

18. United States, Court of International Trade, Carlisle Tire and Rubber Company v. United States, 564 F. Supp. 834, 1983.
19. United States, Court of International Trade, Bethlehem Steel Corp. v. United States and Highveld Steel and Vadium Corp., slip op. 84-67, at 5 (June 8, 1984).
20. "Final Negative Countervailing Duty Determination, Certain Softwood Products from Canada," Federal Register 48 (1983): 159.
21. "Final Affirmative Countervailing Duty Determination, Live Swine and Fresh, Chilled and Frozen Pork Products from Canada," Federal Register 50 (1985): 25097.
22. Most notably, Gary Hufbauer and Joanna Shelton Erb have commented that in their view, "neither in practice nor intent were cheap stumpage rights in Canada and cheap natural gas in Mexico generally available. In both cases, a few resource-intensive industries were able to best take advantage of the bounty of nature and the promotion policies of the government." Hufbauer and Erb, Subsidies in International Trade, p. 98.
23. United States, Department of Commerce, International Trade Commission, Live Swine and Pork from Canada (Washington, D.C.: USITC, 701-TA-224, Publication 1733, July 1985).