A MAD BARGAIN.

At last the Canada Pacific Railway agreement has been made known, and Since that we have made special exerone has but to read the terms to understand the fear the Government had of "letting the cat out out of the bag" be- ranted in saying that the feeling in fore the House met. Had the agreement between the Government and the of at once withdrawing the grant. We Syndicate been known a month before Parliament met, the temper of the look at the financial statements of the country would have been so manifested Association issued yearly; that for 1879 that the Cabinet would not have dared will serve as an instance. The actual to attempt to carry out the terms. As it new is, the people think it useless to and the expenses incurred during the the bargain appears on another page. The speculators, who have been promised the job at their own terms, have a rich actual amount paid out of the Associa portion of the Railway as an additional The value of the Western section is estimaid at about \$30,000,000, and when completed will be handed over to the Company. There is a difference of opinion as to value of the land want of 25,000,000 acres. The Conservative press are now reckoning the land at \$1 an acre, or worth \$25,000,000 in all. But when it is considered that the Company have the power to reject any inferior land, and select land along any pleted, it will be seen that \$1 an acre is rather too low an estimate. Only onehalf the grant will be taken up on the main line, and the remainder will be selected along the branch lines 'running i nto fertile sections on either side. This will put the sites for future towns and cities in the lands of the railway monopoly, and give the Company the best land in the country. But we need only Government plan was a different one to the present, to show the value of the lind in question. The Montreal Gazette, edited by White of Cardwell, then said,

Canadian Government, under the present arrangement, if the Globe's statement of that arrangement is correct, as compared with \$10,000 however it does not seem with that of 1872, will be within the probable that it will be dissolved; but the wenty-mile belt, and will certainly re- moment that grant is cancelled the monlize two dollars and a half an acre. that estimate the land subsidy of 25,000,000 acres is worth \$62,500 000."

The Company have ten years in which to complete the line, and there is for three or four years longer, all the no clause compelling them to finish the property held will be swallowed up. prairie sections before that time. Under This year, while the prize list was smallthe old plan that part of the road was to er than any former year, the expenses have been completed by 1885. The were so heavy that we are informed it terms governing the quality of the road will be necessary to mortgage the Asent in railways of the present day as compared with the U. P. Railway when first built, and it was always the The material to be used in the con struction of the line is to be permitted to come into the country duty free-and the National Policy is to set aside for stations, workshops, docks, etc. and the road bed, rolling stock and machinery are to be free of taxes forever. The Provincial Exhibition is no longer requirlands if unsold, are to be free of taxes for 20 years. The bargain is one that favors the Syndicate in every way. Competition has been practically shut to make their own terms.

property are at stake, and the people charge of the Herd Books, and from that ing cattle and slaughtering them for the property are at stake, and the people charge of the Herd Books, and from that the shoul give their opinion on this great date to the present they have been the missioned Mr. R. Pollard, of this place, and momentous question at the polls. laughing stock of American breeders. Dare Sir John appeal to the people with The breeders themselves should control such a "bargain."?

not permit him to long continue at the while Mr. R. L. Denison had full conthat his once wiry frame is losing much plain, as he is doubtless the most comof its old time toughness. His with- petent gentleman in the Province for drawal from public life may be expected such a position, and besides he would before long; for if he continues in place, have willingly continued to act in that he cannot be idle, and will eventually capacity, taking the tees as his remunerwear out. Sir John should be permit- ation. Possibly his services could still ted to drop into some quiet and fat of- be secured and with the hearty co-operafice, for not withstanding great and glar- tion of breeders our Short Horn Herd ing faults, the veteran statesman has Book would once more be put into a been so closely identified with Canadian shape alike creditable to the compiler history for the past thirty years, that and breeders. The Ontario Governhe deserves a snug berth as he nears the ment can hardly pass that \$10,000 item lose of his active life.

ITS USEFULNESS IS GONE.

