## Germans Admit Allies Have Taken Steinbach

## FOR CANADIAN CALL ISSUED

# **WORK GUT OUT**

Financing of City During the Present Year Stupendous Task.

TAX REDUCTION

Deficit Left Over From Last Year Precludes Any Lowering of Rate.

Mayor H. A. Stevenson and the 1915 council are up against one of the stiffest financial problems that ever faced a London city council. Despite the increased assessment of \$5,000,000—put through last year, and which should increase the city taxes about \$125,000 year-it will be impossible to secure the slightest reduction of the tax rate, and only astute financing will permit the same rate to be struck as last year,

With the deficit of \$80,000 already known, and indications that this figure vill be exceeded before the final pages of the Graham regime ledgers are the increased assessment evenue is practically wiped out of existence in paying old council's debts. Economy in municipal affairs was the platform on which many of the city fathers-elect won their way to that everyone of them will have to practice what they preach in order to get through the year in anything like

# GENERAL HODGINS

Divisional Commander Transferred to Office at the

COLONEL WINTER COMING

Sam Hughes' Acting Secretary Will Succeed To Local Command.

Brigadier-General W. E. Hodgins, are 5 per cent. The interest six. This tion charges. who has been in command of the first who has made many friends in London, for duty at Ottawa. It is understood that he is to take the position of actingadjutant-general at the Capital, a place operating as a municipal electric line in the revenue-producing class. made vacant by Col. Williams, who is now on the staff of General French in

The order came as a surprise, and eral Hodgins leave the city they con-Lieut.-Col Charles Francis Winter, who has been acting-secretary to be the Minister of Militia, and Defence, Dr. Fikes Hopes London Will Dr. Fikes congratulated the citizens has been appointed temporarily as ofcommanding the first divisional area, the change to take place at once Cal Winter has seen active service in the Boer War, and has considerable reputation as a lecturer and author. He was born in Montreal.

ITALIAN LOAN EASY

Rome, Jan. 3.—The loan of \$200,000,000 jestic Theatre Sunday atternoon, his audience to make and to keep.

"The Poorest Man in London,"

"The Poorest Man in London," [Canadian Press.]

## Third Contingent Is Ordered Mobilized

First Division Is To Supply 3,000 Men-Camps Are To Be Established at Guelph and London.

he third contingent in this division and the third contingent in this division and with a both the first amount of the recruiting offices will be opened at once recruiting officers was made today, it is in London, Sarnia, Windsor, Woodstock. understood that the same officers who Chatham, St. Thomas, Stratford, Galt, acted before will be chosen. Capt. Arguelph, Walkerton, Goderich and probably Berlin.

About 3,000 men will be raised in this division under these new orders. One battalion of infantry, about 1,200 men Col. Oliv will be trained at the Winter Fair Buildings in Guelph, and one battalion of infantry and one regiment of mounted rifles, less one squadron, will be concentrated in this city. Furnaces were of the Second Infantry Battalion, to be installed today in the main building at raised for the third division. This bat-Queen's Park to take care of the voluneers who will be enlisted.

Will Stay at Home. The orders to recruit state that men enlisted in points outside of London can ed the command of the other battalion

Militia headquarters today received in readiness for them at the concentra-orders to mobilize the men needed for thou camps. While no official announcement of the

Volunteers will probably be accepted

Col. Oliver Appointed. It was announced at headquartres to-day that Lieut.-Col. A. J. Oliver. of the talion will doubtless be known as the Thirty-fourth Battalion, and will mobilized in Guelph. Lieut.-Col. Alec Wilson, of Seaforth, has already accept-

# be maintained there until everything is which is to be formed here.

city fathers-elect won their way to the council seats, and it would seem Despite Promises That Citizens' Money Would Be Unnecessary, London Is Now Footing the Electrificati on Bill.

> not one dollar of the citizens money revenue to meet the entire charges.
>
> Thus the deficit will be still further yould be spent on the electrification of the London and Port Stanley Railway, ns of more than \$250,000 have been Under present \$450,000 more of the loan put through promises would indicate.

actually been sold. Costs \$7,000 a Year. However, rather than sell bonds the

existing.

