

I.O.G.D.

St. Peter's Bote

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is published every Wednesday by the Benedictine Fathers of St. Peter's Abbey at Münster, Sask. The subscription price, payable in advance, is \$2.00 per annum, \$1.00 per half year, and 50 Cents per quarter. Single copies 5 cents.

Contributions, advertisements and changes of advertisements should reach the office of publication not later than Saturday to ensure their appearance in the following issue. Sample copies sent free upon request. Notices of change of address should always contain both the old and the new address. REMITTANCES should always be made by Registered Letter, Postal Note or Money Order, payable at MÜNSTER, SASK.

Address all communications to
ST. PETERS BOTE, MÜNSTER, SASK., CANADA.

1919 Church Calendar 1919

October	November	December
(1) W Remigius, B. C.	(1) S All Saints' Day	(1) M Eligius, Edmund
(2) T Guardian Angels	(2) S All Souls' Day	(2) T Bibiana, V. M.
(3) F Thomas of Hereford	(3) M Malady, B. C.	(3) W Francis Xavier
(4) S Francis of Assisi	(4) T Charles Borromeo, B.	(4) T P. Chrysologus, Barb.
(5) S Placidus and Comp.	(5) W Zachary	(5) P Saba, Abbot
(6) M Bruno, C.	(6) T Leonard, Hermit	(6) S Nicholas, B.
(7) T Most Holy Rosary	(7) P Willibrod, B. C.	(7) S Ambrose, Archb.
(8) W Bridget of Sweden	(8) S Holy Crowned Martyrs	(8) M IMMACUL. CONCEPT.
(9) T Denis and Comp.	(9) S Ded. of Basil. of O. S.	(9) T Leocadia, V. M.
(10) F Francis Borgia, C.	(10) M Andrew Melville	(10) W Eulalia, Melchised.
(11) S Martin of Tours, B.	(11) T Martin I., P. C.	(11) T Damasus, P.
(12) S Wilfrid, B. C.	(12) W Martin I., P. C.	(12) P Valery, Synesius
(13) M Edward the Confessor	(13) T Stanislaus Kostka, C.	(13) S Lucy, Jobocus
(14) T Callistus I., P. M.	(14) P Josephat, B. M.	(14) S Nicetas, And. Bob. G.
(15) W Teresa, V.	(15) S Gertrude, V.	(15) M Florence
(16) T Purity of the B. V. M.	(16) S Edmund of Canterbury	(16) T Eusebius, Adelheid
(17) F Hedwig, Q.	(17) M Gregory Chamaat.	(17) W Olympia, Ember
(18) S Eusebius the Evangelist	(18) T Ded. of Bas. Peter Paul	(18) T Rufus
(19) S Peter of Alcantara	(19) W Elizabeth of Hungary	(19) P Clemens, Ember
(20) M John Cantius, C.	(20) T Felix of Valois, C.	(20) S Philomena, Ember
(21) T Hilariion, B.	(21) P Presentation of O. S.	(21) S Thomas, Ap.
(22) W Melio, B. C.	(22) S Cecilia, V. M.	(22) M Isidore, Beno
(23) T Theodoret, M.	(23) S Clement I., P. M.	(23) T Serulus, Victoria
(24) P Raphael, Archangel	(24) M John of the Cross, C.	(24) W Emiliana, Vigil
(25) S Chrysanthus and Daria	(25) T Catharine, V. M.	(25) T Christmas
(26) S Evaristus, P. M.	(26) W Sylvester, Ab.	(26) P Stephen
(27) M Gervastus, B. C.	(27) T O. S. of Mirac. Medal	(27) S John Evang.
(28) T Simon and Jude, Ap.	(28) P Gregory III., P. C.	(28) S Holy Innocents
(29) W Narcissus, B.	(29) S Saturninus, M.	(29) M Thomas Becket, B. M.
(30) T Alphonsus Rodriguez	(30) S Andrew, Ap.	(30) T Sabinus, David, Kg.
(31) P Wolfgang, B. C.		(31) W Sylvester, P.

