THE WEEK:

A Canadian Journal of Politics, Literature, Science and Arts.

Eighth Year. Vol. VIII., No. 19.

TORONTO, FRIDAY, APRIL 10th, 1891.

\$3,00 per Annum. Single Copies, 10 cents.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Faid-up Capital \$6,000,000

Directors

GEO. A. COX, Esq., President. JOHN I. DAVIDSON, Esq., Vice-President. Geo. Taylor, Esq., W.B. Hamilton, Esq., Jas. Crathern, Esq., M. Leggat, Esq., John Hoskin, Esq., Q.C., LL.D., Robert Kilgour, Esq.

B. E. WALKER, General Manager.
J. H. Plummer, Asst. General Manager.
ALEX. H. IRELAND, Inspector.
G. DE C. O'GRADY, Assistant Inspector.

New York.—Alex. Laird and Wm. Gray, Agents.

Branches

Ayr, Barrie, Belleville, Berlin, Blenheim, Brantford, Cayusa.

London, Walkerville, Waterloo, Orangeville, Windsor, Woodstock, Paris, Parkhill, Peterboro', St. Catharines, d.Sarnia, Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Woodstock, Paris, Parkhill, Peterboro', St. Catharines, d.Sarnia, Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Windsor, Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Walkerville, Waterloo, Walkerville, Walkerville, Waterloo, Walkerville, Waterloo, Windsor, Woodstock, Paris, Paris, Parkhill, Peterboro', St. Catharines, Waterloo, Windsor, Woodstock, Paris, Pari Brantford Cayuga, Peterboro', Head Office:
Chatham, St. Catharines, 19-25 King W., 19-25 King W.

Commercial credits issued for use in Eu-rope, the East and West Indies, China, Apan, Australia, New Zealand and South BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.

BANKERS AND CORRESPONDENTS.
India, Tritain.—The Bank of Scotland.
India, China and Japan.—The Chartered
Bank of India, Australia and China.
Paris, France.—Lazard, Freres & Cie.
4ustralia and New Zealand.—Union Bank
of Australia.

4ustralia and New Zeauma.—
Britsals, Belgium.—J. Matthieu & Fils.
New York.—The American Exchange National Bank of New York.
San Francisco.—The Bank of British Columbia.

chtago.—The Bank of British.

Chtago.—The American Exchange Nation'l Bank of Chicago.

British Columbia.—The Bank of British Columbia.

Ramilton, Bermuda.—The Bk. of Bermuda.

Kingston, Jamaica.—The Bk. of Nova Scotia

IMPERIAL * BANK

OF CANADA.

DIRECTORS.

DIRECTORS.

I. R. MERRITT, Vice-Pres., St. Catharines.
William Ramsay. Robert Jaffray.
Hugh Rvan.
T. R. Wadsworth.
T. Sutherland Stayner.
D. R. WILKIE.
D. R. WILKIE.
Lastier.
Lastier.
E. Hay, Inspector.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO

Port Colorne, Sault Ste. Marie, WoodPort Galt, St. Catharines, Ingersoll. St.
Wollington St. and Leader Lane, Yonge St.
cor, Queen; cor, Yonge and Bloor Streets.

BRANCHES YE NORMAL WEST. BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.

BRANCHES IN NORTH-WEST.

la Prairie, Prince Albert.

change bought and Sterling Excived and interest allowed. Prompt

and interest allowed. Prompt

and paid to collections.

THE

MUSICAL COURIER,

NEW YORK

--: ESTABLISHED IN 1880:-The most Influential and Powerful Musical Weekly in America. Contributors in all the great art centres of Europe and America.

abscription (including postage) \$4.00 yearly in advance BLUMENBERG AND FLOERSHEIM

RDIT (RS AND PROPRIETORS.

MISS McCUTCHEON,

80LO PIANIST, la prepared to accept concert engagements.
Particulars by addressing or calling at 99 Bond St., - TORONTO.

MORVYN HOUSE, 350 JARVIS ST., TORONTO Girls School for Resident and Day Pupils

MISS LAY, ... PRINCIPAL (Successor to Miss Haight.)