Although the promise was made that in Jupe there will be but half a year's increased. Needs \$10,000 More.

paid in spot cash by the city of London to the commission operating the road, and the said commission has what is tantamount to a prior claim on the commission has what is tantamount to a prior claim on the commission has what is tantamount to a prior claim on the conditions it would seem that the Port Stanley commission would have to provide about \$10. by London with the Bank of Montreal. If-and there seems little likelihood

In arranging for a bond issue to cover the \$700,000 estimates to be the cost of electrification, special provision was made to have the bonds date from the most conservative estimate. The most conservative estimate. The most conservative estimate. The cost of operation, has narrowed the cost of operation, when is executed the cost of operation, has narrowed by the cost of operation, and there seems fittle fixed models in the most seems fittle fixed models. Soll, finding beautiful fixed models are fixed models and the cost of operation, has narrowed by the cost of operation, and there is the cost of operation, and the cost of operation, has narrowed by the cost of operation, and the cost of operation and the cost of operation. the day of their issue, and not from the time the bylaw was in force. This means that no interest or sinking fund impossibility. Therefore, the city of the continuation of the present continuation o harge will have to be met by the com- London will have to go down in its ditions this company will be confrontssion until the debentures have pocket once more and make up the ed with a deficit.

Loss of \$25,000. There is no possibility of the eleccommission has been borrowing from trification work costing less than the city coffers at a rate of one per estimate—the possibility is all the ask for a reduction in the rates of the city coffers at a rate of one per estimate—the possibility ask for a reduction ask for a reduction ask for a reduction ask for a reduction red

means that if the whole \$700,000 is ex- The most glowing promises of the militia division for several years, and pended this year and no bonds issued pro-electrificationists did not estimate ending December 31, 1914, and will be there will be a deficit of \$7,000, plus the surplus of the road at \$35,000 a received orders today to report at once the \$2,000 in interest charges already year, hence if it does pay expenses it will be years before this deficit is If, as is promised, the road starts wiped off and the L. and P. S. placed

### DETROITER CONGRATULATES CITY ON REDUCTION VICTORY

Still Go On in the Temper-

"To make 1915 the best year of your

These were three New Year's resoluof Detroit, speaking to men in the Majestic Theatre Sunday afternoon, told in connection with its military preparations, has been fully subscribed, ac-The subscriptions man, the speaker, said, was he who was the slums. On the other hand, wealth;

soul for something he did not have.

## IS CANADA TRADING SOME TERRITORY WITH STATES?

Rumors In Winnipeg Say She Is Giving Up Strip From the Lakes To Pacific F or a Part of Maine.

[Canadian Press.]

this morning says it has received several inquiries from Saskatchewan readers regarding rumors of proposed changes in the boundary line between Western Can- ber, Mont., Sentinel, which states that ada and the United States. One inquirer the boundary has been moved 25 miles says the proposed changes have been to the north from the Pacific to the the subject of much talk all along the great lakes.

southern boundary of Saskatchewan, and two balance. Winnipeg, Jan. 4 .- The Free Press the opinion on the Canadian side was that a 20-mile strip from the great lakes to the Pacific was to be exchanged Fikes said. y Canada for territory in Maine. The Free Press quotes from the Sco-

### GERMANS PROBABLY MINING ALL ANTWERP APPROACHES

In Opinion of Workmen Emity of the German authorities in the Antwerp fortifications is a cause of much secret speculation and foreboding among the population. Thousands of Tuesday—Secoming milder; light local snowfalls.

Today—Becoming milder; light local snowfalls.

Tuesday—Southerly winds; mostly fair amination he will be kept in the county jail.

they frequently find the trench of the day before wholly obliterated, and are not allowed to approach the sites. They declare the trenches they have made contain explosives, and form part of an extensive scheme to mine all the approaches to Antwerp in every direction fine the central prison is overflowing, and some of the stations and forts of the Antwerp defences have been turned into temporary jaile.

The constant and mysterious activ
The constant and act of Mayor H. A.