FEASTS OF OBLIGATION
New Year, Wednesday, 1. Jan.
Epiphany, Monday, 6. Jan.
Ascension, Thursday, 29. May
All Saints, Saturday, 1. Nov.
Immaculate Conception, Mon. 8. Dec.
Christmas, Thursday, 25. Dec.

OTHER FEASTS
Septuagesima, Sunday, 16. Feb.
Ash Wednesday, 5. March
Good Friday, 18. April
Easter Sunday, 20. April
Pentecost Sunday, 8. June
Corpus Christi, Thursday, 19. June
Sacred Heart, Friday, 27. June
All Souls, Sunday, 2. November
First Sunday of Advent, 30. Nov.

FASTS OF OBLIGATION
Ember Days, 12, 14, 15. March
11, 13, 14. June
17, 19, 20. Sept.
17, 19, 20. Dec.

Lent, 5. March to 19. April
Vigils, 7. June, 16. August,
31. Oct., 24. Dec.

FIRST DAY OF EACH MONTH
1. Jan. Wednesday 1. July Tuesday
1. Feb. Saturday 1. Aug. Friday
1. March Saturday 1. Sept. Monday
1. Apr. Tuesday 1. Oct. Wednesday
1. May Thursday 1. Nov. Saturday
1. June Sunday 1. Dec. Monday

ECLIPSES
of the sun, 28. May, 22. Nov.
of the moon, 7. Nov.

Support the Catholic paper.—In a pastoral letter, issued some time ago, Bishop Hartley, of Columbus, Ohio, emphasized the necessity of Catholic reading in the home. He then referred to the blessed work which a Catholic paper does every week in so many families. He said: Such a paper not only ought to be found in every Catholic family but it should also be read by everybody in the family—so that all may become familiar with the Catholic thought of the day and refresh the soul with the beautiful sentiments that are so often to be found in charming little stories and verses—the stirring speeches and public letters upon the Catholic events of the hour.

Catholic Schools Imperilled.—Cardinal Maurin of Lyons has recently addressed an appeal to the Catholics of France, urging them to support the Catholic schools of the country, which will have to be closed if they are not more adequately supported. Cardinal Maurin at the same time announces the formation of a League of Rights to promote the interests of the Catholic schools.

Godless Schools.—If the people of the world in general would take sense and, instead of joining the Freemasons and all sorts of newfangled secret societies, join the Catholic Church and live up to her teachings, there would be no longer any wars, revolutions, strikes or Bolshevism. If all peoples and nations would make it a point henceforth to faithfully

observe the ten commandments of God instead of the fourteen Wilsonian points, the world would enjoy perennial peace and everlasting tranquillity. In this connection the 'Cath. Tribune' aptly remarks: "When we have clapped all the alien Bolsheviks in jail we need only attend to the tens of thousands of American-born radicals trained in godless schools."

Costly Propaganda.—Frank P. O'Loughlin, at one time associated with Viscount Northcliffe in newspaper work, told a Hartford audience recently, according to the 'Cath. Transcript' of that city, that Northcliffe had spent no less than \$150,000,000 on British propaganda in the United States, mainly in controlling newspapers.

Very True.—Certain men, says the 'Cath. Tribune', find nothing better to do than to have laws enacted with regard to accidentals. They want to better the world by forcing their pet hobbies on all mankind by law, while the fundamentals, Christian education, the Christian home, and the Christian family are neglected or ignored entirely.

Deceitful Words.—'Humanity' is a deceitful word, and like many other words of the same class it is a dangerous word, because it puts the mind to sleep and steals those who use it to do all kinds of cruel things they would otherwise be ashamed to do. In such words Rousseau sowed the seed that sprang up in the Reign of Terror. It is like 'Brotherhood,' on behalf of which so many bombs have been thrown.

Religious News

WINNIPEG, Man.—On Oct. 1, the pupils of St. Mary's school planned a Self-Denial Fund to pay for the throne of His Grace the Archbishop in the new cathedral. The object was to be \$400.00 and the campaign lasted until Nov. 13, during which time three drives were conducted. The first brought in \$100.00 and the second \$105.00. Then, the Rev. Mother Provincial of the Sisters of the Holy Name presented a beautiful soft-cushion whose raffle returned \$582.00. The whole resulted in the magnificent sum of \$787.00, which will be offered to His Grace at Christmas by the children.

