

## Article 2012: Definitions

For purposes of this Chapter:

**cultural industry** means an enterprise engaged in any of the following activities:

- a) the publication, distribution, or sale of books, magazines, periodicals, or newspapers in print or machine readable form but not including the sole activity of printing or typesetting any of the foregoing,
- b) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of film or video recordings,
- c) the production, distribution, sale or exhibition of audio or video music recordings,
- d) the publication, distribution, or sale of music in print or machine readable form, or
- e) radio communication in which the transmissions are intended for direct reception by the general public, and all radio, television and cable television broadcasting undertakings and all satellite programming and broadcast network services;

**C-D grade plywood** means C-D grade plywood with exterior glue as described in U.S. Product Standard PS-1 for Construction and Industrial Plywood that is marked by a grading organization such as the American Plywood Association;

**designate** means to establish, designate, or authorize, or to expand the scope of a monopoly franchise to cover an additional good or covered service;

**monopoly** means any entity, including any consortium, that, in any relevant market in the territory of a Party, is the sole provider of a good or a covered service; and

**sale** includes offer for sale and distribution.