

- ; with no
 89; com-
 case of, *see*
 s adverbs,
 of, 218
 al with in

 nouns, 84;

 dinal, 104;
 of English

 ms ending

 ect and in-
 38, 225; of
 , 202; en-

 rmine, 97;
 nouns and
 ; adverbial

 99

 suffix, 192
 ; indefinite

 of noun in
 ive, 224; in
 233

 2
 5

 6; present,
 other verbal
 preposition,
 ; common
 9, 227; past,
 ted with in-

 62; reduced
 me word oc-
 3; inflected
 articles not

 called, 150

 eduplication,

 lied to tenses

 of inflexious
- Personal pronouns, 117
 Personification affecting gender, 79
 Phonetic spelling, 55
 Phonology, 32
 Phrase, defined, 201; absolute, 205
 Pleonasm, 223, 231, 266
 Plurals of nouns, *see* Nouns
 Polysyndeton, 260
 Possessive, forms of, 94; of nouns in ap-
 position, 95; of compound nouns, 95;
 s not corruption of *his*, 97; expressed
 by *of*, 96; functions of, 94; syntax of,
 221; pronouns, 127
 Predicate, definition of, 198; complement
 of, 133, 199; enlargement of, 203;
 logical and grammatical, 170
 Predicative use of adjectives, 101, 228
 Prefixes, definition of, 190; list of, En-
 glish, 192; Latin, 193; Greek, 194
 Prepositions, definition of, 177; compared
 with case-endings, 92; need not precede
 nouns, 178; classification of, 179; dis-
 tinguished from adverbs, 180; relations
 expressed by, 178; idiomatic use of,
 262
 Present Indefinite, uses of, 151
 Pronouns, definition of, 114; distinguished
 from nouns, 69; characteristic of, 114;
 different uses of, 115; classification of,
 116; personal, 117; demonstrative, 119;
 reflexive, 119; relative, 121; how iden-
 tified, 122; compound, 124; co-ordinat-
 ing and restrictive uses of, 124; inter-
 rogative, 123; indefinite, 125; distribu-
 tive, 126; reciprocal, 126; possessive,
 127; retain inflexions, 127; used as
 adverbs, 175; concord of, 233; syntax
 of relative, 234
 Prosody, definition of, 34; not a part of
 grammar, 35
 Punctuation, rules for, 266

 Q, redundant letter, 47
 Qualitative adjectives, 103
 Quantitative adjectives, 101
 Quasi-passive verbs, 138
 Quoth, 170

 Rather, 112
 Redundancy of alphabet, 47, 54
 Reduplication in the perfect, 153
 Refl-xive pronouns, 119; verbs, 130
 Relative pronouns, characteristic of, 121;
that, *who*, *which* distinguished, 124,
 238; and antecedent, 121; omission of,
 122; syntax of, 234
 Renaissance, 6, 13
 Reported speech, 245
 Restrictive use of relative pronoun, 124
 Retained object, 138, 225
 Revival of Learning, 6, 13
 Rhythm, 35
 Riches, 87
 Riding, 50, 104

 Roman Conquest of Britain, 2; mission-
 aries to England, 5
 Romance stock, 25
 Runic characters in alphabet, 58

 S plural suffix, 85
 s possessive suffix, 95, 98; disguised in
 adverbs, 174
 Sanskrit, 26
 Saxons, original home of, 4
 Scandinavian group of languages, 25;
 words in English, 18
 Schleswig-Holstein the home of Jutes,
 Saxons, and Angles, 4
 Score, 104
 Scotch, Highland, a Keltic dialect, 2;
 Lowland, an English dialect, 2 u
 Se, seo, that, 118 u
 Second, 104
 Self, 120
 Semi-vowels, 42
 Semitic languages, 27
 Sentences, definition of, 198; simple,
 compound, and complex, 184; what is
 expressed by, 198; how to correct
 faulty, 226; elliptical, 203; errors in,
 259
 Sequence of tenses, 244
 Sex distinguished from gender, 78
 Shall and will, 166; syntax of, 243
 Sharps and flats, 40
 She, 118
 Should and would, 166; syntax of, 244
 Sibilants, 41
 Singular nouns distinguished from com-
 mon and proper, 71; number, *see*
 Number
 Sir, 82
 Slavonic languages, 26
 So, adverb, syntax of, 258
 Solecism, definition of, 233
 Sounds, elementary, in English, 46;
 consonants, 38; vowels, 38; mutes, 41;
 sonants and surds, 40; not sounded
 together, 48; spirants, 41; sibilants, 41;
 trills, 41; thin, middle, and aspirate, 52;
 classified according to vocal organs,
 41; dropped or added to save trouble,
 49; transposition of, 50; significant, or
 words, represented in writing, 53
 Spanish influence on English language, 6
 Spelling in English, difficulties accounted
 for, 57; phonetic, 55
 Spinster, 80
 -ster, 80
 Stocks, meaning of, 24
 Subject of sentence, definition of, 198;
 different kinds of, 200; enlargement
 of, 201; ellipsis of, 68, 109
 Subjunctive mood, forms of, 140; uses
 of, 141, 248
 Subordinate clauses, 184
 Such, 123
 Suffixes, definition of, 190; list of impor-
 tant, 191