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T. H. WHELAN, PRES. AND MANAGER
W. J. MCNEIL, SEC. TREASURER

NEWCASTLE, N. B., SEPT. 15th, 1909

THE TEACHER'S COLUMN.

For the benefit of our pedagogues subscribers we have set apart a column for Teachers. We will endeavor each week to have something of special interest to teachers and also invite them to air their views there. A copy of The Advocate will be sent to each school teacher at one half the regular subscription fee.

WHO DISCOVERED THE POLE.

Perry returned from the North only to find Dr. Cook feasting on the pudding which he was preparing for himself. While still in the frozen regions he immediately begins his campaign against the claims of his rival. The world would look upon his achievement in a much more favorable light had he left the task of disproving Dr. Cook's story to his friends. As it is he has raised up against himself a storm of indignation which will require more brains than he has heretofore displayed to subdue.

Commander Peary's admirers are making much of the announcement that he "nailed" the Stars and Stripes to the North Pole. There is a brilliancy about a dash to the northern goal that appears to the public mind. It is a great achievement. But at the same time it should not be forgotten that Captain Bernier, and other explorers have done a lot of flag planting in the northern regions. They did not aim to go so far north, but have performed excellent work in regions that are less remote.—Transcript.

St. Mary's Academy, Newcastle

Affiliated to the Dominion College of Music.

Autumn term begins on Wednesday, Sept. 8th. Pupils prepared for University matriculation, Norman school entrance examination and certificates of the Dominion College of music. One pupil from St. Mary's passed the University matriculation examination this summer; five obtained entrance to Normal school; sixteen received certificates from the Dominion college of music. A very interesting and successful kindergarten class in piano and singing was opened last January.

A new department will be organized this term, wherein special attention shall be given to the commercial branches and the training of young girls for a business career.

Private lessons in Piano (Virgil Clavier method), Harmony, Organ, Mandolin, Guitar, Banjo, Drawing, Painting, French and Needlework. Board and other charges reasonable. Apply to Mother Superior. 3 w.

LOSING FLESH

In summer can be prevented by taking SCOTT'S EMULSION. It is as beneficial in summer as in winter. If you are weak and run down it will give you strength and build you up. Take it in a little cold milk or water. Get a small bottle now. All Druggists.

MISCOU HARBOR

Miss Grace Travers of Campbellton has been visiting here, the guest of her aunt, Mrs. J. H. Blakley.

Miss Mabel Matthews of Shippegan has been visiting friends here. She and Mrs. Benj. McDonald drove to Miscou Harbor recently.

The fall herring fishing has now commenced, but as yet the catch has not been very large, but expect to be better soon. There are a number of vessels here from P. E. Island and Cape Breton, fishing the herring and marked among them being Capt. John Champion in the schooner Sarah P. Ayer, and Capt. Jas. Walcott in the scho. Hilda Maud.

Mrs. J. H. Blakley and son Weldon who have been visiting in Campbellton, the guest of Mrs. Blakley's sister, Mrs. John Travers, have arrived home again having had a very pleasant trip.

A pleasant party was gotten up the other evening at the residence of Martin Conroy, in honor of the departure of Mr. Hanson Boyd of Mechanic Falls, a nephew of Mrs. Conroy. The chief amusement was dancing.

A very elegant supper was served during the evening to the guests. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Ward, Mr. and Mrs. Ben McDonald, Mrs. A. E. Windsor, Miss Matthews, Mr. John Champion, Herbert Champion, Mr. and Mrs. Norval McConnell, Solomon McConnell, Mrs. Jas. Harper, and many other friends, who enjoyed themselves very much.

Miss Elsie and Ella Marks have arrived home from Boston having been absent for two or three years. They had called on their way home to visit their cousin Mrs. Wendell Scott of Stonehaven, remaining a week with her.

Mr. Warren Windsor has decided not to go to college this winter. He intends to get in a stock of goods in his store and remain in Miscou Harbor and go into business. We wish him every success.

A large party visited Shippegan the other day in Capt. Champion's gasoline launch. Among those included were Mr. and Mrs. Ben McDonald, Mrs. A. E. Windsor, Mr. Warren Windsor, Mr. and Mrs. John A. Ward, Mrs. Jas. Harper, Mrs. Martin Conroy, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Campbell and Mr. Herbert Champion. William Leavitt and a number of other friends. They having taken a luncheon along with them, which was partaken of under an awning on the lawn of Mr. Morrison's. After having refreshed themselves the party returned to Miscou Harbor having had a very enjoyable excursion.

Mr. John A. Ward had quite an exciting encounter with a large man eating shark the other morning, while overhauling his herring nets. He managed with the help of some other men to secure the monster, it being measured twelve feet long and its liver filled a half barrel.

