

and most civilian aircraft and associated equipment) or indirectly, as in the production of military equipment.

Issuance of Export Permits

An export permit is required before an item included in the ECL may be exported from Canada to any destination with the exception, in most cases, of the United States. However, twelve items in the List require permits before they may be exported to any destination including the United States, i.e.: 1001 - pancreas glands of cattle and calves; 1011 - endangered species (Appendix I or II); 2001 - logs of wood (of all species); 2002 - pulpwood (of all species); 5665 - scrap iron and steel; 5667 - Canadian one cent bronze coins; 8001 - source (fertile) and fissionable materials; 8005 - deuterium; 8039 - tritium; 8050 - radio-active materials; 8136 - nuclear reactors; 10011 - serum albumin.

Two additional items on the List require permits before they may be exported to the United States only, i.e.: 1031 - sugars, syrups, and molasses, derived from sugar cane or sugar beets; 5664 - specialty steel products.

All of these reflect the export controls necessary to realize the objectives set out in the Act and, additionally (in the case of the Group 8 Items), represent an important instrument for the implementation of the Atomic Energy Control Act provisions. Prior to issuing export permits for Group 8 materials and equipment, the concurrence of the Atomic Energy Control Board must be obtained.

All goods originating in the United States that are to be re-exported from Canada require an export permit except any such goods that have been further processed or manufactured outside the United States, by combining them with other goods