

- substitute for, 98; formation of, 98;
 syntax of, 234
 Causative suffixes, 203
 Checks, 42
Cherubim, 89
Chicken, 50, 88
 Children, 88
 Cingalese, 27
 Clause, definition of, 213
 Cognate objective, 137
 Cognates, 208
 Collective nouns, 75; syntax of, 242, 253
 Common, proper and singular nouns, 73;
 gender, nouns of, 80
 Comparatives not followed by *than*, 117
 Comparison of adjectives, 112; modes of
 marking, 114; irregular, 115; errors of
 syntax in, 243; pleonasm in, 116, 244;
 of adverbs, 182
 Complement of predicate, 138, 211
 Complex sentence, 194
 Compounds and derivatives, 199
 Compound nouns, plurals of, 91; posses-
 sive of, 98; relation of parts in, 200;
 compound gerund forms, 154, 229
Con, 174
 Concord, definition of, 230; of pronouns
 and nouns, 246; of relative with ante-
 cedent, 247; of verbs and subjects, 253;
 rules observed in, 260
 Concreto nouns, 76
 Conjugation, definition of, 164; of *be*,
 146; of simple tenses, 165; of verb
 with auxiliaries, 166
 Conjunctions, definition of, 192; join
 sentences and words, 192; classifica-
 tion of, 193; co-ordinate, 196; sub-
 ordinate, 197; derived from other parts
 of speech, 197; correlative, 197; alter-
 native, syntax of, 254
 Conjunctive pronouns, 125; adverbs, 180
 Conquest of Britain, Roman, 2; English,
 2; Norman, 5
 Consonants defined, 39; classified, 43
 Co-ordinate conjunctions, 193, 254
 Co-ordinating use of relative pronoun,
 129, 218
 Copula, 177
Could, 174
 Cumbria, 2
Cunning, 174
 Cymry, 2
 Danish element in English, 18
Dare, 175
 Dative in old English, 97; of infinitive,
 149
 Dativus Commodi, 238; Ethicus, 238
 Declension, definition of, 67
 Defective verbs, 171
 Deficiency of alphabet, 56
 Demonstrative pronouns, 123
 Dental, 44
 Derivation and composition, 190
 Derivatives, primary and secondary, 206
Did, 160
 Digraphs, 43
 Diminutives, 201, 207
 Diphthongs, 45; consonantal, 43
 Direct narrative, 258
 Distributive pronouns, 130; syntax of,
 242
Do, formation of past tense, 160; uses of,
 176; compounds formed with, 176
 Double feminines, 82; comparatives, 116;
 superlatives, 116
Dozen, 107
Drake, 84
 Dual number, 86
Duchess, 83
 Dutch words in English, 7, 19
 E, addition of mute, 57
Each, etymology, 130; syntax, 242
Eaves, 89
-ed, as adjectival suffix, 202
Either, etymology, 130; syntax, 242
Elder and elder, 115
Eleven, 106
 Ellipsis, definition of, 216; a cause of
 error, 274
Else, 229
'em, old dative plural of *he*, 122 n.
 Emphasis, definition of, 51
-en, feminine suffix, 82; plural suffix, 88;
 adjectival suffix, 202; verb suffix, 203;
 past participle suffix, 159
 English conquest of Britain, 2; who they
 were, 3; whence they came, 4; lan-
 guage formerly pure, 27; now mixed,
 27; its constituents, 9
 Enlargement of subject, 213; of predi-
 cate, 215
-er, suffix, plural, 88; comparative, 114;
 masculine, 202; verbal, 203
Erse, 2, 26
-es, plural suffix, 86
-ess, feminine suffix, 82
 Etymology, definition of, 37
 Euphonic changes, 50
 Events affecting the formation of English
 vocabulary, 7, 20
Excuse, two meanings of, 282
 Expedients, orthographical, 57
 Explosives, 42
 Extension, meaning of, 212, 214
Every, etymology, 130; syntax, 242
 F, plural of nouns ending in, 87
 Factitive verbs, 231; object, 238; use of
 adjectives, 241
 Family of languages, Aryan, 24; Se-
 mitic, 28
Farther, 116
 Feminine, *ess* Gender; double forms, 82
'Few' and *'a few'*, 242
Fewer and less, 242
 Finite and Infinite applied to forms of
 the verb, 148
 Finnish, 18