The father Point. 12

The first official act of Mayor H. A.

The first point. 12

The first point. 12

The first point. 12

Th

Antwerp and elsewhere on sus-

Dr. Fikes congratulated the citizens of London for carrying the bylaw to reduce liquor licenses in this city. "You in the proposed reduction. must go still further than this, and I hope you will," he added. He congratulated London and the Empire for the

the Empire at the front.

a clean, white, manly life, Dr. Fikes declared: "There is a greater privilege in tions, which Rev. Dr. Maurice P. Fikes, living, than in dying, if you live clean front in khaki, and shooting death int the quivering forms of those you hate are to be opened today. The loan is to bound by habits, and wished to break men are not always wicked, notwithrun for 25 years, and will bear interest them; a man who had a craving in his standing Tolstoi's assertions to this effect. I do not believe that any man is damned just because he had enough brains, brawn, and push, to get

money than me. It is in the distribu-tion of his money that he must be care-When money possesses the man

he is a pauper.' These were the speaker's definitions of the poor man and the millionaire. He pointed out that while the wealthy men may have too much pride, and be aus tere, the poor man is greedy of his rich other's wealth, and covetous. So the

#### THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 19; lowest, 6 below.
The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 14; lowest, 5.

TOMORROW-FAIR AND MILDER Toronto, Jan. 4—8 a.m. Forecasts.
Today—Becoming milder; light local

[Canadian Press.]

New York, Jan. 4.—A London Daily Express dispatch dated "On the Belgian rontier, Sunday." to the New York eraid, says: "The growing custom of reging persons promiseuously in Brus."

S cents an hour from 8 o'clock in the morning to 6 o'clock at night, making trenches in specified places west and south of the city and around the forts which were damaged by shells during the siege.

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today:

Sintiens. High. Low. Weather. Victoria ... 34 Rain excitations. High. Low. Weather. Winnipeg ... 34 Rain excitations. Winnipeg ... 34 Rain excitations. Winnipeg ... 35 Calgary ... 34 Cloudy by the siege.

"The excavations are described as hearth and lowest temperatures."

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures. The following were the highest and lowest temperatures. The following were the highest and lowest temperatures. The following were the highest and lowest temperatures.

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Sintiens. High. Low. Weather. Winterior and milder.

Temperatures.

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Sintiens. The following were the highest and lowest temperatures.

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The following were the lowest temperatures.

The following the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today:

Sintiens. High. Low. Weather. Sintiens. High. Low. Sintiens. High. Low. Weather. Sintiens. High. Low. Weather. Sintiens. High. L

Fourteen Thousand Employees Notified of Cut Effective January 1.

MEN REFUSE TO ACCEED

International Presidents Ad. vise Them To Fight to Last Ditch.

[Canadian Press.]

Ottawa, Jan. 4 .- Over 14,000 employees of the Grand Trunk have been notified by Howard G. Kelley, first owing to the war, they will be asked to accept a reduction in wages dating

from April 1 next. Thousands of employees on the Grand Trunk Pacific have likewise been informed by Morley Donaldson, the general manager, that they will reof the year. In both cases the reduc-tion is to be based on the results of knight commander of the

they belong. The men, through their representatives, have notified Mr. Kelley and Mr. Donaldson that on no account will they accept a cut in pay They have been advised by their in-ternational presidents to oppose the proposed action of the companies to the last ditch. Failing a satisfactory agreement through conciliation, a strike or lockout will probably follow. Mr. Kelley's Letter.

Mr. Kellev's letter reads: ing decrease in earnings this company is confronted with a situation which

Reduction Asked.

"It, therefore, becomes much to the regret of the management quired will be determined by the result of operation for the half year communicated to you after January 1,

The G. T. P. letter is the same, save that the date of cut is the beginning there are approximately 1,500 engineers; 1,500 firemen; 1,500 conductors; 1,500 brakemen and baggagemen; 1,500 telegraphers, and sectionmen, making a total of 14,000, all of which are members of the international unions.

