

*Recognizing* the validity and relevance of decisions adopted at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, particularly of Agenda 21 and its chapter 12, which provide a basis for combating desertification,

*Reaffirming* in this light the commitments of developed countries as contained in paragraph 13 of chapter 33 of Agenda 21,

*Recalling* General Assembly resolution 47/188, particularly the priority in it prescribed for Africa, and all other relevant United Nations resolutions, decisions and programmes on desertification and drought, as well as relevant declarations by African countries and those from other regions,

*Reaffirming* the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development which states, in its Principle 2, that States have, in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations and the principles of international law, the sovereign right to exploit their own resources pursuant to their own environmental and developmental policies, and the responsibility to ensure that activities within their jurisdiction or control do not cause damage to the environment of other States or of areas beyond the limits of national jurisdiction,

*Recognizing* that national Governments play a critical role in combating desertification and mitigating the effects of drought and that progress in that respect depends on local implementation of action programmes in affected areas,

*Recognizing* also the importance and necessity of international cooperation and partnership in combating desertification and mitigating the effects of drought,

*Recognizing* further the importance of the provision to affected developing countries, particularly in Africa, of effective means, inter alia substantial financial resources, including new and additional funding, and access to technology, without which it will be difficult for them to implement fully their commitments under this Convention,

*Expressing* concern over the impact of desertification and drought on affected countries in Central Asia and the Transcaucasus,

*Stressing* the important role played by women in regions affected by desertification and/or drought, particularly in rural areas of developing countries, and the importance of ensuring the full participation of both men and women at all levels in programmes to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought,

*Emphasizing* the special role of non-governmental organizations and other major groups in programmes to combat desertification and mitigate the effects of drought,

*Bearing in mind* the relationship between desertification and other environmental problems of global dimension facing the international and national communities,

*Bearing also in mind* the contribution that combating desertification can make to achieving the objectives of the United Nations Framework Convention on