The next term commences April 16th.

MERCHANTS' BANK INMAN LINE OF CANADA.

_ _

Capital,

\$5,799,200 2,335,000

Board of Directors.

Andrew Allan, Esq., President.

Robt. Anderson, Esq., Vice-President.

H. MacKenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Fsq.,
Jonath'n Hodgson, Esq. H. Mont. Allau, Esq.

John Cassils, Esq., J. P. Dawes, Esq.,
T. H. Dunn, Esq.

GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager. John GAULT, Branch Superintendent.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC. Belleville, Kingston, Quebec, Berlin, London, Reafrew, Montreal, Stratford Galt, Napanee, Gananoque, Ottawa, Hamilton, Owen Sound, Toronto, Ingersoll, Kincardine, Prescott, Windsor.

Sherbrooke, Q BRANCHES IN MANITOBA.

Brandon. Winnipeg. Agency in New York, - 60 Wall St

The position of this Bank as to the amount of Paid-up Capital and Surplus is the second in the Dominion.

A general banking business is transacted. Interest is allowed at current rates upon deposits in the Savings Bank Department, where sums of one dollar and upwards are received.

Deposit receipts are also issued bearing interest at current rates.

TORONTO BRANCH: 13 WELLINGTON ST. W D. MILLER, E. F. HEBDEN, Asst. Manager.

QUEBEC BANK.

ESTABLISHED 1818.

HEAD OFFICE, - QUEBEC.

Board of Directors.

R. H. SMITH, ESQ., President.
WM. WITHALL, ESQ., Pice-President.
SIR N. F. BELLEAU, K.C.M.G.
J. R. YOUNG, ESQ., GEO. R. REMFREW, ESQ.,
SAMUEL J. SHAW, ESQ., FRANK ROSS, ESQ.

Head Office, Quebec. JAMES STEVENSON, WILLIAM R. DEAN,
Cashier. Inspector.

Branches: Montreal, Thomas McDougall, Manager Toronto, W. P. Sloane, Manager; Ottawa, H. V. Noel, Manager; Three Rivers, T. C. Coffin Manager; Pembroke, T. F. Cox, Manager; Thorold, D. B. Crombie, Manager.

Collections made in all parts of the country on favourable terms and promptly remitted for.

JAMES STEVENSON, Cashier.

MODERN PICTURES

By instructions of Mr. J. J. DILLON (of London and Liverpool, England, and 215 Church St., Toronto), and ASSOCIATE ARTISTS, Messrs. Oliver, Coate & Co.,

WILL SELL BY AUCTION.

WITHOUT RESERVE,

At the MART, 57 King St. East, on MONDAY 20TH AND TUESDAY 21ST.

Commencing at 2.30 p.m. each day, a Choice and Valuable Collection of Guaranteed Genuine

Pictures by British Artists.

Including works by exhibitors in The Royal Academy; The Salon, Paris; Albert Gallery, Edinburgh; Man-chester Exhibition; Liverpool Art Gallery, etc., etc.

On View Saturday, 18th inst., and Mornings of Sale.

Catalogues on Application.

PIANOFORTE. VIOLIN. VOICE PRODUCTION.

Sigr. E. Rubini, Mme. Rubini, 82 Church St. (opp. St. James Cathedral),

St. (opp. St. James Cathedral).

Sigr. Ed. Rubini (London, Eng., Paris, France) is able to offer special inducements to one or two ladies (or gent'n.) who wish to complete their musical education (vocal or instrumental) by admitting them as resident puvils at his own house. Theory, Composition, and the higher grades. Elementary, advanced and professional voice training. References, by kind permission, to Messrs. A. & S. Nordheimer; Caval'r. Gianelli, etc. Highest testimonials.

ACENTS Wanted. Liberal salary paid. At home or to travel. Team furnished free. P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

CITY OF PARIS

CITY OF BERLIN. CITY OF NEW YORK. CITY OF CHICAGO.