NO WORD LOCALLY. Local Grand Trunk Superintendent fearless men who were standing up for W. R. Davidson stated to The Advertiser today that as yet he has received no word in regard to the reduc-Railway, mentioned in the above dis-

## Canadians Honored By King





SIR HAMAR GREENWOOD, M. I for Sunderland, England, who was in SIR CLIFFORD SIFTON, Ottawa, a paronet in the King's New Year who has been made a Ontario, and a brother of W. H. Creek

## These notices have been forwarded to the men through the chief officers of the respective labor unions to which they belong the chief officers. SON ONLY \$100 A YEAR Will Be Defended at Special

Major Beattie's Estate Goes to Relatives - Housekeeper Gets Income On \$25,000-Late Member Left \$128,125.

Probate of the will of the late Major in New Haven, Conn., receives an in- Will Be Solicitor For Health "In view of the serious contraction | Thomas Beattie, London's member in come for life from half of the personal in business, and the consequent alarm- the Dominion Parliament, was granted estate, which amounted to \$88,125. ust be relieved as quickly as pos- Of his estate, valued at \$128,125, his son. Hindley Beattle, receives an income gio Beattle, all nieces of the deceased,

Emily Whyte, niece, receives \$4,375. Edith Sleigh, Annie Beattie, and Mag-

tity, who is executor of the estate, and Burwell, sets the income from \$25,000. The estate was e personal estate and effects, and \$40,000 in real estate. Mrs. Agnes Oliver, a sister, residing The will was made on August 12, 1912.

Taken No Action On Vote

To Date.

disturbed Till Then.

sion was brought, just previous to the

election, through public statements,

An interview today elicited the fact

that no meetings of the board have

hasty action will be unnecessary, ow-

ing to the fact that the hotels have

are legally entitled to use them until

BOY DIES OF BURNS

Water With Fatal Result.

of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Bonk, 449 Nel-

morning to St. Peter's Cemetery.

Little Peter Bonk, the 3-year-old son

licenses paid up until May and

been held since the new year;

### CITY EMPLOYED FOREIGNERS WHILE CITIZENS WERE ASKING WORK ON L. & P. S. R. TRACKS

Scotsman Says He Sought Work in Vain On Railway Contract-Was Turned Down, While Austrians Worked.

It is understood that at the next meeting of the Trades and Labor Council the question will be asked as to why rail laying on the London and Port Stanley Railway was done by foreign labor while many Londoners were out of work. All of the work done on the line was done by foreign workmen from Detroit and other outside points. At the same time London's unemployed were besieging the office of the mayor asking for work.

Walked Miles to Ask Job. "I walked several miles to try and get work on the city's line and was turned down," said a Scotsman to The Advertiser today. ""here were several hundred foreigners, some of them Austrians, on the job, but I was told there was nothing for me, although I have worked at tracklaying. I have work now outside the city. No thanks to the city of London, that imports men to do its work, while its citizens can go

The city also allowed labor to be brought from Toronto for the wrecking of the McCormick building. It is said that not more than two or three out-of-works got labor on this job.

#### ALD. J. A. TANCOCK NO PLANS YET THIS PRISONER LIKED COP-MEAT READY FOR FIGHT FOR REDUCTION

Patrolman Towle in Courtroom Scuffle.

"When a man possesses money, he is Took Several Bites Out of Although Not Yet Served With The License Commission Has Writ, He Is Prepared For Suit.

MADE BREAK FOR DOOR GLAUBITZ IS VERY BUSY TO RUN UNTIL MAY

charge of vagrancy, caused excitement was announced that the writ had been a the police court when he scuffled with taken out on Saturday. Policeman Towle, biting the officer on the hands and scratching his face in an Ald. Tancock. "I haven't seen any loath to express opinions.

