

Typographical Errors.—These little difficulties, so offensive to some readers, and much more to the writer, cannot be entirely avoided in a newspaper. Read as carefully as you will, among the innumerable blunders that some printers make, a few will escape your eye; and often in correcting the errors you have marked, greater errors will be committed. We have marked some the third time, and after going away, saying to ourselves, "well, you'll surely get it right this time," have returned to find, that "seven drinks" had been at it "worse than the first." Some of these blunders are laughable as well as vexatious. For instance, in our last number, in the article on "Dribbling, speaking of "after treatment," the author is made to say, that a "clever blunder will not lose more than 6 or 8 cents;" which should be, of course, "6 or 8 per cent." In the leading article on the 25th page, under the title "Orchards," we direct that the ingredients of a composition for covering the wounds caused by pruning, should consist of "one part resin, one part bees-wax, and two parts patch!" whether cloth patch, or turpentine patch, the reader is left to guess; meaning, however, "as this department is informed and believes" patch, to wit, the "resin of the pine extracted by fire and impregnated," otherwise thickened. Such an attempt to detract, or rather subtract from our Journal, by making us spell the noble adjective "British" instead of the full, bold, sturdy B—i—t—i—s—h, displays so diabolical a spirit, that our readers will at once see through the design, and place every thing of this kind to the account of the infernal map that haunts every printing office.

Tooth Ache.—Take a tea-spoonful of black pepper and mix it with the same quantity of salt, then place the same mixture upon a shovell, hold it over the fire until it smokes; then inhale some of the smoke through the nose, and the ache ceases instantly. The above receipt, will in all cases, give immediate relief.—[We find the above in an Exchange paper. It is easily tried, and we hope the victim of this distressing pain, may prove it to be a remedy.]

PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION

Of Stock, Farming Implements, Manufactures, Agricultural and Horticultural products, Fine Arts, &c. &c.

The second Exhibition of the Provincial Agricultural Association is to be held at Hamilton on the Sixth and Seventh days of October next. The list of prizes to be awarded on that occasion has been published in a monthly paper, two or three numbers of which have appeared in this city, called the "Provincial Advertiser." It fills five or six columns of about two hundred lines each, and its insertion, we are told, costs the Society 4d. per line! We shall insert it, and we presume any other paper having a country circulation would have done the same, for the benefit of our readers, just as we insert a column of news or any thing else. It is well that the public who contribute the funds of the Society should know how they are expended. We regard it not only as unnecessary, but, appropriated as it is, by an officer of the Society, a scandalous waste of money, never given or intended for such a purpose. We give below a list of all the prizes for Live Stock. In our next number we shall publish the remainder of the list, except those parts, (such as the fine arts,) in which our readers are not particularly interested:—

LIST OF PREMIUMS TO BE AWARDED.

Table with columns for Description and Premiums. Includes sections for Class A—Horned Cattle—Durhams, Class B—Hervfords, Decons, and other improved Breeds, and Class C—Horses.

Table of prize lists for various classes including Horses, Sheep, and Pigs, with descriptions and corresponding premium amounts.

News Department.

LATEST FROM THE SEAT OF WAR.

Late accounts from the seat of war state, that the town of Vera Cruz and the Castle surrendered to the American Army. It is further stated that the Mexican priests had come forward with \$20,000,000 to assist Santa Anna in carrying on the war.

BY TELEGRAPH.

Later from Europe.

The packet-ships, Northumberland and Columbia, arrived this morning, with Liverpool dates to March 6. Corn is rising in France and Belgium. The English markets were all firm at an advance of 2s. for wheat. In London, there was a great demand for exportation to France and the continent. Liverpool grain market to the 6th March closed firm. The relations between Turkey, Greece, and France threaten a speedy war. There had been dreadful food riots in France, Belgium, and Scotland. Supplies were pouring into Ireland, and the famine is greatly arrested. The French government had made a loan of 5,000,000 francs for the relief of the poor. Several of the leading European powers are on the point of war. LIVERPOOL MARKETS.—Some wheat was selling at 2s. per quarter, and flour 6d. per barrel higher than it was on the 4th instant. BUFFALO MARKETS.—Market to-day continues with the same firmness, up to the time of the receipt of the intelligence by the packets at New

York, with large orders from the East, many of which were limited below the views of holders. Sales of 1500 barrels Michigan flour were made in the morning at \$5.25c.—[Colonist.]

