## THE CHARLOTTETOWN HERALD WEDNESDAY." IUNE 11. 1919

## The Herald Canadian forces would occupy at as presented to the Germans.

east a year, and, perhaps, longer. regard these principles as of It was even suggested that it sufficient importance to justify WEDNESDAY, JUNE 11, 1919 might take eighteen months or me in reading them, with the in-SUBSCRIPTION-\$1.00 A YEAR. wo years, but owing to very dulgence of the House: TO THE UNITED STATES \$1.50 active and energestic measures The High Contracting Parties, PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY THE , HERALD PUBLISHING be accomplished in a much short- physical. moral and intellectual,

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May 31st, was, to a large extent lations between employers and labour difficult of immediate atof a routine character. That is employees. to say it was mostly in the na-Second, to recommend means do, that labour should not be reture of voting supplies and in for ensuring that industrial con- garded merely as an article of the passing, from stage to stage, ditions affecting relations be- commerce, they think that there that had been occupying the shall be reviewed from time to regulating labour conditions only so long as it has the man-made public is this: time of the House, more or less. view to improving conditions in should endeavour to apply so far at different dates, since the openthe future. as their special circumstances will ing. Monday, the 26th, was, for the most part, devoted to sup-It was further provided in the permit

ion to report to the Government

on the following matters:-

er time. Having regard to all of industrial wage earners is of

these conditions, the Govern-supreme international import-

ment, during my absence, passed ance, have framed in order to

Order in Council "that the complies for the Marine and Fisheries Department. It is true, as mission should first make a sur- principles, the following seem to private employer and those original dispute; the president of ing industrial co-operation and so far. already stated in former correspondence, the pleasing feature of Canadian industries; secondly, be of special and urgent imthe days proceedings was the that it should obtain information portance: presence of the Prime Minister. as to the character and extent of who took his seat in the House the organization already existing above enunciated that labour of the country has and can have gaining as it is interpreted, dations of the Society of Nations for the first time during the among bodies of employers and should not be regarded merely no private interests to serve, in- namely, the right of any indi-from which we confidently antihome from Overseas on that thirdly, that it should investi- commerce.

very morning. Something has gate available data as to the pro-Second. The right of associalready been said of the cere- gress made by established joint ation for all lawful purposes by monies attending his arrival at industrial councils in Canada, the employed as well as by the they seem to be improper or plant or industry. Commons: so that it will not be States. necessary here to make any fur- Following that, on the 9th day employed of a wage adequate to circumstances the Government bargaining to mean that the have been addressed to the pos- year everything was put through

of Winnipeg. be so established as to do com--methods which must that greated purpose of all, the Finance Minister, Sir Thom should, in respect of their do- as White, introduced an Interim The Government of this coun-splete justice and remove any in-mestic affairs, permit a condition Supply Bill, covering about one try is in an entirely different equality-may be substituted in to continue, and to be perpetu- sixth of the necessary amount of ated which, if it reaches the money required for the different situation from a private employ- its place.

er. The Government employs I should like to read, in this stage of a general strike, must departments of the public service persons who are servants of all connection, the statement which obviously involve the employ- for the year ending March 31st, the task of demobilization will recognizing that the well-being the people of the country. It has been made public by a min-ment of some of the methods 1920. This was in accordance differs from a private employer ister of the Crown, Senator which are in use in modern war- with an agreement reached be in many respects, but especially Robertson, and which is to be fare?

tween both sides of the House at so in two important respects. In found in the morning press of I most earnestly hope that the the early stages of the Session the first place, the duties for this, city. 'I knew Senator report of this commission, and as the fiscal year ends on the which public. servants are em- Robertson for some time before appropriate action of the Gov-31st day of March, and as no on the 4th day of April last an further this great end the per- ployed have a direct relation to he came into this Government, ernment, may eventually bring money would be available for Order In Council by which au- manent machinery provided for the maintenance of law and or- and I have known him very in- about between employers and carrying on the public business thority was taken for the ap-in section V and associated with der and, as well, a direct relation timately since he has been a employed in Canada such better since that date in March last, un

to the operation of public, ser- member of the Government. No understanding, such more per- less voted by parliament. This pointment of a Royal Commiss I that of the League of Nations. vants are employed have a one can entertain the slightest fect realization of the viewpoint is done to facilitate business un-direct relation, to the mainten- doubt as to his absolute and com- of one and the other, as will til such tune as there has been They recognize that differences of climate, habits and eustoms, ance of law and order and, as plete sympathy with all the prevent incidents such as are now an opportunity to deliver the

