

Sphinx, the Great, 61.  
 Spies, sending forth of the, 364.  
 "Spirit of the Lord," explained, 575 *n*.  
 "Spring of trembling," 562.  
 Standards, ancient, 350 *n*.  
 Stars fighting against Sisera, meaning of, 554 *n*.  
 Stephen of Byzance, 121.  
 Stoning to death, 376-8.  
 Store cities, 106.  
 St. Paul, route to Cæsarea, 472-3.  
 Strabo, visit of, to Heliopolis, 29.  
 Strikes of labourers, 104-5.  
 Suez Canal, 204-7.  
 Sun, Spring of the, 21.  
 Sunset, description of, 10.  
 Sursuks, Syrian bankers, 544.  
 Tabernacle, badger skins in the, 137, 327, 321-4; furniture of, 331; veil of the, 325-6; wine prohibited priests before entering the, 343.  
 Tablets, clay, recently discovered, 66; some written by Tushratta, 67; some by various kings, 69, 70.  
 Tabor, Mount, description of, 542; tribes which took part in battle of, 542.  
 Taskmasters, 12, 13, 36, 99, 106, 112, 133, 143.  
 Tent-life, effect of, on Reuben, Gad, and Manasseh, 419-21.  
 Tents, rapidity with which Orientals strike their, 236; Arab, 548.  
 Thebes, Ebers' description of crowd in, 12, 13; remains of, 17.  
 Theocracy, Josephus invents the word, 347.  
 Thothmes III., the Egyptian Alexander the Great, 56.  
 Thothmes IV., dream of, 62, 63.  
 Tola, 572-3.  
 Tombs, illumination of, 502.  
 Torches, modern Egyptian, 563.  
 Torrents, 248-9.  
 Travelling among Orientals, 257-8.

Trees, large size of, 16.  
 Tribes, number of the Hebrew, 85-87; relative positions of the ten, 85-6; simplicity of organization of the twelve, 505-6; commerce almost entirely unknown amongst, 506-7.  
 Troy and Carthage, curses on, 451 *n*.  
 Trumpets, 446; of war, 534-5.  
 Turquoise mines, 8, 36, 259.  
 Universities of Egypt, 23.  
 Unleavened bread, feast of, 184.  
 Urim and Thummim, 340-2; not mentioned after David's time, 342.  
 Venus, the Assyrian, 118 *n*.  
 Venus and Astarte worshipped, 514.  
 Victory, songs of, 60.  
 Walls, Egyptian fortified, 1, 2, 3.  
 War, ferocious cruelty in the usages of, 491, 558, 577-8.  
 Water, plants used for sweetening, 234-5.  
 Water-carrier, 118.  
 Weapon, ox-goad used as, 535-6.  
 Wheat, threshing, 560.  
 Women, apartments of, in tents, etc., 548.  
 Workman, wretched condition of the, in Egypt, 101-5.  
 Year, fixed length of, 23.  
 Zeba and Zalmunna, 558; capture of, 565.  
 Zebulun, position of, 488.  
 Zipporah, meaning of, 135.  
 Zoan, Egyptian scribe's description of, 4; a Phœnician colony, 29; date of, 29; ruins of, 30; Tanis, capital of Lower Egypt in Joseph's day, 7; description of, 155; meeting of Pharaoh and Moses at, 153.