ANOTHER ARRIVAL!

Arrival of the Packet-ship Gladiator.

The Gladiator has arrived from London—10th March. Advices from the Liverpool grain market of March 9. Large arrivals of grain, &c., direct into the Irish ports have limited the orders from this market, but the rates from France and Belgium have improved, and given increased confidence to holders here; and with a fair amount of business on speculation, and for local consumption. The price of flour has advanced 1s. 6d. per barrel, and on wheat 2d. to 3d. per bushel. Western canal flour brought 43s. to 43s. 6d. per 196 lbs.

The Lear, from Newcastle on the Tyne, states the stoppage of the North of England Joint Stock Bank of that town, with its ten branches. The consequences are likely to be serious.

AUTHENTICATED NEWS FROM THE ARMY.—BATTLE OF BUENO VISTA—GEN. TAYLOR VICTORIOUS.—SIXTY-THREE AMERICAN OFFICERS KILLED AND WOUNDED.—LOSS OF MCKEL, HARDIN AND HENRY CLAY, JR.—FURTHER ACCOUNTS OF THE BATTLE.

We have at last some reliable news from the Army. The Albany papers which arrived by Friday's afternoon mail contained the following particulars of the late conflict in Mexico between Gen Taylor and Santa Anna:—

From the N. O. Delta, March 23

On the 9th March, Doct. Turner, U. S. A., arrived in safety at Matamoros. Previous to his arrival the communication between Monterey and our lines had been closed for several days.

Dr. Turner communicated to one of our corps a printed account of the battle at Buenavista, between Santa Anna's forces, about 17,000 strong, and Gen. Taylor's little army, between 4000 and 5000 volunteers.

The battle began on the glorious birth-day anniversary of the birth of Washington.

The scene of this bloody fight was Buenavista, the point upon which General Taylor had fallen back from Agua Nueva, about 7 miles from Saltillo.

The Mexicans advanced upon our line with great boldness, bravely led by their best officers, but were met by our volunteers with the firmness of veterans.

A fierce battle ensued, the Mexicans charging with their bayonets to the very muzzles of our artillery, and receiving a destructive fire from our guns, with unflinching courage.

Our men gave not an inch, but maintained their position on the bloody field the whole day of the 22d, and on the next day until evening, when the Mexicans retreated to Agua Nueva, leaving their killed unburied, and the wounded where they fell.

The killed and wounded Mexicans are estimated at 4000. Mexican officers admit their loss to be 2,000. American loss about 700, killed and wounded.

This victory is at great sacrifice on our part.

The ardor of the volunteers officers led them into the hottest part of the fight, and the number of field officers killed is lamentably great.

Gen. Taylor's official despatches are cut off.

Col. Morgan's Ohio Volunteers have been reinforced by a command from Monterey had reached that place in safety.

Col Curtis, of Ohio, with one company, Capt. Hunter, of U. S. Dragoons, his own Regiment, and one Indiana Volunteers, the Virginia Regiment and some Texan Rangers, in all about 2000 men, was about to leave Carmargo and attack Gen. Urrea, who is said to be about 30 miles south of that place with 4 or 5000 men.

He is believed to have with him only 1,500 regular troops.

We learn from a passenger who arrived last evening, that it was supposed by many in Tampico, that if the bombardment should take place, the citizens of Vera Cruz will leave the city.

There was little doubt that there would be severe fighting at San Juan de Ulloa.

We have a report from the best information, that the attack was to have been made on Vera Cruz on or about the 23rd of the present month, (March.)

Santa Anna's Account.

We annex Santa Anna's own account of the actions of Bueno Vista, as translated from the Tampico Sentinel. We have the original Spanish account in our possession:—

Camp, near Bueno Vista, Feb. 23.

Excellent Sir,—After two days battle, in which the enemy, with a force of eight thousand to nine thousand men, and twenty-five pieces of artillery, lost five of his positions, three pieces of artillery, and two flags: I have determined to get back to Agua Nueva to provide myself with provisions, not having a single biscuit or a grain of rice left. Thanks to the position occupied by the enemy; he left on the field about 2000 dead. Both armies have been cut to pieces; but the trophies of war will give you an idea on which side has been the advantage.

We have struggled with hunger and thirst during forty hours, and if we can provide ourselves with provisions, we will go again and charge the enemy. The soldiers under my command have

done their duty, and covered the arms of the Mexican nation with glory. The enemy has seen that neither the advantage of his position, nor the broken nature of the ground, nor the rigour of the season, (for it has been raining during the action,) could prevent the terrible charge with the bayonet, which left him terrified.

