

MAKE IT YOURSELF.

There is so much rheumatism here in our neighborhood now that the following advice by an eminent authority, who writes for readers of a large Eastern daily paper, will be highly appreciated by those who suffer:

Get from any good pharmacy one-half ounce Fluid Extract Dandelion, one ounce Compound Kargon, three ounces of Compound Syrup Sarsaparilla. Shake these well in a bottle, and take in teaspoonful doses after each meal and at bedtime; also drink plenty of good water.

It is claimed that there are few victims of this dread and torturous disease who will fail to find ready relief in this simple homemade mixture, and in most cases a permanent cure is the result.

This simple recipe is said to strengthen and cleanse the eliminative tissues of the kidneys so that they can filter and strain from the blood and system the poisons, acids and waste matter, which cause not only Rheumatism, but numerous other diseases. Every man or woman here who feels that their kidneys are not healthy and active, or who suffers from any urinary trouble whatever, should not hesitate to make up this mixture, as it is certain to do much good, and may save you from much misery and suffering after a while.

Our home druggists say they will either supply the ingredients or mix the prescription ready to take if our readers ask them.

A gentleman whose temper is easily disturbed was travelling in England recently, and was much annoyed at the reply given him at a railroad station. The gentleman, noticing his baggage, properly addressed, was left on the platform, called out: "Why didn't you put my luggage in as I told you, you old fool?" "Oh, man, yer luggage is na sic a rule as yerse!" answered the porter; "ye're i' the wrang train."

Shorthorns—Sweepstakes herd at London, Aylmer, Wallacestown, Rodney, Ridge-town, and Highgate, 1907. We have for sale at reasonable prices 3 choice young bulls, 1 red and 2 roans, of grand type and quality. All sired by the good breeding bull, Ridge-wood Marquis = 48995 =, a son of the old champ on, Spicy Marquis. Also a few young cows and heifers. **JNO. LEE & SONS, Highgate, Ont.**

1854 Maple Lodge Stock Farm 1907
An exceptionally choice lot of heifers and young bulls for sale now. Best milking strains.
A. W. Smith, Maple Lodge P.O., Ont.

T. DOUGLAS & SONS
STRATHROY, ONT.,
Breeder of Short horns and Clydesdales. 15 bulls, 60 cows and heifers. 1 imp. stallion imp. and home-bred allies. Write us what you want or come and see our stock. Farm 1 miles north of town

Special offering of Scotch and Scotch-topped Shorthorns. Herd bull, British Flag (imp.) (50016). Six cows sired by Chief Stars (imp.) and Palermo (imp.) Some with calves at foot and bred again to British Flag. Also heifers and young bulls sired by British Flag and Hot Scotch (champion at London). Prices and terms reasonable for quick sale. **JOHN M. BEKTON, Glencoe, Ont. G.T.R., C.P.R. and Wabash.**

SHORTHORN FEMALES.
I have sold all my young bulls advertised in Advocate, but have some good females, representing the families of Village Maids, Claret, Cruickshank Village Blossoms and Ramsdens. **Box 556. HUGH THOMSON, St. Mary's, Ont.**

MAPLE GROVE SHORTHORNS
Scotch and dairy bred; up-to-date in type; prize-winners at the local shows. A number of 1 and 2 year old heifers 1 year old bull, and one 5 mos. old—the last will make a show bull. Flora bred—will be sold easy. **L. S. POWELL, Wallerstein P. O. and Str. C. P. R.**

SCOTCH SHORTHORNS!
We now offer four heifer calves 10 and 11 months old. All reds. Bred from Imp. sire and dams. Will be sold right. **C. RANKIN & SONS, Wyebridge P.O., Wyevale Sta.**

YOUNG SHORTHORN BULLS!
Am now offering 2 grand ones from Scottish Peer (imp.). Will make show animals. Also Leicester sheep. A number of young breeding ewes to sell. **JAS. SNELL, Clinton, Ont.**

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.
Miscellaneous.

CULVERTS AT ROAD—ENGINE AND BRIDGE.

A village, connected with a township, has a county gravel road running through it.

1. Who has to build and keep in repair culverts to cross ditch, so as to give an entrance to those living along the street of said county road, so they can get wood, etc., on to their property?

2. Culvert on entrance breaks down by engine crossing to thresh. Who has to repair it, county or man going to thresh?

3. What is the law regarding a farmer getting an entrance to his farm where a ditch is necessary to take water away? Who provides tile, etc., the township or the farmer?