An Appeal for Funds to Fight It

(Graphic)

Readers of the Graphic know something of the heartless traffic in young girls for immoral purposes, carried on by abandoned wretches of both sexes, who do not scruple to traffic in guileless that there are not less than 15,000 foreign girls imported and sold into this traffic annually in the United States and Canada, and probably three or four times as many native born girls find their way into the same hopeless life of vice. And all to line the pockets of traffickers in women.

Two comparatively poor women have recently sent in each \$5, the one to Rev. Dr. Carman, the other to the Rev. Dr. Shearer, President and Secretary respectively of the Moral and Social Reform Council of Canada, which has undertaken the laudable and difficult task of fighting this horrible traffic.

This Council is interdenominational and represents the Church of England in Canada, the Methodist Church in Canada, the Presbyterian Church in Canada, the Baptist Church in Canada, the Congregational Church in Canada, the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, the Dominion Grange and Farmers' Association, and the Salvation Army.

Are there not countless other women, as well as men, throughout Canada, who would esteem it a privilege to have a similar share in this humane and much needed work? If so, money may be sent to, and will be duly acknowledged by the Treasurer, Mr. Henry Moyle, or the Secretary, Rev. Dr. Shearer, either of whom may be addressed to 435 Confederation Life Building, Toronto. These gentlemen, and those associated with them, are doing this work entirely without remuneration.

The Edmonton Saturday News speaks quite glowingly of a farm in southern Alberta where the farmer starts out after breakfast, plows a straight furrow until noon, and turning round, just manages to reach home for supper. That must be something like a farm.

Take Superior is the largest body of fresh water in the world and its area is about equal to that of Ireland.

A SURPRISED MINISTER.

"For many years I have been a sufferer from bronchial catarrh, and had despaired of anything like a cure. Judge of my pleasant surprise when I first used Hyomei, which brought complete relief. Hyomei has been a veritable godsend." Rev. Charles Hartley, Sardinia, Ohio.

Thousands of catarrh sufferers have given up in despair. They have tried stomach dosing, snuff, sprays and douches without success, and now believe catarrh to be incurable. But T. J. Durick the druggist, holds out hope to all distressed. He sells a remedy called Hyomei which is guaranteed for catarrh, colds, coughs, bronchitis, asthma and croup.

Hyomei (pronounced High-o-mei) is medicated air, full of the healthy virtues of the mountain pines. You breathe in the delightful antiseptic air, and as it passes over the inflamed and germ ridden membrane, it always the inflammation, kills the germs, and drives out the disease.

A complete Hyomei outfit, including a hard rubber inhaler, costs but \$1.00, and an extra bottle of Hyomei, if afterwards needed, costs but 50 cents. See T. J. Durick about it to-day.

NORTH POLE

The North Pole has suddenly become of prime importance. After remaining unvisited since creation began we have news within a few days of two explorers who have reached it, and in these days of tremendous energy and unsurpassed activity we may expect speedily to see in the daily newspapers advertisements of summer trips thither; and the problem which was so long unsolved reduced to a comfortable pleasure trip. Pending this we have strong hope to hear immediately that our gallant and genial friend Capt. Bernier has also discovered the pole. The information now in the public possession is that on April 21, 1908, Dr. Cook got to the Pole; that on April 6, 1909 Peary also discovered it. Notwithstanding the difference in time between the two discoveries the news of both comes close together inasmuch as Cook did not come out within reach of the civilized world until this year, while Peary, as soon as he made his discovery, and planted the American flag at the Pole, started at once for home and arrived within speaking limits on September 6th. It is, if we remember aright, in some of the papers announcing Cook's discovery that the North Pole is a spot that could be covered by a quarter of a dollar. The two American flags ought therefore to be pretty close together. Peary saw nothing however, of the flag planted by Cook, and the natural presumption is that it drifted away in the current which Cook found moving over the Pole. Of course this discovery, reported by Peary, coming so close to the discovery reported by Cook, will not only deeply excite the interest of the world generally, but it will cause considerable discussion among geographers and men active in the study of physiography and its kindred sciences. There has been in the scientific world, seemingly, a disposition to doubt the absolute accuracy of Cook's statements, a tendency to believe that his quest inflamed his imagination and that he thought more than he actually achieved. One result of the Peary announcement will be to secure a most rigid and unbiased examination of the claims of the two men, not as respects precedence in the discovery—for that is of little real importance, although of interest—but as to their having really and actually reached the Pole at all. It is yet too soon, the information at hand is yet too limited on which to base a settled opinion; but the facts will develop as the results of the observations made by the discoverers are given to the world. It will not detract anything from Peary's success that he was preceded by Cook, for Peary was not in any way helped by Cook's information, advice or movements. Each man pursued his own course and each acted on his own lines. We should judge that the world will hereafter be somewhat indifferent to Polar expeditions, for the main quest seems to have been accomplished.—Globe.