First, to consider and make of economic opportunity and in- well, a direct relation to the reasonable ideals of labour- transpiring. If we cannot ac- budget speech, and to vote the The work of the House of suggestions for securing a per- dustrial traditions, make strict operation of public services there can be absolutely no doubt complish that all-important pur- moneys called for in the esti- testament of the above named de-Commons for the week ending manent improvement in the re- uniformity in the conditions of which are necessary for the con- on that subject. No one who pose in respect of our domestic mates for the year. In this Invenience of the people. But in knows the man, or has been as affairs, there cannot be very terim Supply Bill one hundred tainment. But, holding, as they addition to that, it does not em- sociated with him, can entertain much hope for that wider pur- and forty eight million dollars therefore hereby required to cite ploy these people for any pur- the smallest atom of doubt as to pose which has been attempted were contained, leaving. out the all persons interested in the said pose of private gain or private in- his complete sincerity or as to in the constitution of the Society odd figures. The resolution em. Estate to be and appear before terest; it is acting merely as the his full sympathy with all the of Nations. In this country we bracing the amounts were con- me at a Probate Court to be held representative of the people as a reasonable aspirations of labour. have a common citizenship; we curred in, the Bill founded there to me in the Court House in Charlotteof bills of one kind and another tween employees are methods and principles for whole, under the mandate, and The statement which he has live under the same form of on was introduced, put through said Province, on Saturday, the government; we have the like its three readings and passed Twelfth day of July next, time by those concerned, with a which all industrial communities date of the majority, of the peo- "Conditions for the right of ideals; we have practically the inside of a half hour. This bill coming, at the Bour of eleven ple's representative in Parlia- collective bargaining which are same aspirations; although some- later received the assent of the o'clock, forenoon of the same day ment. Therefore, certain con. stated to be the cause of the times different interests and some- Governor General, and all the to show cause, if any they siderations which must obviously Winnipeg strike seem to be time prejudices may appear, but money embraced therein is pro- Estate should not be passed and there ought to be a much more perly voted at the disposal of the Estate closed, as prayed for be taken into account in dealing generally misunderstood. Among these methods and with the relations between a The employers, parties to the favourable condition for assur- the Government for the business in said petition, and on motion of

vey and classification of existing the High Contracting Parties to whom he employs, are utterly the Canadian Manufacturers, peace in this country through the wanting when we come to con- Association, and the Citizens' effort and co-operation of em-

sider the situation of persons Committee as constituted since ployers and employed fully rewho are employed in the pub. the strike occurred, all agree to alizing their responsibilities than not sit on Thursday, Assension First, The guiding principle lic service. As the Government the principle of collective bar- is to be discovered in the foun-Day. Friday was devoted to the voting of supplies, almost the

entire day, afternoon and even- be forthwith posted in the folsession. He had just arrived employees respectively; and, as a commodity or article of as-much as it represents the peo- vidual to belong to a labour cipate a great service to the ing sittings, principally for the lowing public places respectively, ple as a whole and acts under union if he so desires and the world. Agricultural Department." Mr. the authority of a mandate from right of employees to bargain I do indeed hope that the Crerar, the Minister of Agriculture, showed very good gener- Anderson at Saint Peter's Bay, Parliament. by whom its acts with their employers concerning strike at Winnipeg may be tercan be corrected at any time, if matters affecting any individual minated amicably. I should also alship in getting his estimates and in front of Lewis' Mill on allude to what has taken place at through. monies attending his arrival at industrial councils in Canada, the employed as well as by the they seem to be improper or plant or industry. Ottawa and of his advent in the Great Britain, and the United employers. Third. The payment to the ally suppose that in these interprets the right of collective read the communications which under fire in this regard, as last notice thereof.

Prince Edward Island In the Probate Court, 10th George V., A. D. 1919. In Re Estate of Vincent McLellan late of Cable Head, in King's County, in the said Province, deceased, testate

Dominion of Canada

PROVINCE OF

By the Honourable His Honour Æneas A. Macdonald. Surrogate Judge of Probate, &c. &c. To the Sheriff of the County of King's County, or any Constable or literate person within said County.

GREETING

WHEREAS upon reading the petition on file of Roderick J. Macdonald. of Saint Peter's Bay. in King's County; Physician, the Executor of the last will and ceased, praying that a citation may be issued for the purpose hereinafter set forth: You are town in Queen's County, in the Arthur F. MeQuaid, Esq., Proctor for said Petitioner. And I do

hereby order that a true copy The House of Commons did hereof be forthwith published in some newspaper published in

Charlottetown, for at least four

consecutive weeks from the date

hereof, and that a true copy hereof

namely, on the front of the County

Court House at Saint Peter's Bay:

in front of the Store of Lestock

Portage Road, Lor 41, so that all

Given under my Hand and

of April last, these ther reference to this appearance in the House on this data.

