

- Howe, the brothers, refused reinforcements, direct their attention to Philadelphia, 206
- Hunter, James, leader of the North Carolina regulators, 159
- Hutchinson, Thomas, lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts, 125, 157; the warrant for his pay, 149; Franklin and the letters of, 163; recalled to England, 170
- ILLINOIS, county of, established, 306
- Independence, feeling for, 123
- Indians, and white settlers, 20; of Central America, 27; of the Gulf, 28; the Algonquin or Delaware, 28, 32; the Six Nations or Iroquois, 29, 30, 31, 32; the Dakota, 33; alliances of, 33, 34; and English, 34, 113; and French, 35, 113; their outrages at Ticonderoga, 57; their discontent with the English, 101; their conspiracy under Pontiac, 102; Hillsborough's boundary to their territory, 152; in the Revolutionary War, 175
- Indian brutalities under Burgoyne, 268; excesses of, avenged, 309
- Institutions of English in America, 7, 12, 123
- Ireland, English rule in, 16; Presbyterians in, 16
- Irish emigration to the continent, 18; to America, 18, 19
- Isle-aux-Noix, held by Bourlamarque, 8
- JASPER, Sergeant, at Fort Moultrie, 224
- Jay, John, chairman of New York committee, 171, 181; American peace commissioner summoned from Madrid by Franklin, 356; his position as to the treaty, 359; proposals of, to Shelbourn through Vaughan, 362
- Jefferson, Thomas, a leader in Virginia, 155, 183; address of, to Dunmore, 197; his Declaration of Independence adopted with amendments, 229, 387
- Jenkinson, author of the Stamp Act, 131
- Johnson, Sir William, 36; captures Crown Point, 50; at Ticonderoga, 68; at Niagara, 80
- Johnson, Samuel, Dr., 181
- Jones, Paul, exploits of, 311
- Judiciary, the English, 3; salaries of New York, 125; in New Jersey, Maryland and Pennsylvania, 126; appointment for life, 137
- Jury, trial by, 137
- KALB, Baron de, enlists in the American cause, 264
- Kant foresees American independence, 114
- Kaskaskia, settlement of, by Clark, 306
- Kentucky, explored by Daniel Boone, 153; county of, recognized, 305
- "King's Friends," faction of, 106
- King's Mountain, battle of, 320; character of the fight, 321
- Kittanning captured by Armstrong, 54
- Knox founds the Order of the Cincinnati, 376
- Kosciusko, 264
- LAFAYETTE, enlists in the American cause, 264; the idol of the United States, 292; returns to France and brings back a fleet under Rochambeau, 324; in command in Virginia, 329, 337; retreats before Cornwallis, 338; before Yorktown, 340, 344
- Laurens, Henry, negotiates a commercial treaty with the Dutch, 351
- Leo, Arthur, in London, 262
- Lee, Charles, won over to the American cause by Sears, and appointed major-general, 220; his popularity, 221; refuses to obey Washington's orders, 246; captured by the British, 249; exchanged for General Prescott, 249; his treachery at Monmouth, 297
- Lee, Henry, captures Paulus Hook, 309
- Lee, Richard Henry, his resolution in Congress, 225
- Lee, William, an American agent in London, 351
- Lévis arrives, 53; at Quebec, 85,