Minard's Liniment Cures Dandruff.

UPPER BLACKVILLE.

Harvesting and threshing is the order of the day.

Mrs. M. B. and Miss Nellie Coughlan spent Saturday in Blackville.

Rev. Mr. Walden went to Gibsons on Wednesday.

Mr. John Donald and Mr. Sydney Coughlan started for the West on Wednesday's excursion train.

Mrs. Jas. Duncan and Miss Kate Menzies spent Thursday in Blackville.

Mrs. Wm. Donald is spending a few days with relatives in Blackville.

The recent heavy frost has done a great deal of damage to the crops.

Minard's Liniment for sale everywhere.

OBITUARY.

JOSEPH MARONEY.

At six o'clock Monday evening, after a lingering illness, the death of Joseph Maroney took place at the home of his son-in-law, Mr. Chas. Maroney. The deceased, who has been a native of this county for a number of years, was born at Damascus, Assyria, 61 years ago. Mrs. Chas. Maroney who is an only child is left to mourn his sad loss. The funeral will be held at 10 o'clock this morning. Interment being in St. Mary's cemetery.

TARRENCE GRAHAM.

Tarrence, the youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Terrence Graham died yesterday morning from Scarlet Fever. The sorrowing parents have the sympathy of the entire community as this is the third child they have lost in a very short time from Scarlet Fever.

MRS. ROGERS FLANAGAN.

Died at Boston, Saturday, Sept. 11th, Mrs. Rogers Flanagan, resulting from an operation, age fifty five years. She leaves to mourn her loss, her husband and five children, Vincent, Chas. Alice, Margaret a trained nurse of Albany, and Josephine. She was formerly Miss Henry of Chatham, and five sisters survive, Mrs. Thos. Connors, Bowser House, Mrs. Flanagan, Adams House, Mrs. Gauthier of Quebec, Mrs. E. A. Riley of Moncton, and Mrs. Druce of New York.

The remains arrived in Chatham by the Maritime Express. Funeral will be held this morning at 9.

There is more catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven catarrh to be a constitutional disease and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by Druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

FATAL ACCIDENT ON INTERCOLONIAL.

Young Man Found Dead Near West-cock Crossing

SACKVILLE, Sept. 7.—Abel Carter son of Bradford Carter of Frost Hollow, a young man about twenty one years of age, was found dead this morning near the railway track at West-cock Crossing. He had been up to Moncton attending the sports and returned to Sackville on a special train which reached here about two o'clock. On his arrival he started off along the track to walk home, and must have been struck by a passing train.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Neuralgia.

After all Mr. Harriman is just a sick old man, his millions only helping him to find out how sick he is. It is part of the price he paid for his railroad, a price he has no financial art to fund on others.

Although the American tariff on sugar has been reduced one-half cent a hundred, the sugar trust has just boosted the price 10 cents a hundred, for the special benefit of the fruit preservers at this season of the year.

Minard's Liniment Cures Burns, etc.

A bankrupt German prince has renounced his right of accession on account of his extravagance. He may demonstrate the truth of the theory that it is easier to live on a small income than on a large one.

FAULTY KIDNEYS.—Have you backache? Do you feel drowsy? Do your limbs feel heavy? Have you frequent headaches? Have you failing vision? Have you dizzy feeling? Are you depressed? Is your skin dry? Have you a tired feeling? Any of these signs prove kidney disease. Experience has proved that South American Kidney Cure never fails.—Sold by A. E. Shaw's Pharmacy. 6.

This side of the world doesn't seem to realize what is happening to Spain. There is no "play" about the war in Melilla. It is worse than forest fires over here, and less likely to be put out.

CREAGHAN'S.

WOMEN'S

Fall & Winter Coats

All the new and striking effects of the season.

You get more style for your money than elsewhere. You derive every advantage that best material, best workmanship, correctness of fashion, and largest selections can possibly insure.

Materials are fine qualities of Cheviots and Frieze in Black, Navy, Taupe and Green.

Tailoring is Absolutely

PERFECT.



J. D. GREAGHAN COMPANY, LIMITED

PEARY REACHED

POLE APRIL 8TH.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—Commander Peary announces April 8 as the date of his reaching the North Pole, in a despatch to the New York Times, reading as follows:

Todian Harbor, Cape Bay, Nt. Sept. 6th.

To the New York Times, New York: I had the Pole April 8th. Expect arrive Chateau Bay, September 7. Secure control wire for me there and arrange expedite transmission; big story.