Mathers, of Manitoba (Chair-On Tuesday, May the 27th. the Prime Minister made a very important statement in M. P., a member of this House: House, which was highly ap-Mr. Carl Riordon, president of preciated, in consideration the Riordon Pulp & Paper Comthe circumstances existing in the Labour World at that particular pany, Montreal; Mr. F. Pauze, time, and which, to a greater or less extent, continue to exist at Moore, president of the Trades Sunday wherever practicable. and Labour Congress of Canada; the present moment. The particular phase of the industrial member of the Labour Appeal unrest that occasioned the Prime Board. Minister's attention was the great labour strike in the City of Winnipeg. Major Andrews, upon a report to Council by Senator Robertson, Minister of one of the members for that city. Labour. This commission is still asked some questions relative to

labour question in general. This will have to consider (if it has equal remuneration for work of was the occasion of the Prime not already done so), and in the equal value. Minister's declaration, which is end report to the Government presented below

Mr. G. W. Andrews (Centre Winnipeg): In view of the ser ious situation in my constituency, would the Prime Minister be good enough to state the Government's attitude with regard to "collective bargaining," which I am informed is the basic cause of the sympathetic strikes now on in Winnipeg?

Ro. Hon. Sir Robert Borden (Prime Minister): If the hon gentleman will permit me, 1 should like to give an "answer to compreyensive than the strict scope oi the question might demand. The Government are thoroughly conscious that there is throughout the world a condition of industrial unrest which in some countries has reached a very acute stage, and I am very sincerely hopeful that the condition in this country will not go so far. I might remind the hon. gentleman and the House generally that the Government some ation what might arise in this country in the change from war conditions to peace conditions,

THE CELL

maintain a reasonable standard of fairly in respect of the rewere appointed to be members of life as this is understood in their the commission: Chief Justice Fourth. The adoption of an of their employment. But I es of employers and their em- gary:

ready been attained. Fifth. The adoption of a

might

trusted

to

Sixth The abolition of child and Mr. J. W. Bruce, of Toronto, labour and the imposition of such limitations on the labour of

young persons as shall permit the erned These Orders were adopted continuation of their education development. Seventh. The principle that the status of the strike and the actively at work, and no doubt it men and women should receive

> upon the particular question law in each country, with respect. which my hon. friend (Mr to the conditions of labour should Andrews) has raised. He will have due regard to the equitherefore realize that any obser- table economic treatment of all vations I may make in direct workers lawfully resident therein. reply to his question a must be in Ninth. Each state should in the city of Winnipeg. shall have something to say inspection in which women should hout it in a few moments. The take part, in order to ensure the enforcement of the laws and reerms of the Order in Council did not necessitate, and on the gulations for the protection of of the people of this country; on we ought to have, and we must the places of those who have not duction of customs duties on merside 11.20 a. m., arrive Charthe employed.

other hand they did not preclude, legislation for the purpose of arrying out the report. I have no doubt that in this complete or final, the High Concountry as well as in other coun-

war have made the adjustment of guide the policy of the League of all the public service. auggestions or recommendation difficulties between employers ordinary conditions. I do not safeguarded in practice by an yesterday, I have made a good friend who has asked this ques- Military affairs overseas. It

agree that taking any nation as world.

those men who have fought at strike at Winnipeg the Govern- parts of Canada, in some cities in missio not quite the same, so far as as necessary executive action to mental poise and balance are which I shall allude in a moment.

and by reason of the demobililight. I believe it will be ob- bers of the Government, every what is worst of all, the inten- acter, at least and the dis- of the late Owen Connolly. leave Charlottetown 3.05 p. m. the war. the war. I hope that both employers vious to all the members of the possible facility should be given and employed will be fully in the conditions I have elled equally obvious to all the people making of arrangements, which of the country. zation ef some hundreds of thousands of men who patting aside in a time of great need their military duties and served with great distinction for years in the thought at one time that the re-turn and demobilization of the re-turn and demobilizati and the nature and extent of his day and Sunday idave Murray Harbor 6.45 a. m. arrive Charlottetown 10.40 a.m. returning leave Charlottetown 3.30 p.m. Secretary "Trustees Estate of arrive Murray Harbor 7.25 p. m. District Passenger Agent's Office, Charlottetown, P. E. I. May 28, 1919-2i a particular of the second of the stand of the second of the second Enclose and

