## Consonant Sounds.

b*	as in	bag.		r	as is	rain.
d	"	dun.		v	**	vane.
g	"	gate.		W	"	war.
j	66	jam.	• •	y	"	yes.
1	**	love.	•	Z	44	zeal.
m	44	moment.		ng	66	song.
n	44	not.		th	"	there.

## ASPIRATE SOUNDS.

The aspirate consonant is distinguished from the vocal in its enunciation: the former is pronounced with a full emission of breath; the latter, by a murmuring sound of the voice.

## Exercises in the Aspirate Consonants.

f as in fate.	h as in hate.	k as in key.
p '" pin.	s " sign.	t " tell.
ch " charn	n. sh " shade.	th " thanks.

m

b

m b

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## Avoid the suppression of a syllable; as,

cab'n	for	cabin.	des'late	for	desolate.
partic'lar	**	particular.	mem'ry	44	memory.

Avoid the omission of any sound properly belonging to a word; as,

seein' for seeing.	swif'ly	for swift	ly.
wa'mer " warmer.	appy	" happ	y. `
gover'ment "government.	b'isness	" buis	ess.

Avoid the substitution of one sound for another; as,

wil-ler	for wil-lo	w.	tem-per-it	for	tem-per-ate.
win-der	" windo	w.	com-prom-mise		
sep-e-rate	" sep-a-	rate.	hol-ler	".	hollow.

<sup>\*</sup>The common defect in the articulation of b, is a want of force in compressing and opening the mouth.