Ontario.
Ans.—1 and 3. We consider that these are matters to be disposed of by agreement between the individual owners interested, on the one hand, and the municipal corporation on the other; or, if the parties find themselves unable to come to an agreement, then there ought to be a reference of the matters to the municipal engineer.

2. There is not sufficient information before us respecting the facts and circumstances of the case to enable us to form an opinion. We can only refer you to Revised Statutes of Ontario, 1897, Chap. 242, and especially Sec. 10 of that Act, and also to amendments thereof in Ontario Statutes of 1903, Sec. 43, and 1904, Sec. 60.

FEEDING A FLOCK FOR WINTER EGGS.

I have 70 hens enclosed in a basement—earthen floor, with stone wall—but on ground level, 15 feet by 20 feet, 4 feet high. The only light is one window, 3 feet by 3 feet, on the south-west side. They can, when weather is suitable, go out by trap-door. I have just closed them in. They are healthy; about 30 or 40 pullets (this year's). I am very anxious to have them lay, if possible, by the New Year. I can give them, for some time at least, all the skim milk they will drink. I would be very grateful for any information suitable to a farmer in ordinary circumstances and with no other place in which to put my hens for winter quarters, which would help me to get any profit, or even some eggs from them. How would screenings from wheat, oats and barley do for them, and, if best, raw or boiled?

J. C. B.
Ans.—The amount of light available is very, very small, and perhaps there are a few too many hens. My impression is that with 70 hens in a building of the size mentioned in the letter, we would, in all probability, find the house damp. The only way to overcome this would be to put in a straw loft, or use a curtain door. From the letter, I understand there is no doorway to this building from out of doors, except a small one, through which the hens pass. My idea would be to keep this open all the time, or else tack a piece of bran sacking over it. I understand that there is available wheat screenings. If you want to get eggs, I do not think that the oat screenings and the barley screenings amount to much. If I had this flock of hens I would feed them whole wheat in the morning, the same buried in straw. I think you would require to feed about six pounds wheat. Give them all the milk they want to drink, and if you have not sufficient milk, feed them cooked meat, boiled liver, or something of that nature. At noon feed them some mangels, and keep a constant supply of clover hay or clover leaves in front of them, just taking the leaves, seeds, etc., as you find them in the hay mow. I think it would possibly pay you to feed these hens all the corn they will eat at night. Pullets require to be heavily fed. I am well aware that you will think that this will make the birds too fat, but if you over-ferd them a little they will not get too fat, but if you just give them all they want to eat, they will probably fatten.
W. R. GRAHAM,
Ontario Agricultural College.

TEN IMPORTED SHORTHORN BULLS
Just arrived from quarantine. All young and of good quality, representing leading Scotch families. Have some extra good yearling bulls of our own breeding, mostly sired by Prime Favorite, imp., grand champion 1907. Also a number of excellent females suitable for show purposes. Catalogues on application. Correspondence invited. Visitors welcome.
W. G. PETTIT & SONS, FREEMAN, ONTARIO.
Burlington Junction Station, G. T. R. Bell telephone at each farm.

Hawthorn Herd of Deep - milking SHORTHORNS
6 YOUNG BULLS,
by Aberdeen Hero, Imp., =28840-. Also females all ages.
Wm. Grainger & Son, LONDESBORO P. O.

SUNNYSIDE STOCK FARM
Bulls in service: Queenston Archer = 48338-, Trout Creek Stamp = 87660-. A number of first-class young bulls, red and roan, and a few cows and heifers, for sale. Prices right.
JAMES GIBB, Brookdale, Ont.

Greengill Herd of High-class SHORTHORNS
We offer for sale choice young bulls from 6 to 12 months old, sired by imp. Lord Roseberry, also cows and heifers, with calf at foot or bred, either imp. or Canadian-bred.
R. MITCHELL & SONS, Nelson P. O., Ont., Burlington Jct. Sta.

Athelstane Shorthorns!
Special offering: Three choice young bulls from 9 to 12 months old, and a dozen heifers from 1 to 3 years old, of the low down, thick-fleshed sort, of the following families: Rosewood, Buttery, Rosling, and Courtess, and mostly sired by the Bruce Mayflower bull Star Prince = 53900-. Prices very reasonable.
WM. WALDIE, Box 324, Stratford, Ont.