. . about a side Sur

An minim

act central body shall have the pow- tal authorities in those cities. exceedingly fast and there was er to approve or reject any On the 24th instant the Post- very little chance for discussion [L.S.] this Sixth day of June, muneration of public servants agreement that may be satis master General sent this tele- of any kind. He was agreeable time and country. and in respect of the conditions factory to the employer or class- gram to the postmaster at Cal- to answering questions and did not consume too much time in man); Senator White, of Mon- eight hour day, or a forty eight should be prepared to go further ployees, which, if granted, would Regret to learn everything making long speeches. These treal; Mr. Charles Harrison, hours week as the standard to be than that and say that in ap- have the result of enabling any points to sympathetic strike with are elements which always con aimed at where it has not al- propriate cases the public ser- central committee entirely out- Winnipeg on part of postal work tribute to the facility of getting vants of the country-persons side the industry or craft affect- ers. Government considers such through the estimates of any usually known as members of ed to dictate the acceptance or action wholly unwarranted and particular Department.

the Civil Service-might ask for rejection drany agreement. In violation of the plain duty of weekly rest ef at least twenty- and obtain a sort of appeal stead of giving to the workmen postal employees. The prompt Varving News lumberman, of Montreal; Mr. T. four hours which, should include against the Government of the in any individual plant, or in- handling of His Majesty's mails country by arbitration or some dustry the right of collective and the maintenance of the pubmethod; but always subject to bargaining with their employers, lic postal service at this time is

> final approval by Parliament, the present plan deprives them the first obligation of every em-Ottawa June 10-Two of the which is the ultimate authority of the right and places them en- ployee under the Post Office Deso far as the Government is con- tirely in the hands of a central partment. For such employees body, which principle, the Citi- to, seek to embarrass or pre- government gave to the Com-In dealing with the situation zens' Committee of Winnipeg, vent the prompt handling of His mons yesterday the reasons for leave Charlottetown 6.15 a. m.,

and assure their proper physical at Winnipeg, there are certain Provincial and Federal Govern- Majesty's mails by a sympathetic supporting the budget proposals fundamental considerations to ments, agree cannot be accepted." strike is entirely incompatible of the Finance Minister. Hon, Arthur Sifton, Minister which this Government is com- Now one can easily see that with loyal service to the country

mitted and which, I hope, will what is called the right of collect- and all postal semployees joining of customs represents Alberta in commend themselves to the peo- ive bargaining, if interpreted in in a sympathetic strike will be the cabinet and spoke with a full ple and to their representatives a certain way and carried to an deemed to have resigned their knowledge of western views. in this Parliament . In the first extreme length, might have an positions in His Majesty's service Hon. C. C. Ballantyne Minis-Eighth. The standard set by place, we are absolutely deter- unfortunate effect so far as the and their places will be promptly ster of Marine addressed the mined that law and order should public, interest is concerned, filled. All loyal employees will House from the standpoint of a be maintained; and, in the sec- More than that, as is suggested be supported and protected by leader in industry and a believer ond place, we are of the opinion in this public statement, it might the Government. Make known in a policy of moderate protect. that members of the Civil Ser- have the effect of placing labour to employees and keep Depart-

The debate was featured by vice cannot be permitted to dis- men and labour unions them- ment promptly informed. regard their public duties and to selves in such a situation that As far as Winnipeg is con- the introduction by A. R. Mc-Master of Brome of an amenddislocate the public service under they could not make their own cerned, I should add that a rement criticiziug the budget provery guarded terms, although I make provision for a system of the conditions which have arisen bargains except with the ap- port reached me; before coming proval of some body that might to the House, that seventy of the posals and calling for free food, On the one hand the Govern- be situated thousands of miles' postal employees have returned fiee machinery for development Daily, except Sunday, leave ment directs them to discharge a away. Before the phrase "col-public duty, a duty to the whole lective bargaining" is insisted up-has been experienced in filling material for manufacturing, re-merside 10.30 a. m, leave Sum-

> the other hand another author- have, an exact definition as to returned, Without claiming that these ity directs them to disregard that precisely what is intended by it

methods and principle are either duty. They must make their and as to precisely what choice as to whether they will the result might be if that Following the Prime Minister's serve the public as a whole, or principle so defined, should be declaration in the course of the Following the Prime Minister's ciprocity agreement with the merside 1.30 p.m., arrive Emerald tracting Parties" are of opinion whether, by disregarding that adopted. On that point the afternoon, Sir Edward Kemp vision downward of the tariff. tries the stress and strain of the that they are well fitted to duty, they will abandon once for Government will probably have Overseas Minister of Militia and Defence, who had returned to **Connolly Estate** 