About a year ago we expressed our opinion that the Government should soon withdraw the annual grant of \$10, 000 at present annually made to the Agricultural and Arts Association. tions to find the feeling of the country as to this proposal, and now feel warevery section of the Province is in favor do not wonder at this feeling, when we prizes paid in 1879 amounted to \$12,909, complain, as the servile majority at the year \$15,107.96. Among other items of back of Sir John Macdonald will follow expenses we find these :—Salaries \$3,their leader anywhere. A synopsis of 250, postage stamps \$507.13; Council expenses are placed at \$1,807.50 in the statement, but this is misleading, the thing. \$25,000,000 and 25,000,000 tion funds to the Directors is \$3,112.16. acres of choice land, with the Western This large expenditure is made up of the \$1,807.50 placed under the heading of sop, are to be given the favored company "Council expenses," and three items under "exhibition expenses," of \$54 for "pay list of members attending council meeting, Toronto," \$1,175.16, "members pay sheet," and \$75.50, Mr. Kavanagh, refreshments." The Secretary -48 81,200 a year, and the Treasurer \$600, an extravagant expenditure when we consider the work done, Some years ago the Association did good work in introducing new varieties of grain, in compiling and publishing agricultural branch line until the 25,000,000 are comof the grants to local agricultural societies, and generally advancing agriculture and the arts. The Association used to publish a monthly paper, The Canadian Agriculturist, in which all the leading topics of interest to agriculturists were thoroughly discussed. But matters have changed; the prize list has been reduced and the expenses increasing rapidly until now it actually costs \$15,107.96 to desquote the saying of the Conservative tribute a prize list of \$12,909!! The papers of a few months ago, when the directors are not competent men, they regard the time spent upon the business of the Association more as a holiday than anything else, and they enjoy themselves accordingly, and at the same "In the United States the lowest price time pocket the snug sum of \$3,112.16 of railway is sold by the Government is two public money. Truly the usefulness of dollars and fifty cents an acre. The this Association is gone, and it should be twenty-five millions reserved by the numbered among the things that were. While the Government bolsters it up with \$10,000 however it does not seem

are very loose. The Company binds sociation property on the corner of Queen itself in general terms to build a line and Yonge streets, Toronto, for about equal to the Union Pacific Railway as 86000 to satisfy all demands. We feel curious to see the financial statement.

1880; doubtless it will be a model.

There are many other reasons we might urge against the Association, such for instance as their method of appointing judges. It has become notorious now that no one can reasonably look for prizes who has no "friend" to look after his interests, and "many cases" can be shewn where the wildest possible judgment has ruled. We have seen judges

There are many other reasons we tenanted for some time was about to be occupied by a man who refused to join the movement, demolished the house, and set fire to the ruins. The meeting in the said County, excepting three-quarters of an are off the south-asst corner of the said by the south-asst corner of the south-asst corner the benefit of this powerful Company.

The Government is to grant to the Synthal Company of the officials at Dublin Castle, begin-Jersey! and other departments equally dicate a free road bed, and free land for bad. But the financial management alone, coupled with the fact that the

ster ceases to breathe. By all means there-

fore let the grant be cancelled at once.

If the Association continues as it is now

ed, should be good ground for now doing away with this Association. We before expressed our opinion in out, and the monopolists have been able favor of dividing the present Government grant among say three or more Since Confederation no matter of such district exhibitions, dividing the province national importance has come before the for that purpose into convenient discountry. It surely cannot be possible tricts. At present the Herd Books are that so gigantic a scheme will be rushed compiled and kept by the Secretary of through the House before the public have the Association, and we have yet to an opportunity of pronouncing uponit. A hear of the first breeder who feels pleas- ry 4th. halt is necessary. The step is too great ed with the manner in which they are a one to be taken suddenly and without kept. The fact is, the Association did the national feeling being tested. Over wrong when, upon the death of Mr. \$100,000,000 in money, land and other Hugh C. Thomson, they undertook the is more pleasant than here. He is buy the Herd Books. At present there is for their poultry. neither promptness in issuing certificates FEARS are entertained that the of registry, nor can the registry as now health of Sir John A. Macdonald will conducted be relied upon. For years head of affairs. The Premier is nearly trol matters were managed with the ut-66 years of age, and his life has been a most satisfaction, and had the work particularly active one. Yet it is evi- been left in Mr. Denison's hands no dent that he is fast failing in health, and one could to-day have reason to com-

ELECTION POETRY.

'The Signal" Rhymster Touches the Lyre-CANDIDATE'S SONG. I do not pant for office-

I do not care for place— My friends have pleaded with me To enter in the race. And if I am elected I'll cut the taxes down. And I will see that things will "he All next year in this town.

SONG OF THE LABORING MAN. I love the candidate so good He shakes my hand; And as I slowly "buck" my wood He'll near me stand. He talks to me in such

A kindly way, And gets me work until-Election day. THE BUMMER'S LAY As I lounge at the bar I hear from afar
The candidate's voice begging votes.