BISMARCK, N. Dak.—Four Benedictine Sisters pronounced their perpetual vows in St. Mary's Church, Elbowoods. Bishop Wehrle, O.S.B., officiated, and Fathers Paul Lotter, Fehrenbach, and Robert Wewers were present. On the same day Sister Mary Pia was re-elected Mother Superior of the Sacred Heart Convent.

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—The Rev. Christopher F. Brooks, C. S. C., sailed Nov. 27 from Vancouver, B. C., for Bengal, India, where he will be engaged in missionary work. He is accompanied by Father Kehoe, C. S. C., formerly of Plattville, Wis.

CARROLL, Iowa.—Rev. Joseph Kuemper, pastor of St. Peter and Pauls parish in Carroll, and Rev. Mathew Reummele of Arcadia, are seriously ill in the hospital here.

TECHNY, Ill.—A belated message from Steyl, Holland, to St. Mary's Mission's House, tells of the death on Oct. 28 of Rev. Nicholas Blum, Father General of the Society of the Divine Word. He was born in 1857 and entered the Society in 1876, one year after its foundation. For many years he was the companion and faithful assistant of the Society's founder, Rev. Arnold Janssen, whom he succeeded in 1909. The Society of the Divine Word has missionaries in various parts of the world, especially in China. It has two mission houses in the United States and has started missions for the negroes in the South.

WASHINGTON, D.C.—On the authority of the Chaplain's Aid Bulletin for July, 1919, the list of names and the homes or dioceses of the American priests who met death in the service is given as follows: Revs. Justin Butler, O.M.C.; Patrick P. Carey, New York; Eugene B. Carroll, Scranton, Pa.; Thomas A. Coffey, Providence, R. I.; Wm. F. Davitt, Springfield, Mass.; Herbert P. Doyle, O. F. M.; Edward H. Fitzgerald, St. Joseph; Patrick J. Gallagher, O. S. A.; Daniel T. Kilroy, Wilmington, Del.; Francis A. Lederle, El Paso, Tex.; John F. McCarthy, Pittsburg, Pa.; Anselm Mayotte, Hartford, Conn.; Joseph P. Munday, Alton, Ill.; Timothy A. Murphy, O. S. B.; Colman O'Flaherty, Sioux Falls, S.D.; Simon A. O'Rourke, Fall River, Mass.; Edward J. Tierney, New York.

BEURON, Germany.—Duke Carl Alexander, the youngest son of Duke Albrecht of Württemberg, entered the Benedictine Order at Beuron in October. He is 23 years of age.

ROME.—Pope Benedict will hold Consistories on Dec. 15 and 18. The following prelates will be raised to the cardinalate: Msgr. Filippo Camassei, Patriarch of Jerusalem; Msgr. Augusto Silj, Archbishop of Caesarea and Vice-Chamberlain of the Holy Roman Church; Msgr. Giovanni Soldevilla y Romero, Archbishop of Saragossa; Msgr. Teodoro Valfré Di Bonzo, Archbishop of Trebizond and Apostolic Nuncio at Vienna; Msgr. Alexander Kakowski, Archbishop of Warsaw; Msgr. Edmund Dalbor, Archbishop of Gnesen-Posen; and Adolf Bertram, Prince-Bishop of

Breslau. The last named is understood to have been one of the two reserved in pectore at the last cardinalial Consistory. It is understood that the Pope intends to hold another Consistory in April.

—The Catholic committee here has lodged a complaint with the crown prosecutor against the newspaper "Popolo Italia," edited by Prof. Benito Mussolini, Socialist. The committee complains against an article insulting Pope Benedict.

—Rev. John G. Murray, Chancellor of the diocese of Hartford, and secretary to Bishop Nilan, has been appointed auxiliary to Msgr. Nilan.

—A successor to Rt. Rev. Henry Joulain, O.M.I., who died last February, has been appointed. The new Bishop of Jafna is the Very Rev. Jules Brault, O.M.I., present Vicar General of Colombo. He was born in the diocese of Angers, France, in 1867, came to Ceylon in 1891 and has served in various capacities.

