell Univ., 1888, Asst. Prof. in Phil., 1892, and since 1895 has been Sage Prof. of Modern Phil. in that institution. Conjointly with Presdt. Schurman, he is ed. of the *Philosophical Rev.* He has contributed also to *Philos.* and other journals. In Can., a Lib.; in the U. S., he is a Dem. He m. 1892, Catherine F., dau. of Roderick MacLean, Pictou.—*151 East Seneca St., Ithaca, N. Y.; Town and Gown Club, do.*

CRERAR John, Q.C., is the eld. of 5 sons, and was b. at Creiff, Perthshire, Scot., 1836. Ed. in his native place and at the Madras Sch., St. Andrews, he entered the service of the old Perth Bank, and was afterwards employed in the ill-fated City of Glasgow Bank. Coming to Can.,

1857, he joined the Bank of Montreal, but resigned, 1866, to enter on the study of law. He carried off the first Law Scholarship at Osgoode Hall in each year of his course, was called to the bar, 1871, and has since practised his profession in Hamilton, in which city he was an ald. for some yrs. He was apptd. Co. Crown Atty. and Clk. of the Peace for the Co. of Wentworth, *vice* B. B. Osler, Jan. 15, 1881. He was created a Q. C. by the Ont. Coyt., 1890. Politically, he is a Lib. in his views. He founded the Garrick Theatrical Club, 1875. Outside of his profession, he is most widely known in connection with his advocacy of free trade from a non-party political standpoint. He m. 1864, the eld. dau. of the late Hon. Adam Hope, of Hamilton, Ont.—"*Merksworth, Hamilton, Ont.; Hamilton Club.*"

CRIDGE, The Rt. Rev. Edward (Ref. Ep.), was b. at Bralton Fleming, Devonshire, Eng., 1818. He commenced his career as 3rd Master of Oundle Grammar Sch.; after which he entered St. Peter's Coll., Cambridge, where he was Gisborne Sch. and graduated B.A., 18— After his ordination to the priesthood of the Ch. of Eng., he became curate at North Walsham, and 2nd Master of the Grammar Sch. at that place. Subsequently, 1851-54, he was incumbent of Christ Ch., Stratford, Essex. In 1855, he was apptd. Chaplain to the H. B. Co. and dist. clergyman at Victoria, B.C., whither he at once proceeded. He was rector of the Victoria Dist. Ch. (which till 1859 was the only ch. in the colony), up to 1874, and filled the office of dean, 1865-74. In the latter year he seceded from the Ch. of Eng. and joined the Ref. Ep. Ch., becoming rector of the Ch. of Our Lord, Victoria. In 1875 he was elected a Bp. of the Ref. Ep. Ch., his diocese including B. C. and all States and Territories west of the Rocky Mts. He received the hon. degree of D.D. from the Presb. Coll., Montreal, 1895.—*Victoria, B.C.*