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measures for the preservation of their crop. On the few plants in my own garden scores of the larvæ were found. A market-gardener who lives close by me—Mr. Wm. Eddie—informs me that on one day during the summer he and his assistants together gathered four bushels of the "worms" off an acre and a quarter of tomatoes! During many days following they seemed almost as numerous as ever, in spite of continuous hand-picking. Yesterday (Oct. 18) Mr. Eddie brought me a newly escaped imago. Is not this autumnal appearance most unusual? I suppose that it may be attributed to the long continuance of warm weather; up to to-day nothing has yet been touched by frost in my garden.

C. J. S. BETHUNE, Port Hope, Ont.

## ON L. LUCIA AND PSEUDARGIOLUS.

DEAR SIR,-

In the absence of all knowledge of the preparatory stages of Lycaena Lucia, the date of the first appearance of this species and L. pseudargiolus var. neglecta, at this place the present season, are not favorable to Mr. Edwards' view of their being one and the same thing. One male example of Lucia was found on April 4th. On the 8th several appeared, two males taken. On the 12th males common, one female taken. On the 19th several pairs taken copulating; many observed. A male neglecta taken, apparently just emerged. On 22nd both sexes of Lucia common; males worn; several male neglectas abroad. On April 30th and May 4th. females of Lucia observed depositing eggs on flower buds of Cornus Florida. May 9th, female neglectas abroad, both sexes of which have been observed up to July 10th. The last Lucia was observed May 9th. above observations were carefully and conscientiously made. If, in the end, it shall be proved that Lucia is an early spring form of pseudargiolus, the above is almost couclusive evidence that deep coloration is not wholly the result of frigid weather.

Note.—It is with trepid hand that I pen the fact that two species of *Rhopalocera*, believed by some of our boreal friends to exist no where in this State outside of famous Center—*N. canthus* and *A. vialis*—are frequently met with in this section.

E. C. Howe, M. D., Yonkers, N. Y.