He is coming this way-

He is here every day—
He seems to be 'lined' with bank notes.
And often I think As I merrily drink To the candidate's health, as he treats, That elections are made To encourage the trade
Of the gentry who loaf on the streets.

THE ORDINARY VOTER'S PLAINT Save me from the candidate-The "on the canvass" candidate— Who shakes my hand three times a day And asks me for my vote. I'm weary of the candidate, I'll have to shoot the candidate, Who grasps my hard three times a day And asks me for my vote.

Just think of it. The Government ropose to hand over to the Syndicate \$25,000,000 in money, and the Western portion of the line, valued \$30,000,000, This amounts to \$55,000,000 in cash or it's equivalent, and putting the number of persons in each family at five, means over \$60 for every family in the Domin-This is exclusive of the 25,000,000 acres of fer ile land, which is variously estimated as worth from \$1 to \$4 an acre (the Montreal Gazette's valuation) the land grant is equal to another \$62,

The Whole Land full of Trouble.

Demagogues Buling and the People Reck

Col. Callaghan, of Limerick, and his family are absolutely cut off from com-munication with the outer world. The colonel and his wife never leave the SHERIFF'S SALE OF LANDS. servants and laborers have all left. The house without revolvers At Swanlinbar and Belcorfars, a bell-

Two hundred members of the Land

curious to see the financial statement of League near Kintulla, county Galway, hearing that a farm which had been un-

ning with the Lord-Lieutenant, and calls for their removal.

alone, coupled with the fact that the time has arrived when a perambulating Provincial Exhibition is no longer requir
Provincial Exhibition is no longer requirman was seriously wounded and arrested.

In four months 698 indictable offences were reported in Connaught. Only thirty nine persons were rendered a-menable. Five hundred and seventyhave been committed, have, through terrefuse to prosecute or assist the police. In Mayo there were 888 lesser and 236

Parnell has called a meeting of the Irish Parliamentary party at Dublin on Janua-

Chas. Davis, of Leadbury has returned from Manitoba. He says that although the weather in the Northwest is cold, it to buy poultry for him, so that farmers and others may expect to get good prices

Epr's Cocoa.—Grateful and Comforting.—"By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavoured beverage which may save us many heavy doctors bills. It is by the judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be gradually built up until strong enough to resist every tendency to disease. Hundreds of subtle maladies are floating around us ready to attack wherever there is a weak point. We may escape many a fatal shaft by keeping ourselves well fortified with pure blood and a properly nourished frame."

—Civil Service Gazette.—Fold only in Packets.

past few days, although the thaw made some days very dull for trade. Salt has kept steady at 80c. per barrel. Wheat is in demand at as high as \$1.06 for fall and up to \$1.15 for spring. We quote Wheat, (Fall) \$\psi\$ bush. Wheat, (Spring) \$\psi\$ bush. Flour, \$\psi\$ cush. Peas, \$\psi\$ bush. Barley, \$\psi\$ bush.

Banking.

BANK OF MONTREAL

CAPITAL, - - - \$12,000,000. SURPLUS, - - - \$5,000,000.

Goderich Branch.

C. R. DUNSFORD, - -Allows interest on deposits. Drafts, letters of credit and circular notes issued, payable in all parts of the world.

Paid up Capital, - \$6,000,000. Rest, -\$1,400,000. HON. WM. McMASTER

Goderich Branch. A. M. ROSS, . . . MANAGER

Town of Goderich, on SATURDAY, TI TWENTY-NINTH DAY OF JANUARY, D. 1881, at the hour of 12 of the clock noon. D. ISSI, at the hour of 12 of the clock no ROBERT GIBBONS Sheriff's office, Goderich, Sheriff. Oct. 21st 1880,

GODERICH and VICINITY

CHRISTMAS & NEW YEARS

Will be superior to any offered to the public before, being made of the very best material, and iced and ornamented in the latest styles and designs, also the

BERRY POUND CAKE,
The latest out WINE SPONGE CAKE,

Xmas Presents.

Wm. BERRY,

2 doors below Stardy's Bakery.

The delivery has been fair during the

Hay, # ton.

MANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE

General Manager, .. W. N. ANDERSON.

