

Annex: 2

FEEEP Illustrative Indicators --- Developing Countries

	Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Republic of Korea	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore
<b>Food Security</b>						
Food production per capita index, (1979-81 = 100) 1993	100	19	94	203	88	47
Food consumption as % of total household production 1980-1985	N/A	48	35	23a	51	N/A
<b>Employment</b>						
Labour force as % of total population, 1990	41	44	46	39	40	49
% of labour force in agriculture 1960, 1990	34.2	75.55	61.18	63.27	64.46	7.0
% of labour force in industry 1960, 1990	35.24	8.14	10.35	12.23	14.15	23.36
% of labour force in services 1960, 1990	31.74	18.31	28.47	25.50	22.39	70.64
Real earnings per employee annual growth rate, 1980-92	N/A	4.3	8.4	0.4	5.2	5.1
<b>Demographic Profile</b>						
Estimated population, (millions), 1960, 1993, 2000	0.1, 0.3, 0.3	96.2, 191.7, 212.7	25.0, 44.1, 47.1	8.1, 19.2, 22.3	27.6, 64.8, 74.6	1.6, 2.8, 3.0
Annual population growth rate, (%), 1960-93, 1993-2000	3.7, 1.9	2.1, 1.5	1.7, 0.9	2.6, 2.1	2.6, 2.0	1.6, 0.9
<b>Natural resource balance sheet</b>						
Land area (1000 ha) 1993	577	190,457	9,902	32,975	30,000	62
Forest and woodland (as % of land area) 1993	78.0	58.7	85.2	67.6	45.3	4.8
Arable land (as % of land area) 1993	0.5	9.9	19.0	3.2	18.4	1.6
Irrigated land (as % of arable area) 1993	33.3	24.3	71.1	32.7	28.6	N/A
Deforestation (1000 ha per year) 1980-89	N/A	920	N/A	310	143	N/A
Annual rate of deforestation (%) 1980-89	N/A	0.8	N/A	1.5	1.5	N/A
Reforestation (1000 ha per year) 1980-89	40	131	67	20	50	N/A
Internal renewable water resource per capita (1000 m <sup>3</sup> per year) 1992	21.0	13.2	1.5	24.3	5.0	0.2
Fresh water withdrawals as % of water resources 1980-89	3	1	17	2	9	32
Fresh water withdrawals per capita (m <sup>3</sup> ) 1980-89	1,042	95	299	768	693	84
<b>Energy Consumption</b>						
Commercial energy production average annual growth rate (%) 1971-80, 1980-93	N/A	8.4	5.8	19.12	31.6	N/A, N/A
Commercial energy consumption average annual growth rate (%) 1971-80, 1980-93	N/A	13.8	11.10	8.10	5.4	8.8
Commercial energy use per capita (kilograms per capita) 1971, 1993	N/A	71,321	507,2863	436,1529	222,328	1396,5583
Commercial energy use, GOP output per kilogram (US\$) 1971, 1993	N/A	1.4, 5.4	0.8, 2.6	0.9, 2.2	0.9, 2.5	0.8, 3.8
<b>National Income accounts</b>						
GDP (US\$ billions) 1993	N/A	144.7	330.8	64.4	54.1	55.2
Agriculture (as % of GDP) 1993	N/A	19	7	N/A	22	(.)
Industry (as % of GDP) 1993	N/A	39	43	N/A	33	37
Services (as % of GDP) 1993	N/A	42	50	N/A	45	63
Exports (as % of GDP) 1993	N/A	23.2	24.9	73.1	20.5	134.2
Imports (as % of GDP) 1993	N/A	19.4	25.3	70.8	34.7	154.5
<b>Trends in economic performance</b>						
GNP annual growth rate (%) 1980-93	N/A	8.0	8.7	6.4	1.7	7.6
GNP per capita annual growth rate (%) 1965-80, 1980-93	N/A	5.2, 4.2	7.3, 8.2	4.7, 3.5	3.2, -0.6	8.3, 6.1
Average annual rate of inflation (%) 1980-93, 1993	-5.1, N/A	8.5, 19.3	8.3, 4.8	2.2, 1.6	13.8, 6.8	2.5, 4.0
Exports as % of GDP, annual growth rate (% annual growth rate) 1980-93	N/A	-1.9	2.3	4.2	2.5	2.9

SOURCE: Human Development Report 1996  
a data refers to a year or period other than that specified in the column heading  
b includes beverages and tobacco  
(.) less than half the unit shown  
(.) Less than one-tenth the unit shown  
\*Human Development Report did not provide data for Chinese Taipei