

"Members of a family" are then defined. Adopted child, foster parent, illegitimate children, and parents of such, are also included.

(3) Railway is not defined in Quebec, but in Saskatchewan includes a road carrying cars over metal rails and tramways and street railways.

(4) Saskatchewan gives lengthy and detailed definitions of a mill, a factory and an engineering work.

(b) Conditions Determining the Giving of Compensation.

(1) Regarding the accident itself.

Province of Quebec—"Accidents happening by reason of or in the course of their work to workmen, apprentices and employees" unless accident was intentional on part of the workman. The Court may reduce the compensation if the accident was due to the inexcusable fault of the workman, or increase it if it is due to the inexcusable fault of the employer.

Saskatchewan—"Personal injury by accident arising out of and in the course of the employment" and which results in disability of seven days or more. It is provided that the compensation shall be payable whether or not there was any negligence on the part of a fellow-workman, or negligence arising from any defect in the works, machinery, etc., or any contributory negligence or misconduct on the part of the workman or any incidental risks assumed by the workman.

(2) The Employments Affected.

Province of Quebec.—Included are workmen "engaged in the work of building; or in factories, manufactories or workshops; or in stone, wood or coal yards; or in any transportation business by land or by water; or in loading or unloading; or in any gas or electrical business; or in any business having for its object the building, repairing, or maintenance of railways or tramways, water-works, drains, sewers, dams, wharves, elevators, or bridges; or in mines, or quarries; or in any industrial enterprise, in which explosives are manufactured or prepared, or in which machinery is used, moved by power other than that of men or of animals." Agriculture and sail-navigation are excluded.

Saskatchewan includes under the Act "employment by the principal on or in or about a railway, factory, mine, quarry or engineering work" and any building which is being constructed, repaired or demolished. Both provinces exclude from the operation of the Act any employment connected with agriculture, or any machinery, factory, mine or quarry upon a farm and connected only with the purposes of the farm. The actual employments