(Signed) PEARY. The date Peary refers to is April 6 of the present year, although not stated in the despatch, as his expedition to the pole did not leave until July, 1908.

NEW YORK, Sept. 7.—From out the Arctic darkness there was flashed yesterday Peary's message which stunned the scientific world and thrilled the heart of every layman. From the bleak coast of Labrador, Peary gave to the world the news that he had attained his goal in the far north, while at the same moment in far Denmark, Dr. Frederick A. Cook, of Brooklyn, was being dined and lionized by royalty for the same achievement.

The first word of Peary's success reached New York at 12:55 p. m. in a despatch to the Associated Press. It contained the bare announcement of his gaining the pole.

At the same time he similarly advised the governor of Newfoundland and sent cables to London.

Both the old and the new world were thus surprised of his great achievement practically at the same moment. Newspaper extras were rushed from the press and there were those who marveled at the twist of the universe which had wrenched the ice mask from the north in so strange a manner.

April 6, 1909, the date that Peary planted the flag at the pole and April 21, 1908, the day that Dr. Cook unfurled the Stars and Stripes a year before, consequently became the cardinal dates upon which exploration of the far north will rest hereafter. Although separated by about a year the same feat was accomplished by two Americans, neither of whom was aware of the movements of the other.

Just as Dr. Cook notified his wife, waiting in Brooklyn, so Commander Peary took advantage of the brief stop at Indian Harbor to assure Mrs. Peary of his safety. This message, almost overlooked during a day of excitement over his achievement, reached New York last night from South Hargreaves, Me. where Mrs. Peary had been spending the summer.

It contained both a touch of pathos and a quaint reference to his success. 'Have made good at last,' says the explorer to his wife. 'I have the old pole. Am well. Love. Will wire again from Chateau.'

The message is signed simply 'Bert' an abbreviation of Robert, Commander Peary's first name.

Mrs. Peary sent a wife's characteristic reply, with love, a blessing and a request for him to 'hurry home.'

By another strange coincidence in this chapter of coincidences, Mrs. Cook, too, was in South Hargreaves, Me. when she first heard news of her husband's success. Both she and Mrs. Peary had gone for months without word of their husbands, but had hoped and prayed, first for their safe return and secondly, if they were not, for the planting of the flag at the pole.

ENDIAN HARBOR, Labrador, via Cape Bay, Nfld. Sept. 8.—Commander

From files of The Union Advocate 40 years ago.

PRINCE ARTHUR.

The reception of the Prince in this province has been most gratifying, and gives evidence of the unbounded loyalty and attachment which the people entertain in the throne and institution of the Motherland—Halifax, Windsor, Pictou, and indeed all along the Provinces route through Nova Scotia, notwithstanding the blatant efforts of a few noisy disunionists, showed evidence of its existence. When the Prince landed in St. John, as well as on the visit of the Governor General, the reception in each case was most gratifying to the loyal people of this province as well as those of the Fatherland, while the genuine outbursts of feeling which was displayed on the Prince's reception at the rink of that city, joined in as it was by all without regard to Politics, testifies to the loyalty which exists in the hearts of our people. The Prince's visit to Fredericton, to Woodstock, and indeed all along the route to River du Loup shows that those loyal feelings were not confined to the chief commercial cities. We learn that the Prince arrived at River du Loup on the evening of the 12th when the Minister of Marine had in waiting the fine steamer Napoleon to carry the Prince for a few days fishing and subsequently to Quebec where he is expected to arrive today. We think that the Prince must have felt gratified at his reception in the Maritime Provinces, and will doubtless convey to his royal mother the pleasing information that we are loyal to the core. Long may it continue.

Peary and his hardy sailors lost for Sydney, N. S. today.

The Roosevelt arrived Sunday night and had been detained until this morning by a heavy gale. On the arrival of the Roosevelt, Mr. Peary and Capt. Bartlett came ashore and personally filed the despatches which were sent by wireless to the United States.

Commander Peary expressed gratitude at his successful completion of his life's wish in discovering the North Pole. He and Capt. Bartlett appeared to be in the best physical condition. The Roosevelt is uninjured from her hard and arduous voyage through the ice packs of the polar seas.

Unless the Roosevelt stops at Red Bay, Labrador, to permit Commander Peary to file the details of his successful exploration, it is not believed that his interesting story can reach the world for at least three days.

St. Joseph, Lewis, July 14, 1908.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CO., LIMITED. GENTLEMEN,—I was badly kicked by my horse last May and after using several preparations on my leg nothing would do. My leg was black as jet. I was laid up in bed for a fortnight and could not walk. After using three bottles of your MINARD'S LINIMENT I was perfectly cured, so that I could start on the road.

JOS. DUBBS, Commercial Traveller.