SANTA ANNA.

EMIGRATION.—It appears by "papers relative to emigration to the British Provinces in North America," published by order of the House of Commons, that a despatch from Earl Grey to Lord Ligon, dated 31st December, 1846, offering to make payments out of British funds in aid of parties erecting villages for Emigrants, has been withdrawn, and that by a subsequent despatch, dated 29th January, the assistance to emigrants will be confined to forwarding them to places where they are likely to get work. Lord Grey expresses his "entire approbation" of the manner in which Mr. Buchanan and Mr. Hawke have carried on this service in past years. In a despatch to Sir W. M. G. Colebrooke, of the 20th of January, Earl Grey approves of a suggestion to allow land to be sold to emigrants on credit, "to be repaid in work on roads."—[Quebec Gazette.]

RAILWAY SURVEY.—Capt. Robinson, R.E., who was employed on the late Boundary Survey, has been appointed to conduct the Railway through the Province, in place of the late Capt. Pipon. It is stated that Capt. Robinson would leave England in the steamer of the 4th of March, and that the Survey will proceed as early as possible in the coming spring.—[New Brunswickier.]

THREE LIVES LOST.—A sad accident occurred on Tuesday last, by which three individuals lost their lives, and two or three were most seriously injured. Between one and two o'clock on Thursday morning, as one of the stages from Boston to Montreal was passing through Charon, near Royalstown, about sixty miles on the other side Burlington, it was upset and thrown off the road, down an embankment about thirty feet. Two of the passengers, a Captain Leary, who was on his way to Quebec, to take charge of the John Munn steamer, a Miss Hunter, of Middlebury, and the driver, were killed on the spot. Two gentlemen of this city, Mr. A. McFarlane, and Mr. F. H. Howard, were severely injured; the former, we understand, has sustained a fracture of the thigh. A lady from Quebec, a Mrs. Henderson, and an American gentleman, were also injured. A second stage was close at hand, by the passengers of which assistance was given to the sufferers.—[Montreal Courier.]

Major-General the Hon. Charles Gore's numerous friends in Canada will be much gratified to learn, that his name appeared in General Orders, of yesterday's date, as appointed to succeed Major-General Sir James Hope, in the command of her Majesty's Forces in Canada East, from the 1st proximo. The gallant General's eldest son, Lieut. James Gore, 71st Highlanders, has been appointed Aid-de-Camp to his father—he is at present on leave of absence, and, until his return, we understand that Lieut. Rich, 71st Highlanders, will act for him.—[Montreal Herald.]

VIOLENT STORM IN LOWER CANADA.—We learn from the Quebec Canadian, that the storm of Friday and Saturday night was very violent in the neighbourhood of Quebec. Several buildings were blown down at Ste. Anne de Beaupre, at Charlebourg, and other parishes on the North bank of the river. The ice bridge at Isle d'Orleans has been carried down to the Sault de Montmorency, and the ice thrown up in large masses on the quays of the city.—[Montreal Courier.]

It is with unfeigned sorrow that we announce the decease of Colonel Sir Charles Chichester, commanding the 81st Regiment in Garrison here—which melancholy event took place yesterday (Sunday) afternoon, after an illness of only four days.—[Toronto Herald.]

NEWFOUNDLAND.—The mail brig Sandwich arrived at Halifax on Friday last, bringing St. John's papers to the 2d inst. In many parts of the Colony the people are stated to be suffering dreadfully from the want of food, and would starve were it not for the relief administered by the public authorities.

PETERBORO' AND PORT HOPE RAILROAD.—Vigorous exertions are being made, which it is believed, will insure the success of this undertaking.

The immigration of pigeons continues, but they fly so high in this vicinity that pigeon pie is still a rarity.—[Niagara paper.]

PRODUCE TRADE OF DUNDAS.—There are now in the store-houses, adjacent to the Desjardins Canal Basin, about 40,000 barrels of produce! These have been forwarded here for shipment since the close of the Navigation.—Dundas War-der.

ST. MARY'S CANAL.—A bill incorporating a company to construct a canal for opening the communication between Lakes Superior and Huron, has passed the Legislative of Michigan.

Toronto Market Prices.

Table of market prices for various commodities like flour, wheat, barley, etc., with columns for description and price.