—It has been officially announced that an Apostolic Delegation has been established in Japan to further the progress of the faith, which is now making great strides in that country. The delegate appointed is Msgr. Fumasoni Biondo Pietro, at present occupying a similar office in the East Indies.

—The Holy See has officially recognized the new Yugoslav State, Cardinal Gasparri having given a letter to that effect to Bakotic, the unofficial Serbian representative here. The Serbian Government, in its reply, expressed the most sincere pleasure, and stated that it hoped for the establishment of regular diplomatic relations. Yugoslav diplomatic circles are exceedingly pleased, attaching the greatest importance to this recognition by Rome. The concordat with Serbia, arranged in 1914 and ratified in 1915, gives eminently satisfactory treatment to Catholic rights and interests, thus affording the best hopes for the future. The establishment of regular relations will help the Holy See in the matter of organization for its one object, the care of souls. One of the most remarkable features of this after-the-war period in Europe is the number of new States hastening to establish relations with the Holy See, and the number of old States renewing and strengthening their relations with Rome. This is a striking refutation of the anti-clerical prophecy that one of the results of the war would be the disappearance of the Papacy as an effective world influence.

—Cardinal Vico, upon his return from Paris, has made a full report to the Sovereign Pontiff regarding his mission as legate at the consecration of the votive basilica on Montmartre, at which the depth of religious feeling, the popular enthusiasm and the ovation given His Eminence himself, as the representative of the Pope, by all from the highest to the lowest, surpassed all expectation. The greatest pleasure is felt in Rome over the notable outburst of religious feeling at Paris; and it is hoped that it is not merely a passing emotion, but that it will have a lasting effect upon the life of the nation.

JERUSALEM.—The biblical district of Palestine (the Holy Land) now comprises Jerusalem, Lebanon, Acre and Nablus. It stretches from the frontiers of Egypt and Arabia in the south to Syria in the north, and from the shores of the Mediterranean in the west to the Syrian desert in the east, and covers an area of 11,000 square miles. Its population is calculated to amount to 700,000 souls, i.e., 475,000 Mohammedans, 150,000 Jews and 75,000 Christians. The latter are divided into 25,000 Catholics, i.e., 14,000 Latins and 11,000 Uniates, and into 50,000 non-Catholics, i.e., 35,000 Greek Orthodox and 5,000

Oriental Schismatics and Protestants.

SOUTH AMERICA.—The Archbishop of Quito, Ecuador, Most Rev. Manuel Polit Laso, has recently established an ecclesiastical tribunal to begin the process of the Ordinary, previous to the beatification and canonization of the Most Rev. Jose Maria Yerovi, Titular Bishop of Sidon and Archbishop-elect of Quito, illustrious for his virtues and learning and the imperishable memory of his admirable life.

St. Peter's Colony

LEOFELD.—The nuptials of Miss Rose Fry, daughter of Georg Fry of Leofeld and Mr. William Ganie, son of Henry Ganie of Scott, Sask., were solemnized at St. Boniface's Church at Leofeld on Tuesday, Nov. 25, the pastor, Father Mathias, officiating.

BRUNO.—Two weddings were solemnized here last week, Joseph Weyman having been joined to Rosy Roth on Monday, Nov. 24, and Henry Greuel to Theresa Goffing on Tuesday, Nov. 25.

—Dr. Saucier moved into his new residence on Nov. 29.

—Mr. Frank Wirtz lately installed a new electrical plant which not only supplies the owner with light, but also John and Anthony Fischer.

—The new bells which were blessed Nov. 9, are now mounted on a wooden scaffolding. They pealed forth their joyous invitations, calling the people to church for the first time last Sunday morning, Nov. 30.

CARMEL.—The Rev. Father Fridolin, O.S.B., of Münster, has been appointed pastor of Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church. The appointment was made about one month ago, and last Sunday he formally took charge of the congregation. At the meeting after services the following were elected trustees of the congregation: Math. Konner, Eugen Hammerer and Clement Verlage.

