

## Bog Spavin

Cure the lameness and remove the bunch without scarring the horse—have the part looking just as it did before the blemish came.

**Fleming's Spavin Cure (Liquid)** is a special remedy for soft and semi-solid blemishes—Bog Spavin, Thoroughpin, Splint, Curb, Capped Hock, etc. It is neither a liniment nor a simple blister, but a remedy unlike any other—doesn't irritate and can't be limited. Easy to use, only a little required, and your money back if it ever fails.

**Fleming's Vest-Pocket Veterinary Adviser** describes and illustrates all kinds of blemishes, and gives you the information you ought to have before ordering or buying any kind of a remedy. Mailed free if you write.

**FLEMING BROS., Chemists,**  
75 Church Street, Toronto, Ontario

### A NECESSITY for Young Stock.

Protect your young stock against cold winds. No husk, scour, colic, or other complaints need be feared if the calves, lambs and porkers are fed on

#### Molassine Meal.

Begin by giving them a small quantity from birth, gradually increasing as they grow older. Particulars and pamphlets from

Andrew Watson, 91 Youville Square, Montreal

### T. DOUGLAS & SONS

STRATHROY, ONT.



Breeders of Short-horns and Clydesdales. 15 bulls, 60 cows and heifers, 1 imp. stallion, imp. and home-bred fillies. Write us what you want or come and see our stock. Farm 1 mile north of town.



### Herd Bulls for Sale

We now offer our grand show and breeding bull, Ridgewood Marquis = 48995, good disposition and sure breeder, and Good Marquis = 69299, roan, calved Dec. 16th, 1906, a bull good enough to show anywhere. Our prices are reasonable. Write for particulars or, better, come and see.

Jno. Lee & Sons, Highgate, Ont.

### A. EDWARD MEYER,

Box 378, Guelph, Ont.,

Offers for sale two young Scotch-bred bulls of good colors, both from imported sires; one from imported dam and the other from a Clementine cow; one is 11 months old, the other 8 months. They will be sold well worth the money. Write, or come and see them. Long-distance phone.

### R. H. REID,

Glover Lea Stock Farm,  
PINE RIVER, ONT.,

BREEDER OF SHORTHORN CATTLE  
Golden Cross (imp.) at head of herd.

### SPRING VALLEY SHORTHORNS

Two young imported bulls of the very best quality and breeding. Six Canadian-bred bulls mostly the get of Bapton Chancellor (imp.) Prices right.

### KYLE BROS., AYR, ONTARIO.

**TWO IMPORTED BULLS**  
Direct from Aberdeenshire, Scotland, of excellent quality, color and breeding, two from imp. sire and dam, and others sired by Joy of Morning (imp.) = 33070. Prices in Shorthorns and Yorkshires will interest intending purchasers.

Geo. D. Fletcher, Binkham P.O., Ont.  
Erin Sta., C.P.R.

### GREENGILL HERD OF HIGH-CLASS SHORTHORNS.

We offer for sale choice young bulls from 6 to 18 months old, sired by imp. Lord Roseberry, also cows and heifers, with calf at foot or bred, either imp. or Canadian-bred.

R. MITCHELL & SONS,  
Welson P.O., Ont., Burlington Jct. Sta.

**Maitland Bank Shorthorns**—Five bulls, 12 to 16 months; six bulls, 9 to 12 months, got by Broadhooks Prince (imp.) = 55002, and some of them from imp. cows; also cows and heifers, milking sort and right breeding. Lowest prices for quick sale. Come and see them, or write.

DAVID MILNE, Ethel, Ont.

### SCOTCH SHORTHORNS!

We now offer four heifer calves 10 and 11 months old. All reds. Bred from imp. sire and dam. Will be sold right. C. RANKIN & SONS,  
Wyebridge P.O., Ont., Wyevale Sta.

### MAPLE GROVE SHORTHORNS

Scotch and dairy bred; up to date in type; prize-winners at the local shows. A number of 1 and 2 year old heifers, 1 year old bull, and one 5 months old—the last will make a show bull. Flora bred—will be sold easy.

L. B. POWELL,  
Wattenstein, Ont., P.O. and Stn., C.P.R.

### QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS. Miscellaneous.

#### GARGET.

One back quarter of milch cow's udder is warm and hard, and we can hardly get any milk from it. Please state what would be best to do with it.

