

## PREFACE

Working Papers are the result of research work in progress, often intended for later publication by the Institute or another organization, and are regarded by the Institute for Peace and Security to be of immediate value for distribution in limited numbers--mostly to specialists in the field. Unlike all other Institute publications, Working Papers are published in the original language only.

The opinions expressed in this paper are those of the author and do not necessarily represent the views of the Institute or its Board of Directors.

Steve Lee holds a masters degree in political studies from the University of Auckland, New Zealand. From February 1987 to February 1988, while a research associate at the Institute, he co-wrote a paper on Defence Spending Alternatives and a conference report on War Risk Reduction. Since the completion of this paper he has become special assistant to the leader of the New Democratic Party of Canada.