Nations; and that, if adopted by So far as scollective, bargain. in the report of the Industrial Ottawa some days previously, and employed more difficult the industrial communities who ing" is concerned, since my hon. Commission, which we hope to presented to Parliament his rethan it would verhaps be under are members of the League, and friend who has asked this ques- receive not later than the fifteen- port of the composition; status tion spoke to me on the subject the day' of next month. My hon, and operations of the Canadian

Applications will be received think there is one among us who adequate system of such inspect- many inquiries as to precisely tion will realize that it would be occupied the greater part of the by the undersigned until June has given any consideration at ion, they will confer lasting bene- what that term convers, and I out of place and, indeed, invid- afternoon sitting of the House. 14th, 1919, from all students deall to the subject, who will not fits upon the wage earners of the am theroughly satisfied that it ions for the dovernment to jat- In connection with this a full sirous of competing in a written bas not any definite and final tempt, by way of anticipation, to printed report comprising a large examination for one of the

a whole which has participated Now, it has been alleged in meaning which is recognized in pronounce upon questions which volume was tabled by the Minis- Connolly Estate Scholarships all parts of this country. I am are properly within the scope of ter on his first appearance in the in the war-including not only some quarters that as regards the further satisfied, that in some the duty imposed upon that com- House after returning from Eng- tees Estate of Owen Connolly." the front but those who have re- ment has taken sides. The this country, it may be under- I repeat once more that I hope A copy of this report was ad-the latter part of July in Char- p. m. Georgetown 1.00 p. m. Mt. mained at home and sought to do Government has taken no sides stood by some persons in one in this country we' may be able dressed to each Member of the lottetown and Summerside, will Stewart 4.15 p. m. arrive Chartheir duty there the people are in that dispute, except in so far sense, and by other persons in to arrange between employers House of Commons. The Minus- be open to all deserving students lattetown 4.50 p. m. another sense. I want to make and employed some understand- ter's report was very compre- of Irish descent, who upon in-

it perfectly plain that so far as jug and such relations as will hensive and was exceedingly well vestigation shall have been found my opinion goes, and I think it prevent the awful waste, the received. Very little criticism eligible to compete, in accordance Stewart 8.45 a.m. Arrive Charconcerned, as they were before may be looked upon in that is the opinion of all the mem- dislocation of public service, and was evoked, of an adverse char- with the provisions of the Will lottetown 10.00 a.m. returning

the Scal of the said Court A. D. 1919, and in the Tenth year of His Majesty's reign.

ÆNEAS A. MACDONALD, Judge of Probate June 11, 1919-4i

.CANADIAN NATIONAL

RAILWAYS

Un the Budget Change of Time---P. E. I. District

Commencing Monday, June 2, Liberal Unionist members of the 1919, trains will run as follows. WEST-Daily, except Sunday, atrive Borden 8.35 a.m.: returnng leave Borden 9.00 p. m. arrive Summerside 11.00 p. m.,

Charlottetown 11.20 p.m. Daily, except Sunday, leave Charlottetown 12.50 p. m., arrive Borden 4.00 p.m.; returning leave Borden 4.15 p. m., arrive Charlottetown 7.05 p. m.

Daily, except Sunday, leave Charlottetown 3.30 p. m., arrive Emerald Junction 5.05, connect with train from Borden, arrive Summerside 6.05 p. m., Tignish 9.35 p. m.

Daily, except Sunday, leave Charlottetown 4.30 p.m., arrive Emerald Junction 7.10 p.m., leave Emerald Junction 10.00 p. m., on arrival of train from Borden; arive Summerside 11.00 p.m.

necessaries of life as speedily as Jottetown 1.40 p. m. may be expedient and just to all Tignish 9.30 a. m., arrive Sum-Daily, except Sunday, leave interested, acceptance of the remerside 12.35 p.m., leave Sum-

United States and a general re- Junction 255 p. m., Borden 4.00 p. m., connecting with second trip. of Car Ferry for Mainland points, Daily, except Sunday, leave Summerside 6.45 a. m., arrive Emerald Junction 7.45 a. m., connect with train for Borden and arrive Charlottetown 10.35 a.m. Daily, except Sunday, leave Bordea 6.40 a. m., arrive Emerald' 7.40 a. m. Summerside 9.20 a.m.;

> Tignish 4.30 p .m. Daily except Sunday leave Borden 4.15 p. m. ar ive Summerside 6.05 p. m. Tignish 9.35

EAST-Daily, except Sunday offered annually by the "Trus- leave Ch'town 6.50 h.m. arrive Mt. Stewart 8.45 a. m. Georgeland some ten days previously. This examination, to be held in a. m. returning leave Souris 1.15 Daily except Sunday leave

Elmira 5.53 a. m. Souris 6.55

Scholarships