s, per dozen .. .25 tions, Violets, Lily ums, at moderate

PLANTED NOW. red. Per dozen,85 nk or variegated. s. Per dozen, .18. Per dozen, .121/2.

Per dozen, 23. Per dozen, .23. quality, assorted Per 100.. 5.50 an assortment of Each....25, .45 ... ES.

lbs.25 per peck 35 basket 8 Y LIST

kages 25

kages ,25

der, large pack-

oackages.... 25

packages9

Starch, pack-

NA TEA, 74c.

Tea, of uniform lack or mixed.74

Department-er bar 4 pap, 6 bars.. 25 rax Soap, 6 bars per bar10 risk of \$1000 per man.

Pay District Chief Gunn.
The recommendation of the board of control that the salary of District fighting.

Continued on Page 2, Column 4

HOUS ES FOR RENT

M. H. WILLIAMS & CO.

e Toronto World

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VOL. XXXV.-No. 12,760

SIR EDWARD CARSON HAS RESIGNED FROM BRITISH CABINET CRISIS MAY LEAD TO GENERAL ELECTION, SAYS REDMOND

TUESDAY MORNING OCTOBER 19 1915

Major-General Monro Succeeds Sir Ian Hamilton at the Dardanelles ALLIES' COUNTER-MOVES UPSET ENEMY'S PLANS

Figures Given by Ald. Wickett Corroborated by Treasurer Patterson.

NEAR HALTING PLACE

With Indebtedness for Local Improvements Exempted, Economy Necessary.

SUBSTANTIATION of the figures recently published by Ald. to taxpayers and citizens generally. City Treasurer Patterson's statement corroborates the figures given by Ald. Wickett, wherein it was shown that the city had on Sept. 8 exceeded its borrowing limit by \$407,410, as based on the revised assessment for 1915 taxes, and taken in 1914.

the city treasurer's statement contains the following information: Ac- Enemy, While Claiming French Artillery Prevented cording to the Act of 1889, the city may borrow to the extent of 12 1/2 per cent. on the first one hundred million of the assessment, and 8 per cent. on the balance of the assessment. The figures

Assessment, 1914\$565,132,579 121/2 per cent, on one hun-

Present limit of borrowing power\$ 49,710,606 Margin over borrowing limit at Statutory limit of assess-

Margin over borrowing Borrowing power including ture issues not sold: Debenture issues author

Borrowing limit on assess-ment of 1914 for 1915 ... \$ 49,710,606

Excess over borrowing limit on last revised as-

Would Increase Margin The treasurer attaches to his statement the following information, a matter about which there is considerable dispute. "The debt incurred for the cost of the city's share of becal improvements included in this state-ment amounts to \$3,680,022.67 of a strongly fortified. On the following 778,561.60, authorized but not sold. If The contour of the country offered It be that this debt is exempted in de- great difficulties. there being few termining the borrowing power, our roads. The Serblars made a stout margin will be increased by \$5,458,- resistance on the whole line, but suf-

general house-cleaning as regards the tion to one of the Brandenburg regi-

An enquiry from Ald. Wickett re-Toronto men enlisted for overseas service have been insured as follows: In the Metropolitan Life, 8600; Aetna, 1100; State Life, 262. In addition to those there are about 9500 men regis-tared who are not'yet insured, and

Without any debate whatever counwithout any debate whatever council voted \$50,000 as the city's share of the \$250,000 contribution, which Toronto has promised to give as its portion of the \$500,000 Ontario is given become necessary to force their shandonment. ing to the Trafalgar Day fund in aid abandonment of the British Red Cross Society.

Chief Alex. Gunn of the fire department be paid, roused Ald. Risk, who wanted to know if Acting Chief Smith

ALBERTA GRAIN FIELDS was still in charge of the department. was still in charge of the department. It will be remembered that Acting Chief Smith has refused to sign the pay rolls containing Mr. Gunn's name. The alderman declared that if he was still in charge he would back him up.

Mayor Church also fayored standing the bridge, Fight Fire Desperately. Mayor Church also favored standing by the acting chief, declaring that he had been too much interfered with ether. Council, however, thought that it would be small not to pay Mr. Gunn, and the recommendation car-

At this juncture Ald. Wickett in- L. Hemper,

MAJOR-GENERAL MONRO, C.B. ORDERED TO DARDANELLES

Sir Ian Hamilton Called Home to Report to Earl Kitchener-Major-General Birdwood Takes Temporary Command at Straits.

ONDON, Oct. 19.—(12.10 a.m.)—Major-General Charles Carmichael Monr has been appointed to command the Dardanelles expedition, in succession to General Sir Ian Hamilton, who is returning to England to make a

report. This announcement is made by the war office.
Pending General Monro's arrival at Gallipoli, Major-General William Riddell Birdwood will temporarily command the troops.