These new, luxurious steamers are the largest and fastest in the Trans-Atlantic service. Very early application is decidedly advisable in order to secure berths. Favourable rates, considering the very high character of the accommodations.

BARLOW CUMBERLAND, - ACENT, 72 Yonge St., TORONTO.

Accident Insurance Co. OF NORTH AMERICA. HEAD OFFICE - MONTREAL.

Claims paid, over 15,000. The most popular Company in Canada

Mediand & Jones, Gen. Agents. Mail Building

TELEPHONE OFFICE, -MR. MEDLAND, - 3093 MR. JONES, -- 1610 Agents in every city and town in the

Toronto Paper Mf'g. Co. WORKS AT CORNWALL, ONT

CAPITAL, - . #250,900

JOHN R. BARBER,
President and Managing Director.
HAS. RIORDON, Vice-President.
EDWARD TROUT, Treasurer. Manufactures the following grades of

Engine and Tub Sized Papers:

CHIGHNE AND TINTED BOOK PAPELS,
Machine Finished and Super-Calendered
Blue and Cream Laid and Wove Foolscaps, Posts, etc. Account Book Papers.
Envelope and Lithographic Papers, Colored Cover Papers, super-finished.
Apoly at the Mill for samples and prices
Special sizes made to order.

E MARTHA SMITH, B.E.,

Graduate of Philadelphia School of Elocution, is prepared to take pupils at her residence, 268 Victoria St., Toronto. Circulars sent on application.

Hamilton MacCarthy, R.C.A.,

SCULPTOR. Artist of the Col. Williams and Ryerson monuments. Ladies' and Children's Portraits. Studio, 12 Lombard Street, Toronto

LIGHTHALL & MACDONALD, BARRISTERS,

SOLICITORS, & ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. Chambers: No. 1, 3rd Flat, City and District Savings' Bank Building, 180 ST. JAMES ST. MONTREAL.

TELEPHONE No. 2362. W. D. Lighthall, M.A., B.C.L. De Lerv Macdonald, LL.B.

C. N. SHANLY, REAL ESTATE BROKER Loans negotiated and insurance effected ROOM 6, YORK CHAMBERS,

9 TORONTO ST.

HIGH CLASS RESIDENCES ARE A SPECIALTY WITH

A. H. GILBERT & CO.. Real Estate and Financial Brokers, 12 ADELAIDE ST EAST,

> J. F. RUTTAN. Real Estate.

Investments, Fire Insurance.

OFFICES:
FORT WILLIAM

Post Office address—PORT ARTHUR, Canada.

ONTARIO BUREAU OF CHEMICAL INSTRUCTION. LABORATORIES;

57 AND 59 COLBORNE STREET.

Commercial products analyzed, Ores assayed, Researches undertaken. Malt, Worts, Beers, etc., analyzed for brewers.

Manufacturers supplied with Processes, and unsatisfactory Processes perfected

The best equipped Laboratories in the

ROOM M, YONGE STREET ARCADE

East End Elavator.

FIRE INSURANCE CANADA

PHŒNIX

INSURANCE CO. Of Hartford, Conn.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

ST JAMES STREET,

BRANCH

Head Office

CASH CAPITAL, \$2,000,000 MONTREAL.

GERALD E. HART, - General Manager.

A share of your Fire Insurance is solicited for this reliable and wealthy company, renowned for its prompt and liberal settlement of claims.

Agents throughout the Dominion See that you get a Phænix of Hartford Policy

See that you get a Phenix of Hartford Policy.

CHIEF AGENTS—Ald. Boustead, Toronto;
Hon. M. B. Daly, Halifax; F. J. G. Knowlton, St. John, N.B.; E. H. Beer, Charlottetown.

CITY OF LONDON

FIRE INSURANCE Co. OF LONDON, ENG.

Capital \$10,000,000 Deposited with Government at Ottawa

OFFICES:

4 Wellington St. West, - Telephone 228.

Fire insurance of every description effected. All losses promptly adjusted and paid at Toronto.

