

12. The policies and measures in each area referred to in paragraph 1 above shall be included in a list to this Protocol.

13. The Meeting of the Parties shall, at its first session, decide on indicators regarding the policies and measures referred to in paragraph 1 above, in order to achieve the quantified objective referred to in Article 3, paragraph 1 and to implement Article 3, paragraph 2. Each Party included in Annex I to the Convention shall establish voluntary goals measured in these indicators.

14. Each Party included in Annex I to the Convention shall make its national plan of the limitations and reductions of anthropogenic emissions by sources and the increments of removals by sinks of greenhouse gases not controlled by the Montreal Protocol, in order to achieve the quantified objective referred to in Article 3, paragraph 1 and to implement Article 3, paragraph 2.

15. Parties could further promote relevant research projects, such as the work of the Common Action Project of the OECD/IEA. (note: list to be developed)

Alternative 7⁸

16. Common action may be appropriate in certain areas.

17. Areas in which common action may be appropriate, include:

(a) The phasing out of fossil fuel subsidies. ~~This could be introduced as a compulsory measure;~~

(b) The treatment of international aviation and marine bunker fuels;

(c) ~~Protocols for emissions trading.~~

Alternative 8⁹

18. A detailed list of possible policies and measures to be implemented by Annex A and Annex B Parties is contained in List D of the Protocol.

19. Each Annex A and Annex B Party determines its policy directions and measures from this list, in accordance with the list in List C, and these are then declared in its national communications. Under this procedure, such policies and measures become mandatory for the Parties.

⁸ Proposal from New Zealand

⁹ Proposal from Russian Federation