Interest allowed on deposits. Drafts on all the principal Towns and Cities in Canada, Great Britain and the United States, bought and sold, Advances to Farmers on Notes, with one or

Legal Notices.



CHERIFF'S SALE OF LANDS.

the land grant is equal to another \$62, 500,000, or over \$65 for each family. In ands; cash and completed lines, the Government hands over to the Company some \$125 for every family in the Dominion. What do our farmers and our workingmen think of this?

POOR IRELAND.



At Swanlinbar and Belcorfars, a bell-man went about warning people not to buy or sell accept to Leaguers, and cattle bought from non-Leaguers were returned to the former owners.

Two hundred members of the Land

Union Soldiers of the War of 1861, Official States, are respectfully informed that we have re-opened our Detroit office and will give particular attention to the claims of those residing in Canada. Please address us, stating what you believe to be due you, and we will send you the proper questioning blank.

MILO B. STEVENS & CO.,

U. S. Pension Attorneys,

Abstract Building, DETROIT, MICH., 1764.

AGENTS Wanted. Big Pay. Lig Work. Constant employmen No Capital required, JAMES LEE & Co., Mo.

to know that the best is always the cheapest therefore I want every person to come and see my stock of CAKES and PRICES before pur

Fruit Cakes

SCOTCH BUN and SCOTCH SHORT BREAD, DUFFERIN, MADEI-RA, COCOANUT and STRAW

The latest out WINE SPONGE CAKE, etc., etc., etc., etc., and as large an assortment of other cakes as to be found in any City in the Dominion. Puff Paste, Tart Shells, Oyster Patties, Pork Pies, Mince Pies and Patties. All kinds of fancy Bread, Biscuits, imported candies and myown make of Candies, warranted pure. CANDY CANES, just the thing for boys and girls. I will have an excellent plain fruit cake at 15 c per lb., which which will be ready for inspection on Tuesday.

Oysters always on hand, and got up in any style, come and see, even if you don't wain to buy.

Practical Baker and Confectioner, N. B. My shop will be decorated in

THE OLD NAME IN A NEW STANI

GEO. H. OLD, FAMILY GROCER, GROCERIES CHRISTMAS

CONSISTING OF CANDIED LEMON, de., &c., &c. CURRANTS SPICES. ALL THE LINES OF A FIRST-CLASS GROCERY SOME BEAUTIFUL CROCKERY-SUITABLE FOR CHRISTMAS PRESENTS. COME AND SEE: OME AND SEE! G. H. OLD,—At P. O'Dea's Old Stand, on the Square.

I.E. KNIGHT to the Front!

BISCUITS

PLAIN and FANCY BREAD

Which I deliver daily to all parts of the town. Home-made Cakes Iced and Ornamented in the latest style and as cheap as the cheapest. I want every one to give me a call and judge for themselves. REMEMBER THE ADDRESS *

I. E. KNIGHT---Near the Post Office. Goderich, Dec. 16, 1880.

FORT ORNAMENTAL WEDDING CAKES.

CHRISTMAS CAKES,

CONFECTIONERY OF ALL KINDS. CHRISTMAS TOYS, and

THE BEST BREAD IN TOWN,

ANTELON

ZOWEST STREET, GODER!CH.

Zer Ladies requiring Christmas Cakes should send in their orders without delay.

Just What the Public Needs.

Arrived and opened out another supply of Winter Goods, consisting of

Examine my Stock and Get my Prices

JOHN ACHESON.

Goderich, Dec. 9: 1880

GEORGE CATTLE, Chemist & Druggist,

Dealer in Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, &c

Imported Havana and Domestic Cigars, Pipes, Tobaccos, &c.

Physicians' Prescript ons and Family Receipts carefully prepared at all hours.

COURT HOUSE SQUARE.

DEPOT.

Xmas Cards. Xmas Books.

SEE ABOVE

SHEPPARDS

ANTA-CLAUS HEAD QUARTERS.

NEW VALENCIAS, NEW LAYERS NEW CURRANTS, S. ALMONDS.

WALNUTS, FILBERTS,

ME LAKE SUPERIOR TO TROUT, WHITE FISH & HERRING. SALT WATER HERRING AND CODFISH.

ALSO, A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

Teas, Sugars And General Groceries;

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, AND CHINA.

Dr. PRICE's Cream Baking Powder. Dr. PRICE's Lupulin Yeast Gems. Chas. A. Nairn.

THE SQUARE.

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