Magistrate Judd had ordered Kennedy p jail for a week when the excitement in the court was aroused by the prisoner's break for the door. He was stopped by Towle, who had to be assisted by Cloudy nedy toward the door leading to the

#### RESTRICTING LAUNDRIES

That Date and Will Be Un-Against Alderman as

"I am prepared for the fight," said other members of the commission seem

As a result of Kennedy's actions, he will be examined by Jail Surgeon Dr. attempt to escape from the court room, sign of the writ yet, but whatever I have said in the past I say in the future. Let them go on with it. every word I said I can back up." He also said he had not engaged a or vet, as he did not know it was necessary. ceneral manager Glaubitz, on the

other hand, is quite busy preparing is case against Ald. Tancock. bases his suit for slander on statement of Ald. Tancock made in the Three-Year-Old Tot Upset Bolling Auditorium, wherein the laiter said an employee of the public utilities on was put to work at the home Mr. Glaubitz polishing a German met and the brass bedsteads. Mr. Glaubitz regards this as a reflection on honesty in that he would use an little fellow pulled a pail of boiling-hot employee of the commission at his water off the kitchen table on his own home on city time.

BRITISH MAIL

The next British mail closes tomor-

ceive a cut in pay dating from the first chairman of the Dominion Conservation honor list. He is a native of Whitby

Charges.

Department During the Probe.

The board of health held a meeting the bitter cold of these high altitudes. of t-00 per year.

Two nephows J. H. A. Besttic, of this Burwell, sets the income from \$25,000.

The battle of the rivers in Poland has not yet come to an end. The Germans which opens at the city hall tomorrow say that they have taken Borjimow,

e matter was held in abeyance.

Wilson-Bryan Policy Towards Germany.

Colonel Says They Evidently Consider Treaties as "Pious Wishes.'

New York, Jan. 4.-In an article written for the current issue of the independent, Col. Roosevelt national wrongdoing, but it really not quite so contemptible such selfish indifference we had solemnly undertaken to op-

Only Plous Wishes?

posed that signing those Hague conventions meant literally nothing whatever beyond the expression of pious wish, which any power was at liberty to disregard with impun tv. in accordance with the dictation of self-interest, I would tainly not have permitted the United States to be a party to such a mischievous farce, President Wilson and Secretary Bryan, however take the view that when the United States assumes obligations, in order secure small and unoffending neutral nations against

In Upper Alsace an Important Height Was Taken, But the Allies' Attempt To Occupy Boureuilles Did Not

cial statement in Paris this afternoon as follows: "From the sea to the Oise the day passed in almost complete calm The weather was rainy. There were artillery exchanges at some points

"On the Aisne and in Champagne the cannonading was particular! violent. Our batteries showed their superiority and brought under their fire reserve forces of the enemy. We became possessed of several points support held by the Germans in the region of Perthes and of Mesni

the Meuse there was intermittent cannonading. An effort made yesterday morning by our troops to occupy Boureuilles did not succeed. "Our advance continued in the forest of Le Pretre, which is to the northwest of Pont-a-Mousson.

In Steinbach we have taken possession of the vicinity of the church and of the cemetery.'

Investigation Into Beck

morning re the charges filed against northeast of Bolimow, a strong Russian Dr. Hutchinson, medical officer of position east of Lowicz, and a step Mayor Stevenson attended the meet- tradict flatly, saying that the German ng, and it was moved that E. T. Essery assaults there have been repulsed with

Meredith's opinion be first obtained, so Friends of Sir Adam Beck say he has the battle of the Polish rivers and a con id no charge against the board, but centration of German forces at some nly against Dr. Hutchinson, and the other strategic point in a renewed at-Specific charges, it was said today, would be laid before Dr. McCullough to-

# 'COWARDICE CULT'

Outspoken Condemnation of

FAILED IN OBLIGATIONS

[Canadian Press.]

under the caption "Utopia, or Hell" "To violate these conventions, to violate neutrality treaties, as Germany has done in the case of Belgium, is a dreadful thing. It represents the gravest kind of interdoes not show so shortsighted and timid inefficiency, and, above all cause of permanent and righteous peace, as has been shown by the United States (thanks to President Wilson and Secretary Bryan) in refusing to fulfil its solemn obligations by taking whatever action was necessary in order to clear our skirts from the guilt of tame acquiescence in a wrong which

of I had for one moment sup-

Succeed-Progress at Steinbach.