Major-General Monro, C.B., was commander of a division of the Territorials from 1912 to the beginning of the war, and he was formerly commandant of the school of musketry at Hythe. He entered the regular army in 1879. was promoted colonel in 1903, served as brigade-major at Gibraltar in 1898-99, and served in South Africa and on the northwestern frontier of India, and he commanded the 18th Infantry Brigade at Dublin, 1907 to 1912. He was born in June, 1860, and is now 55.

Major-General William Riddell Birdwood, who takes temporary commanded.

Major-General William Riddell Birdwood, who takes temporary command rill the arrival of General Monro, is commander of the Australians and New Zealanders at the straits, where he proved himself an able officer. He also saw distinguished service in India and South Africa, where he was military secre-

tary to Earl Kitchener in 1902. General Sir Ian Hamilton has seen distinguished service with the army in every quarter of the globe where fighting has been going on for many years past. He was official observer for the British general staff in the Mans. M. Wickett regarding the financial condition of the city, was the outstanding feature of yesterday's meeting of the city council, and one that should prove the most interesting

German Masses Debouch-

ing at Souchez.

WIN DUEL ON SOMME

pot Blown Up in Rear

of Champagne.

effectives were gathered. Our artiller

ing on the trenches and bivouacs be-

plosion of a large munitions depot.

ter Quarters-Other Bat-

talion to Be Divided.

the Valley of the Thur."

leave for England.

FATHER DRIVING TEAM

Steady Progress, Admits Resistance is Gallant.

POZAREVAC GIVEN UP

-Women and Children Fight Germans.

BERLIN, via. London, Oct. 18, 10.15 p.m.—Telegraphing under date of Oct. official communication issued by the 45,231,568 17, The Lokal Anzeiger's correspond- war office tonight reads as follows: 4,479,038 ent with the German forces operating in Serbia, says:

"The German and Austrian opera-Debentures outstanding ... \$ 45,231,568 tions are proceeding successfully along Bois en Hache and the valley of the ized, but not negotiated .. 4,886,448 the whole front. The Germans, by an Souchez, where large masses of enemy extended enveloping movement, com-\$ 50.118,016 pelled the Serbians to evacuate Posarevac almost without a struggle, al- the adversary from debouching. the the defences of the city had been so strengthened and the advanced positions prepared for keeping the Teusessment made in 1914 .. \$ 407,410 tons at a distance, that the Serbians evidently had planned making a long stand here.

Desperate Fighting.

"After the evacuation the Serbians relired to the heights southward and scuthwestward, which also were of La Goutte. Our batteries, in replynded debt and is increased by \$1,- days heavy fighting occurred there. 4.27." fered great losses under the hom-it will be noticed, however, that bordment of the German heavy artileven if the indebtedness on account of local improvements is exempted, the city is dangerously near the place of local improvements is exempted, the city is dangerously near the place of local improvements is exempted, but finally after long resistance a halt should be called and a be yielded this strong elevated post-

ments." Serbians' Fine Showing. The Lokal Anzeiger's correspondent orth the information that about 9962 in describing the spirit of resistance shown by the Serbians, says they not abandon the plateau behind the mountain after the Germans had won the important heights, but continued holding the ground, fighting under on those the city itself is carrying the greatly unfavorable tactical conditions until they were slowly pressed back.

Other correspondents also emphasize The Lokal Anzeiger's correspondent says that at some places, even women and children are participating in the 33rd and 34th Battalions until they

says that at some places, even women

Capture of Strumnitza and Landing at Enos Important Strokes.

SERBS FIGHTING WELL

on Mackensen Meeting With Much Stronger Resistance Than He Expected.

ATHENS, via Paris, Oct. 19, 1.30 a.m.—There is further fighting in the Ristovac-Vrania district of Serbia. According to reliable news from Saloniki, the Serbians have been strongly reinforced. Beyond Vrania telegraphic communication is interrupted.

ONDON, Oct. 18, 10 p.m.-The reports that the allies have occupled Strumnetza and landed at Enos, which was recently transferred from Turkish to Bulgarian rule, has caused a more optimistic feeling thrued countries

The landing at Engs is announced allied forces have seized the railroad at that point. Enos is on the Gulf of Seros in European Turkey, opposite the Gallipoli Peninsula. The railway referred to has its southern erminus at Dedeaghatch.

The Bulgarians are continuing their attacks against the Nish-Uskup railroad, according to official information received at Athens and forwarded to the Havas Agency of Paris. Hard fighting is in progress at Vrania where the Bulgarians are being driven back. German officers are in com-

PARIS, Oct. 18.-(10.50 p.m.)-The mand along the entire Bulgarian line.

