

## CANADA.—FRENCH RULE.

A. D.	CIVIL AND POLITICAL PART.	A. D.	RELIGIOUS PART.
1603	<b>DE CHATES</b> sends De Pontgravé and Samuel de Champlain to Canada; they sail up the St. Lawrence as far as the St. Louis Rapids.	1611	Fathers Masse and Biart, Jesuits, land at Port Royal.
1604	<b>DE MONTS</b> succeeds De Chates, and begins the settlement of Port Royal (Annapolis) in Acadia (Nova Scotia).	1615	Fathers Dennis Jamay, John Dolbeau, Joseph Le Caron, and Bro. Pacific Du Plessis, land at Quebec.—A chapel is erected very near the site of the present Church of Notre Dame des Victoires, in the Lower-Town, in which Father Dolbeau says the first Mass, on the 26th of June.
1608	<b>DE CHAMPLAIN</b> lays the foundation of Quebec (July).	1618	First Jubilee in Canada.
1609	Champlain joins the Algonquins and Hurons to fight against the Iroquois.	1620	The Recollets lay the foundations of their monastery at Quebec (General Hospital).
1612	<b>CHARLES DE BOURBON</b> , Count of Soissons, Lieutenant-General and Viceroy of New France.	1621	The first marriage is celebrated in Canada.
1612	<b>HENRY DE CONDÉ</b> (Prince) succeeds Charles de Bourbon in his Viceroyalty.	1625	Arrival at Quebec of Fathers C. Lallemant, J. de Brebeuf, and E. Masse, Jesuits.
1613	Champlain sails up the Ottawa River almost to its sources.	1626	The Duke of Ventadour gives the Jesuits the Seignior of Our Lady of Angels.
1615	Champlain discovers Lakes Ontario, Huron, and Nipissing, and passes the winter with the Hurons.	1629	All the Religious in Canada return to France.
1620	<b>DE MONTMORENCY</b> (Duke) purchases from the Prince of Condé the Viceroyalty of New France, and appoints Champlain his Lieutenant-General in that country.	1632	De Noüe and Lejeune, Jesuits, come back to Canada with De Caën.—An English Catholic colony, conducted by Leonard Calvert, Brother of Lord Baltimore, settles in Maryland.
1621	De Montmorency forms the Company that bears his name in opposition to the Rouen Company.	1635	Fathers De Brebeuf and Masse return to Canada with Champlain.
1622	Some Iroquois attack the French at the St. Louis Rapids, whilst others proceed to Quebec, and attack the establishment of the Recollets.	1635	Father Rohaut lays the foundations of the Jesuits' College at Quebec.
1624	<b>DE VENTADOUR</b> (Duke), a priest, buys the Viceroyalty of New France.	1637	Founding of the Algon-
1627	The Company of the One Hundred Associates obtains the grant of New France with its dependencies.		
1628	David Kerk captures Port Royal and Tadoussac.		
1629	Champlain is compelled to surrender Quebec to Louis and Thomas Kerk, French malcontents and Calvinists.		
1632	Restitution to France of Canada and Acadia by the Treaty of St. Germain-en-Laye.		
1633	<b>CHAMPLAIN</b> returns to New France as Governor, for the second time.		
1635	Death of Champlain at Quebec.		