[Canadian Press.]
Paris, Jan. 4.-2:45 p.m.-The French war office gave out an offi

of the front. In front of Nouleties our heavy artillery reduced the Ger man batteries to silence.

"Between the Argonne and the Meuse, as well as on the heights of

"In Upper Alsace we occupied an important height to the west of Cernay. A counter-attack by the enemy was repulsed.

> CONTRARY CLAIMS [Canadian Press.] London, Jan. 4.—12:30 p.m.—Utterly irreconcilable are the claims of the contending armies in the east. In the west the unprecedented wer weather precludes operations which could give ecided advantage to one side or the

The activities of the Turks in the attention the Petrograd official com-munications are devoting to this region. Although not admitting that the Turks have been victorious, it is conceded that they are fighting with great valor and stubbornness in the vicinity of the forti-fled town of Sari Kamysh. The Turks claim to have taken this position. Rus sia, however, does not admit this, and E. T. ESSERY IS NAMED says the Turks have suffered enormous

Comparing the Turkish and the Russian statements it would seem that the Turks, at the present time, are making some headway, although both are losing heavily in killed, wounded and prisoners, as their troops flounder and fight through the deep snow and in

nearer Warsaw. This the Russians con engaged to represent the board, but heavy losses, and that elsewhere they was suggested that City Solicitor have been held at bay. Petrograd Guess. Petrograd professes to see the end of pard needs no solicitor to defend it. tempt to break through, but like the

morrow in the medical officer of health's France, this must be classed as a guess If it is true that the Russiaus hav Mountains the invasion of Hungary eal force should, in the opinion of Bri Ish observers, soon be a reality. Un to dan cavalry have crossed these mountains, but there never has been an invasion in strength.

Further developments in Albania have een hanging fire since the Italian of cupation of Avlona. GERMAN STATEMENT

[Canadian Press.]
Berlin, Jan. 4, by wireless to Loudon, 3:55 p.m.—The official communication issued today by the German army headquarters says "In the western theatre of the war except for a more or less heavy artillery combat along the front, it was "Only near Thann (Alsace) did the

enemy show great activity. After an overwhelming bombardment of the heights to the west of Sennheim, the enemy succeeded during the evening in these heights, and in connection there we stubbornly defended and which ha orts during the last few days. after a bayonet attack. Fighting for the village of Steinbach contin "In the eastern theatre of the way the situation is unchanged. Our

## tacks in Poland, to the east of the Rawka River, continue." BRAVE WORDS FROM

Expresses Belief That Monarchy Can Weather Storm -People United.

The people, who are united in

French Aviator Reported To Have Drcpped Bombs and Damaged One Near Brussels.

[Canadian Press.]
London, Jan. 4.-10:30 a.m.-According to an Amsterdam dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company, French aviators dropped several bombs in the vicinity of Brussels Saturday, partly destroying a Zeppelin shed under construction and killing several German soldlers.

Washington, Jan. 4.—The Austra Hungarian minister for foreign affair

ent the following dispatch to the en bassy here today: "The whole press, in taking a retro spective view of the five months' wan expresses a firm conviction that the Austro-Hungarian monarchy with Germany, is adequate to brave every storm. The successes up to now of the country, the courage and perseverance of the troops, have given the country confidence in the victory of our making the greatest sacrifices in this just cause, are firm in their final victory in the struggle which has

## Zeppelin Shed Hit

son street, died early this morning from injuries received on Saturday, when the

Dr. Homer Black was immediately called, and did his best to alleviate the child's suffering, but the burns were of too serious a nature.

The funeral will be held Tuesday

#### Man Will Be Examined by the Is Preparing His Slander Case All Hotels Have Fees Paid to "Peace and contentment are just halfway between poverty and plenty," Jail Surgeon as to His Result of Speech. Thomas Kennedy, who has slept in the Alderman J. A. Tancock had not police court for several nights, and who been served with a writ in the Glau- perance workers, into which a promwas before Magistrate Judd today on a bitz suit up to noon today, although it | inent member of the license commis-