#### SUBSCRIBER.

Ans.—This is mammitis, or garget. Treatment consists in giving a purgative drench of one pound of Epsom salts, following up with a desertspoonful of saltpetre twice a day in damp feed, or as a drench in a little water, for three or four days. Bathe the quarter long and well two or three times a day with warm water (as warm as the hand will bear), finishing with warmed vinegar and water, and following with melted goose grease. Keep cow warm, blanketed, if necessary, and strip out several times a day.

#### BLOODY MILK.

As I am a subscriber to "The Farmer's Advocate," I thought I would take the liberty of asking you a question. I have three cows which give bloody milk. I suppose it is the garget. Could you send me a prescription that would cure them?

W. B.

Ans.—If the cow is giving milk freely, and there is no inflammation in the udder, it is not garget. If there is inflammation, soreness, and little or no milk can be drawn from the quarter or quarters, it is probably garget, treatment for which is given in answer to similar question in this issue. If the above conditions are not present, the bloody milk is probably the result of a rupture of the tissues of the teat or the udder, due to a bruise, or to severe pressure of the hands by the milker, and with gentle milking, and oiling the quarter with goose oil or lard, and giving a teaspoonful of saltpetre in feed twice a day for a week, the trouble may pass away.

#### IMPROVING ROOT-HOUSE—HEMLOCK FOR SILO.

1. My root-house is built of stone, being a two-foot stone wall, sheathed inside with ordinary sound lumber (rough), one inch thick; built at the end of my cattle shed, and one side is protected from frost by my henhouse, but being on level ground, as my property didn't allow me to build otherwise, the whole trouble is that it freezes, and now I wish to know if I could prevent freezing by making my wall six inches thicker, by building of cement to my present wall, or could you tell me what can be done? Overhead it is well protected, being double sheathed, with sand on top, and we use overhead as a loft for hay.

2. Would you advise using hemlock in the building of a silo? I wish to build a round silo, and can get hemlock much cheaper than other lumber, and my intention was to get same out 2 x 6, and build in a tub-shape with iron hoops, painting the lumber on the outside, and tar same inside. Would this meet with your approval, and could you publish details re the building of same?

J. O. B.

Ans.—1. A cement wall, a few inches thick, built outside the present wall of root-house, with an air space between, would, in all likelihood, keep out the frost.

2. If hemlock lumber is much cheaper than that of other timber, we would not hesitate to use it, if treated as you suggest. You could not expect it to last as long, however. Get your lumber cut as full length, if possible, as it is easier to put up, and makes a better job. It should, also, be planed on the inside. The edges may be left as they are, so long as they are straight and true. A saucer-shaped concrete foundation is good, though not essential. The hoops are usually made of 1-inch round iron, with threaded (about 8 inches) ends and nuts. For a silo 30 feet deep, about 12 are used, putting them closer together at the bottom, where the pressure is greatest.

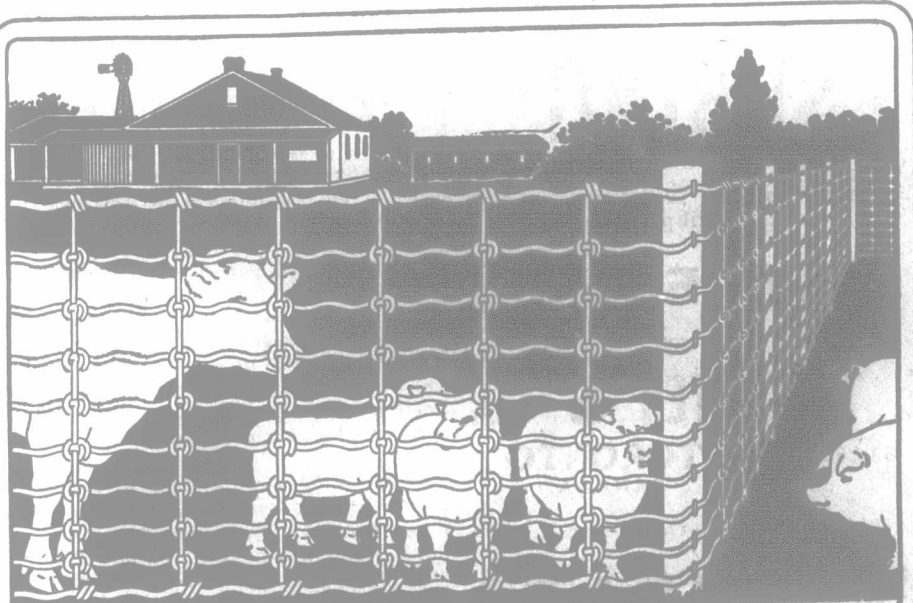
T.