H. M. BLACKBURN, - General Agent, Residence Telephone, 3376 GEO. M. HIGINBOTHAM, Toronto Agent.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1809.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INSUBANCE COMPANY

Toronto Branch-26 Wellington St. E R. N. GOOCH, H. W. EVANS, F. H. GOOCH,

TELEPHONES.—Office, 42?. Residence Mr. R. N. Gooch, 1081; Mr. Evans, 3034; Mr. F. H. Gooch, 3575.

THE SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS

Dominion Safe Deposit Co'y. Bank of Commerce Buildings,

KING ST. WEST.

Are the safest and most complete in the Dominion, where you can most surely keep safe valuable papers or valuables of any kind. Moderate charges. Inspection invited.

WM. KERR, Manager.

FRENCH, GERMAN, SPANISH, ITALIAN.

You can, by ten weeks' study, master either of these languages sufficiently for every-day and business conversation by Dr. RICH. S. ROSENTHAL'S celebrated MEISTERSCHAFT SYSTEM. Terms #5 for books of each language, with privilege of answers to all questions, and correction of exercises. Sample copy, Part I., 25c. Liberal terms to teachers

MEISTERSCHAFT CO., 299 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON.

M. E. WELLS,
(Daughter of late Rev. Wm. Wells, Teacher of Piano and Elocution LATEST METHOD.

Terms, apply 98 GOULD ST. TORONTO.

FRENCH AND GERMAN After the Berlitz Method FRAULEIN GAISER

East End Elevator.

SOLID GAINS IN 1890.

More applications, more insurance, more premiums, more interest income, younger average age of new risks and higher class business with smaller death claims and smaller general expenses puts

THE

Temperance & General Life Solidly shead of its previous record IN 1891

We desire to increase our gains in all the the best plans, most truly liberal policies, and fairest classification of risks that can and fairest o be obtained.

For any desired information consult our agents or write to H SUTHERLAND, Manager.

GOOD AGENTS WANTED. MISS VEALS

BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES. 50 and 52 Peter Street, - Toronto

Courses or Study.—English, Mathemates, Classics and Modern Languages.
Superior advantages in Music and Art
Home care and discipline combined with good mental training.
Resident, Native German and French

THE THE

INGRES-COUTELLIER SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES

Natural Method by Native Teachers. TORONTO:

CANADA LIFE BUILDING MONTREAL:

NORDHEIMER BLOCK 207 ST. JAMES 1. Different Branches. ST. JOHN, N. B. OTTAWA, Ont.
HALIFAX, N. S. BANGOR, Me.
WINNIPEG, Man.
BIRANTFORD, Ont.
KINGSTON, Ont. And other vities.

Office and Recitation Rooms in the

CANADA LIFE BUILDING. The French literature course, delivered by Prof. Geo. Contellier, will take place every Treaday 8 o'clock p.m. at Y.M.C.A. Hall. Admission, for pupils of the school, 40 cents; for non pupils, 50 cents. Special arrangements will be made for all term.

Incorporated - - -



TORONTO COLLECE OF MUSIC (LIMITED.)

GEORGE GOODERHAM, Esq., PRESIDENT In Affiliation with Toronto University.

Musical Education in all Branches.

F. H. TORRINGTON, Musical Director 12 and 14 PEMBROKE ST. Applications for West End Branch may be made to Mrs. Howson, 16 Brunswick Ave.

LAW LIBRARY FOR SALE BY TENDER.

Sealed offers will be received up to April 15th by the undersigned for the purchase of the whole or part of a Law Library, consisting of Canadian Reports, Statutes, and a selection of Text-Books. Catalogue may be seen upon application. Terms, Cash. READ, READ & KNIGHT, - Solicitors' 75 King Street East. Dated March 23, 1891

GRATEFUL—COMFORTING EPPSS

(BREAKFAST) $\mathsf{C} \mathrel{\mathsf{O}} \mathsf{C} \mathrel{\mathsf{O}} \mathsf{A}$

Needs only Boiling Water or Milk.