SCOTCH SHORTHORN BULLS—Woolfield Prince, sire the \$9 100 Goldeup, imported, =50038 = (86064), dam Trout Creek Missle 80th = 65267 =; red, little white; calved July 6th, 1906; a show bull. Also four extra bull calves, 8 to 10 months, by the Lavender bull, Trout Creek Wonder = 56167 = (247851), out of Scotch cows; imported by W. D. Flaherty, eligible for American Herdbook. Write for pedigrees. **Gibbs' Woodfield Stock Farm, St. Catharines, Ontario.**

Queenston Heights SHORTHORNS
All Scotch. The thick-fleshed, early-maturing sort. Special prices on young stock either sex. Ask for catalogue with sample pedigrees.
Hudson Usher, Queenston, Ont.
Farm three miles north of Niagara Falls.

CEDARDALE SHORTHORNS
Owing to scarcity of feed, am offering at special low prices for quick sale: 17 heifers, one to three years old; 4 young bulls from six months to one year old; 16 cows, in calf or with calf at foot. Both beef and deep-milking strains.
T. S. Sproule, M.P., Markdale, Ont.

STONEYCROFT STOCK FARM, St. Anne de Bellevue, Quebec.
(Adjoining the new Macdonald College.)
Breeders and Importers of High-class
Ayrshire Cattle, Clydesdale Horses, Yorkshire Swine and Collie Dogs
Anything for sale. We offer especially a few select young bulls to clear cheap. Orders booked for spring pigs.
HAROLD M. MORGAN, Prop. E. BJORKELAND, Manager.
Bell 'Phone connection.

AYRSHIRES Young bulls from producing dams and same sire, from months up to 2 years. Rare good ones and will speak for themselves. **W. DYMENT, Hickory Hill Stock Farm, Clappison, Ont. Dundas Station and Telegraph.**

Glenhurst Ayrshires Oldest-established herd in Ontario. Imp. and Canadian-bred. Average B. F. test for the whole herd, 49; milk yield, 40 to 50 lbs. a day. For sale: females of all ages, and several young bulls; all by imp. sire and some out of imp. dams. James Benning, Williamstown P. O., Lancaster Sta.

Neidpath Ayrshires A choice lot of bulls ranging in age from 2, 4, 8 and 15 months. All sired by the world's champion, imp. Doug'sdale W. W. Salantyne, Stratford, Ontario. "Neidpath Farm." Long-distance 'Phone.

Wardend Ayrshires We have only four spring bull calves on hand for sale. Will sell them at reasonable prices.
Sired by White Prince of Mele No. 31255, bred by A. Hume, Menie. **F. W. TAYLOR, Woodman's Corners, Hoard's Sta., G. T. R.**

Burnside's Champion Ayrshires
My 1907 importation of 75 head being about all disposed of, I am preparing to import again. Mr. And. Mitchell the world's most extensive dealer and breeder of Ayrshires, is at present securing for me the best young bulls from the best herds in Scotland. Send in your order now for a choice bull and a female or two. Bulls will be out of quarantine in time for spring service. Correspondence solicited. Long-distance 'phone in house.
R. R. NESS, Howick, Que.

SPRING BROOK AYRSHIRES.
Produced nearly 7,000 lbs. of milk each, testing 4.9 per cent. butter-fat, during the past three years. 30 head for sale before spring. All ages. Write for prices. **W. F. STAPHEN, Box 163, Huntington Que.**

STONEHOUSE AYRSHIRES
On hand for sale: A number of imp. cows and heifers winners of high honors in Scotland & Canada. 4 young bulls bred from champions and winners themselves. Extra choice offering.
HECTOR GORDON, Howick P. O. & Sta., Quebec.

SPRINGHILL AYRSHIRES
If you want something really good, we have cows and heifers, all ages, imported and home-bred. Winners in any company. Out of dams with H. A. S. official milk records. Imported bulls, two- and one-year-old "winners." Three extra good Sept. bull calves (imp. in dam). Prices very reasonable, within reach of all.
ROBERT HUNTER & SONS, Maxville, Ont.
Long-distance 'phone, Maxville 33.

KELSO S. F. AYRSHIRES
My winnings at Ottawa this year were: Ared cow in milk, 1st and ch.; dry cow, 1st; Canadian-bred cow, 4th; Canadian-bred 3-year-old, 3rd. For sale, anything in herd, both sexes. Extra choice stuff. **D. A. McFARLANE, Kelso, Que., Athelstane Sta., G. T. R.**

HIGH GROVE A. J. C. G. JERSEYS
Arthur H. Tufts, Tweed, Ont. (Successor to Robt. Tufts & Son.) On account of scarcity of winter feed herd must be reduced. Males and females, all ages, for sale cheap, quality considered.