

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION	xi

SECTION I

THE PERIOD OF ANTIQUITY

CHAP.		
I.	General Survey	1
II.	The Ancient Orient	12
III.	Greece	33
IV.	The Roman Empire	47

SECTION II

THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD

I.	General Survey	55
II.	The Eastern Roman Empire	74
III.	The Arabian Empire	76
IV.	Italy	81
V.	Germany	88
VI.	England	98
VII.	Other Countries.	104

SECTION III

PERIOD OF GEOGRAPHICAL DISCOVERY AND INVENTION

I.	General Survey	107
II.	Portugal	140
III.	Spain	144
IV.	The Netherlands	148
V.	England	155
VI.	France	167
VII.	Germany	174
VIII.	Other Countries	179