Selected consular statistics	
Canadians registered abroad (approximately) Canadians residing abroad, including dual nationals	46 757 3 million
Passports (1985-86 fiscal year)	
Valid passports in circulation Total issued	4 129 946 1 005 472
Issued by missions abroad Increase in total issued by missions abroad over that of the previous year	59 300 0.33 per cent
Travel (calendar year 1985)	
Total visits abroad	39.7 million
United States (of which approximately 10.7 million stayed at least one night) Countries other than the United States	37.4 million 2.3 million
Europe (preliminary estimate)	1 235 000
Bermuda and the Caribbean (preliminary estimate)	474 000
Consular activities (1985-86 fiscal year)	
Total number of cases or services rendered (approximate) a) Cases:	. 572 767
Repatriation	382
Hospitalization or medical treatment	1 558
Deaths Detainees	1 539 1 074
b) Services:	
Passport	149 711
Citizenship	35 411 25 683
Legal and notarial Requests for financial assistance or transfers	3 837
Well-being and whereabouts	14 733
Registration of Canadians	25 307 186 790
Advice and assistance Child custody	867
General and miscellaneous enquiries (counter cases)	125 875
Consular resources (1985-86 fiscal year)	
Funds advanced against undertaking to repay	
1982-83	\$ 144 000
1983-84	\$ 147 000 \$ 102 430
1984-85 1985-86	\$ 102 430 \$ 104 261
Recovery rate	38 per cent
Person-years devoted to consular work at headquarters and abroad (expressed as equivalent	number
of positions)	198

In response to a recommendation from the Treasury Board and Employment and Immigration Canada, a system to recover service costs was established to reduce the deficit and to avoid unreasonable increases in the financial burden on Canadian taxpayers. The system is based on the principle that every person explicitly requesting a service must pay for it. As of February 3, 1986 service costs have been charged for the examination of permanent resident applications and for temporary work permits. Refugees and members of designated categories, students and diplomats are exempt from these costs. It is estimated that some \$15 million, or one-third of the real cost of processing the applications will be recovered annually in this manner.