#### TRUST NO MAN.

Host.—Have you seen the wedding gifts, old man?

Guest.—No, not yet.

Host.—Well, wait a moment. I'll get one of the detectives to escort you through.



### IMPORTANT TO FARMERS

Your fences are your fortress against loss and damage. They must be strong enough to resist invasion from without, and to keep within bounds your flocks and herds. You can't afford to take chances on soft, slack, or brittle wire fences, which may fail just when most needed.

### Peerless Woven Wire Fence

has the elastic springiness and resisting qualities that make an A 1 farm fence. Once up it lasts—no breaking—no falling down. There are reasons why. We can't tell them all in this ad, but if you will write to us we will send you some valuable fence facts.

The Banwell Hoxie Wire Fence Co. Ltd.

Dept. B, Hamilton, Ont.  
Winnipeg, Manitoba.

### SCOTCH SHORTHORNS

My herd is represented by such noted Scotch families as Victoria, Orange Blossom, Duchess of Gloster Strathallan, Stamford and Lovely. Mostly from imported sire and dams. Write me for prices on what you want.

J. F. MITCHELL,

Burlington Jct. Sta. Burlington, Ont., P.O. & Telegraph.

### SHORTHORNS

#### AND LINCOLN SHEEP.

Two bulls, 11 and 12 months old—a Miss Ramsden and a Bessie, both by the good breeding bull, Proud Gift = 80077 (imp.), also cows and heifers in calf by him. Inspection solicited. Always have some choice Lincoln sheep for sale at reasonable prices.

J. T. GIBSON, DENFIELD, ONTARIO.

### Shorthorns!

#### BELMAR PARC.

John Douglas,  
Manager.

Peter White,  
Pembroke, Ont.

Calves for sale by our grand quartette of breeding and show bulls:

Nonpareil Archer, imp. Proud GM, imp.  
Marigold Sailer. Nonpareil Helios.

Females. Imported and from imported stock in calf to these bulls.

An unsurpassed lot of yearling heifers.

### Queenston Heights Shorthorns

Young bulls from imported and home-bred Scotch cows, and got by such noted bulls as Derby (imp.), Spicy Broadhooks (imp.) and Whitehall Ramsden. Priced for quick sale.

HUDSON USHER, Queenston, Ont.  
Farm three miles north of Niagara Falls.

### PLEASANT VALLEY SHORTHORNS

For sale: 5 young bulls by Old Lancaster Imp., from imp. dams, including Lancaster Victor, first prize sr. bull calf at Don at Sherbrooke, second at C. N. E., Toronto. Correspondence solicited. Inspection invited.

Geo. Ames & Son, Melton, Ont., Stn., P.O.  
C. F. R. Farm 11 miles east of City of Guelph.

## 10 IMPORTED 10 BULLS

Recently arrived from Scotland in good condition. They are a superior lot. Selected for herd-heads. We also have a number of Canadian-bred bulls of excellent quality, and representing the choicest breeding. Females suitable for show or breeding purposes.

W. G. PETTIT & SONS, FREEMAN, ONTARIO.

Burlington Jct. Sta., G. T. R.

Bell telephone at each farm.

### 1854 Maple Lodge Stock Farm 1908

Four handsome young Shorthorn bulls for sale. Heifers also.

A. W. SMITH, MAPLE LODGE, ONTARIO.

Lucan Crossing Station, G. T. R.

### Valley Home Shorthorns AND BERKSHIRES.

Our herd numbers sixty-five head. We are prepared to give bargains to suit all who wish to buy from one animal up to a carload of females, and 18 bulls from 9 to 18 months old. Also 55 Berkshires of prolific strains.

S. J. PEARSON, SON & CO., Meadowvale, Ont.  
Stations: Meadowvale, C.P.R.; Brampton, G.T.R.

**SCOTCH SHORTHORN BULLS**—Woodfield Prince, sire the \$2,100 Goldenup, imported, = 50038 = (86064), dam Trout Creek Missle 20th, = 65687 =; red, little white; calved July 6th, 1906; a show bull. Also four extra bull calves, 8 to 10 months, by the Lavender bull, Trout Creek Wonder = 56167 = (847851), out of Scotch cows; imported by W. D. Platt; eligible for American Herdbook. Write for pedigrees.

Gibbs' Woodfield Stock Farm, St. Catharines, Ontario.