Von Mackensen Meets Obstacle.

As to the progress of the near eastern campaign, it is known from both "After an intense artillery prepara-Serbian and German accounts that tion, menaces of infantry attacks were Field Marshal Von Mackensen's army manifested in the German trenches at is meeting with greater resistance newed tomorrow, after a lapse of two war office tonight. Over 1500 German probable that the Serbians eventually must fall back on stronger strategic positions in the north, the fact that by an energetic and effective barrier fire and our machine guns, prevented positions in the north, the fact that the allies are bringing heavy forces against the Bulgarians, and so placing them that the Bulgarians will be a week ago, official reports show that well as thirteen officers, including two "An artillery duel, in which we had the advantage, took place to the south of the Somme, in the environs of Tilloloy, Cessier and Saint Leocade.
"On the left bank of the Aisne, to the sea and bring assistance to the and telegraph lines are being rapidly ovka, Russian Cossacks, in a brilliant the south of Pommiers, our patrols

All along the line the Serbians and discovered an enemy ambuscade and their Montenegrin neighbors, who are also being attacked, are offering very stubborn resistance to both Austro- Gen. Villa have taken advantage of Czartorisk. Above this town the dermans and Bulgarians, and while they have given up a number of towns and positions they have not yet reach their arms. and positions they have not yet reachhind the enemy's front, caused an exed the line on which they expect to make their stand.

"In the Vosges, spirited combats with grenades are reported on the Strumnitza's Capture Important. The Bulgarians, so far as can be earned, have made progress only in crests of Schratzmannelle, and violent the Zlotokopska Valley, near the River Morava, north of the Town of Vrania, cannonading on both sides in the re gion of Hartmanns-Weilerkopf, and in where they blew up a bridge. There is no confirmation, however, of the The Belgian official communication reads: "There has been an intermittent bombardment of our positions Continued on Page 2, Column 6.

Our artillery destroyed an enemy ob-DETROIT PASTOR IS CANADIAN PIONEER UNIT SENT TO ST. THOMAS

with a stiff hat.

CLASH OVER BALKAN POLICY LED TO CARSON'S RESIGNATION

Taken Prisoner on Middle

VILLAGES CAPTURED

Repulsed Near Dvinsk

at Nourviantzy.

homb throwers.

machine guns.

On the Dvinsk front the Germans

did not attempt to resume the offen-

sive after their attacks were repulsed

yesterday. Germans were dislodged

enormous losses, the Russians taking

many prisoners and capturing many

of Legislature for Stor-

mont.

CORNWALL, Ont., Oct. 18 .-- Corn-

FOURTEEN CANADIANS LOST LIVES IN ZEPPELIN ATTACK

Only Military Losses Sustained in Recent Raid Were in Canadian Camp.

OTTAWA, Oct. 18. — The British official statement, issued with regard to last Wednesday's Zeppelin raid, gave the military casualties at 14 killed and 18 wounded. With the announcement of the death by bombs from a Zeppelin of Gunner Charles G. Peterkin of the 29th Battery, C.F.A., in the midnight casualty list, the total number of Canadians killed in the raid has reached 14, indicating that the only military leases occurred among the Canadians. losses occurred among the Canadians

in a despatch from Athens which says United States Will Resume Thirty-Five Hundred Men Relations . With Southern Neighbor Today.

CARRANZA BEHAVES

Material Change for Better in Conditions Reported in Past Week.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18. - Diplomatic relations between the United Russian forces south of the Pripet States and Mexico will be formally re- marshes, on the middle Styr, accordyears and eight months, by the formal war office tonight. Over \$500 German recognition of Venustiano Carranza as the chief executive of the de facto

compelled to divide their armies, gives a material change for the better has battalion commanders. Near Podbalked in their latest attempt to reach taken place in Mexico; that railroads cherevitchy station. west of Rafalrepaired, and that conditions are fast charge, captured 30 officers, 1000 men becoming normal in many places, and some machine guns. The Village

ARMENIAN VOLUNTEERS

Men Will Be Gathered From Many Countries to Form Corps.

from Petrograd says:

volunteer corps from the Armenians PROMINENT RESIDENT now residing in the Balkans, Egypt, Italy. France, Great Britain and the U. S. to fight in the ranks of the al- A. P. Ross Was Formerly Member lies against Turkey.