HUMBOLDT.—One of the new buildings that will be erected in Humboldt early next spring will be a new home for the local telephone exchange, to be constructed by the Provincial Government. A most valuable site has just recently been secured, being the corner property on the west side of Main street and north side of Cabot avenue. The plans have already been prepared for the building, which will be of solid brick construction, with full size basement. With four rural lines now having Humboldt as their central, the work of the local exchange has increased to such an extent that the present quarters have become inadequate. The new building was proposed for this year, but delay in securing a suitable site made it impossible to proceed with its erection, but it is understood that its immediate construction in the spring is assured.

—The Rev. Father Benedict, O.S.B., went to the hospital on Nov. 26, the doctor advising him to take a rest.

—The following parties entered the matrimonial state before the approach of Advent: On Nov. 24 Joseph Suchan and Mary Kubelsky; on Nov. 25, Ferdinand Muglich and Angela Jaeb; on Nov. 26, Peter Langhammer and Theresa Polreis. At the latter two weddings the Rev. Father Fridolin, O.S.B., of Münster, officiated in place of Father Benedict.

ANNAHEIM.—Although for the past week the weather has been rather severe yet the attendance in our school was fairly good.

—For several weeks a bad cold has been around the district and many children suffered from it. Fortunately it is taking its departure without any fatal results.

—Some of our people were not-oring under difficulties on Nov. 23, and discovered that a team of horses and a sleigh can make much better speed in snowbanks than a car.

—Mr. Aschenbrenner has moved his old store building some distance from the Main street and contemplates utilizing it as a garage.

—Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lachmuth, and a few friends returned from a trip to Saskatoon last week. —Corr.

BEAUCHAMP.—On Sunday of last week Father Chrysostom held services in St. Martin's Church. Quite a number of people approached the Sacraments. The Rev. Father was the guest of the Koenders family. After dinner Andrew Foushe brought the Father back to Münster in his car.

WATSON.—A pretty wedding was solemnized at Watson, on Nov. 17, when Miss Josephine Jestin, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Jestin of Kermaria, was married to Mr. H. Archibald, also of Kermaria. The marriage ceremony was performed by Father Dominic.

—Mr. J. J. Felix is building a residence in connection with the store.

—Mr. and Mrs. D. Gourley left on Tuesday for a trip to California where they will visit relatives and spend the winter. They also intend to visit Pennsylvania before they return to Watson. Their son Alva B. Gourley will look after the farm for 1920.

ST. GREGOR.—Miss M. G. Heriges, graduate nurse, of Saskatoon, and Mr. W. F. Meyers of Spalding, were united in the bonds of matrimony on Tuesday, Nov. 25. The bride's mother is residing at Engel-feld. At the same time there were married Mr. Louis Moormann and Mrs. Justina Hohmann, both of St. Gregor. Father Joseph performed the ceremony.

MÜNSTER.—Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Tembrock of Ogema, Minn., were visitors in Münster last week arriving on Saturday, Nov. 22, and leaving for their home again on Friday, Nov. 28. Though much of Mr. Tembrock's time was taken up with adjusting business relations which he had contracted while a resident at Münster some six years ago, he greatly enjoyed his visit and expressed his intention of visiting Münster more frequently in the future. Both showed great delight on seeing the beautifully decorated St. Peter's Abbey Church.

—Mr. Arnold W. Loehr had the misfortune of having the first finger of his right hand crushed on Nov. 29, a pump pipe falling on the finger and almost severing it from the hand. He hastened to the hospital at Humboldt where medical aid was administered; and there is some hope that the finger may not be amputated.

—The following donations for the orphanage at Prince Albert were received during the past week: From two readers at Carmel \$25.00 and \$15.00 resp.; from two subscribers at Münster \$5.00 each. A kind reader at Pilger sent in \$5.00 for Father Brabender, O.M.I. God bless these kind benefactors!

—The weather of the past week was very cold, the temperature being mostly below Zero. On Sunday morning, Nov. 30, the thermometer registered 30 below Zero.

—Last Friday Mass was celebrated for Dr. Barry by the pastor of the parish. This able physician, whom God called to his eternal reward last year, is still held in loving remembrance.

CORRESPONDENCES.

CUDWORTH, Sask., Nov. 22, 1919.

Dear St. Peter's Bote:—
Wednesday evening the Cudworth "Lady's Aid" Society of the Cath. Church held a Basket Social and card party for the benefit of our new church.