"In an appeal with this end in view. Captain Torcom says the Armenians have been unable to prevent the mas- Special to The Toronto World. sacre of Armenians in Asia Minor by the Turks, but that those living in other countries can help fight Turkey of and that the allied powers will not refuse them the right and honor of Mr. Ross was 83 years of age. He

Resentment Toward "Inner Cabinet" System of Shaping Program Given as Contributary Cause-Redmond Says Coalition Ministry Threatens to Col-

ONDON, Oct. 18, - Sir Edward Carson, attorney-general, has resigned from the British cabinet. "The resignation of Sir Edward Carson, the first open manifestation of the divergence of views known to exist among the ministers, is the result, according to an authoritative statement, not of the controversy over conscription, but of the condition of affairs in the near east.

Sir Edward himself so far he's nade no personal explanation of his reasons for resigning, but it is understood that he disapproves of the policy which is being followed in the Balkans, and of the method of confiding the whole national policy to a small "inner cabinet."

cted that there will be excitinz debates in the house of conmons this week, as severe attacks on the government are planned by members of the house in connection with the general military policy, especially in the near east.

"Conspiracy" Says Redmond. Presiding at the Nationalist convention at Dublin today. John E. Redmond said that a grave political crisis Bridgeheads Seized—Germans might arise any day. The position of the coalition government, he declared, was precarious. It was threatened by internal and external dangers. A conspiracy existed among men ready to PETROGRAD, Oct. 18.—Several imsacrifice national unity in the face of portant successes were gained by the dilections and theories.

was not responsible for these dangers.

Carson a Storm Centre. Sir Edward Carson, prior to the outbreak of the war, was the leader of the movement against home rule for Ireland which for a time threatened civil war in Ulster Province. At that time he was the Conservative member of parliament for Dublin University and attracted great attention by his speeches attacking the government and the sympathizers of home rule and threatening in case the King signed Russians occupied Novoseiki, on the the some rule bill to aid in setting Styr, and captured its bridgehead. up a provisional government in Ulster. and repulsing an enemy counter-attack, took over 800 German and Aus-He was the first to sign the covenant of resistance to home rule and led the trian soldiers prisoners, as well as Ulsterites in the formation of the Ulmany bomb throwers and some telegraph stores. At dawn yesterday the ster volunteers. czar's troops entered Kulikovichi,

When the present coalition government was formed last May. Sir Edabove Novoselki, capturing over 1000. ward was given the portfolio of atmen and many machine guns and torney-general. Some of the English newspapers expressed the view that this appointment was a mistake, in view of his previous antagonism to

the government.

Dealt With Lusitania Case. The most notable cases with which Sir Edward has had to deal since his rom the Village of Nourviantzy with incumbency of the attorney-general-ship were the board of trade's inquiry into the sinking of the Lusitania and the proceedings before the prize court for the condemnation of American meat cargoes which had been seized by the British Government on the OF CORNWALL IS DEAD

ground that they were destined for dermany. Recently there has been unofficial talk in London of Sid Edward being at odds with other members of the ministry over conscription, the Balkan situation, and the Dardanelles expedi-tion. The attorney-general did not at-tend any of the cabinet meetings held

wall lost one of her oldest residents refuse them the right and honor of Mr. Ross was 83 years of age. He generally recognized. Born in Dubling in the war against their op- sat in the Ontario Legislature for in 1854, he had a notable scholastic

ASHAMED OF U. S.

WOODSTOCK, Oct. 18.—Rev. Dr. Boyle, pastor of Woodward Avenue Presbyterian Church, Detroit, in preaching at Knox Church, this city, Second Battalion Goes Into Windeclared that he was ashamed of the United States for its LONDON, Ont., Oct. 18 .- Word was failure to interfere in connection with Turkish massacres in Armenia. Dr. Boyle, who is a native of Canada, dereceived from Ottawa today ordering the removal of the 2nd Canadian clared that the U. S. should have issued an ultimatum to Turkey that would have schoed around the world. Pioreer Battalion to St. Thomas, the dividing up of the 71st Battalion be-tween Chatham, Galt, Stratford and Woodstock, and the retention here of ENGLISH HATS HAVE THE CALL.

How long is it since you first heard the name Christy in connection with Men's Hats? It is a safe guess that the first time was when you discarded the cap of your boyhood days and blossomed forth into young manhood RAN OVER HIS OWN SON Sidney Morning, a 3-year-old lad The famous old English houses of Christy and Henry whose parents reside on a farm a short distance from Holland Landing, Heath, for which Dineen's have been

Farmers Around Chin, Near Lettibridge, Fight Fire Desperately.

LETHBRIDGE, Alta. Oct 18.—
Farmers around Chin, east of here, are fighting desperately to check a fighting desperately to

LONDON, Oct. 18, 10-10 p.m.-A despatch to Reuter's Telegram Co.

"Capt. Torcom is planning to raise