

# BOLINDER'S

**DIRECT REVERSIBLE CRUDE OIL ENGINES.**

First in 1893 Foremost in 1914  
Built in sizes from 5 B.H.P. up to 320 B.H.P.

Nearly 100 vessels fitted with Bolinder's Engines for towage in the British Isles, the object of Messrs. Bolinder's design being for large Propellers at low revolutions and consequent efficiency. As an example mention might be made of the "MIRI" (160 B.H.P.) which tows regularly at Sea a 1500 Ton Tank Barge.

The Bolinder will run light indefinitely without any load whatever, and without any recourse to the Blow-lamps.

The Bolinder will run at any load down to a speed which only enables the engine to just turn over, this manoeuvring is carried out by a special device which entirely does away with the necessity for the Blow-lamps.

Bolinder Engines reverse in under 3 seconds—according to the power of the engine—and what is more reverse without a failure and without a strain on the crankshaft.

**Alex. McDougall,**

McBride's Cove, St. John's, N.F.

Telegrams: "McDougall, St. John's."

Telephone 180 P.O. Box 845

## THE BEST IS CHEAPER IN THE END



Order a Case To-day  
**"EVERY DAY" BRAND**  
EVAPORATED MILK.

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**Ham Butt Pork**  
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**Special Family Beef**  
**Granulated Sugar**  
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—and—  
**All Lines of General Provisions.**

**HEARN & COMPANY**

St. John's, Newfoundland.

## Fishermen!

We invite you to our free exhibition of

**Motors and Parts**

**Regal & Fraser Engines**

Call at our wharf and see the most perfect and most simple working engine on this or any market.

**Franklin's Agencies, Ltd.**

## DOMINIONS PARLIAMENT

Is Now Great Necessity of British Empire—Overseas Dominions Begin to Wake Up

London, Oct. 22.—Here at the heart of the Empire one realises to the full the burden which is carried by the Mother Country, the giant strength that still animates her, her greatness and importance of her world position, the splendour and the worth of the institutions and the traditions which are the pride and heritage of her daughter nations. But here, too, one realises that the Empire cannot endure as at present constituted, that 45,000,000 people cannot continue successfully to administer the chief affairs of a world Empire which embraces a quarter of the globe, that the Dominions over the seas must accept full responsibility and, with it, full representation in the councils of the Empire if the fabric is to endure.

### Extraordinary Combination.

Forces have combined in an extraordinary fashion to teach us an Imperial lesson. The Home Rule crisis first brought forcibly to our attention the danger of a constitutional position which gives to one element of the Commonwealth the power to utilize the offensive forces, military and naval, of the British Isles for the coercion of Ulster.

It was not that the offensive forces had not been created by the British peoples and was not theirs to utilize as the Government responsible to the people decreed that they should be employed.

### Foresaw It.

But that a great element in the Dominions saw for the first time what a calamitous effect it would have on the Imperial movement if the forces were so employed. They realized that common measures for Imperial defence were completely possible only when the Dominions were given a proper voice in military and naval matters, when the external functions of government peculiar to the Empire at large were relegated to some Imperial body under which they should have proportional representation, and when Downing street sacrificed its Imperial functions to some greater constitutional body and became the Parliament of the people of the British Isles concerned with their internal and domestic problems only as the Canadian Parliament is concerned with the domestic questions of Canada.

### British Taxpayer's Burden.

Then came the declaration of war. The Irish question was forgotten. In Canada and South Africa, New Zealand and Australia, there were passionate declarations of loyalty to the Mother Country. Tremendous impetus has been given to the Imperial movement.

Freely and splendidly the Dominions are straining every nerve to assist in the common defence of the Empire. But it is useless to close our eyes to the fact that it will be months before we can be of any effective assistance.

### British Protection.

It is the British navy and the British army which is protecting us. It is the British fleet which guards our commerce on the high seas. It is the British army which is upholding the honor of England and the Empire in France.

It is the money of the British taxpayer which is paying for the defence of the Overseas Dominions.

Without the money of the British taxpayer and the weapons he has created for our common defence, the whole fabric of Empire would have crumbled by now.

### Must Face the Facts.

And just as we must face the fact that we are dependent upon the Mother Country, so must we face the fact that we are not truthfully a responsible people. We had no voice in the declaration of war. It was not in our power to alter the course of events. The people of the Dominions have no part in the management of external affairs. They are subject to an Imperial Parliament upon which they are not represented and to a Cabinet which they have no voice in electing.

### Must be more Practical.

We have delighted in Imperial conferences and after dinner speeches. But while Imperial Conferences have accomplished something, to many after dinner speakers have avoided facts and delighted in pleasing declarations concerning a common flag and a common Empire. We must have more if the English speaking peoples are to be really united.

We must have an Imperial Parliament, distinct from that of the United Kingdom, controlling foreign affairs, composed of representatives of the British Isles and the Dominions elected by the people of the various units in the Empire and having adequate financial powers to raise the funds necessary for the discharge of those duties.

## Interesting Affairs Concerning The War

### "POP GOES THE WEASEL!"

"It was fine to see the Hampshire Regiment deploying across the fields against the German trenches, and singing out as each shell burst, 'Pop Goes the Weasel!' They were all so lighthearted that you couldn't realize at first that every man carried his life in his hands."—A Private of the Lincolnshire Regiment.

### HIS LIFE FOR AN ENEMY

"In one fight along the Aisne, a chap of the Somersetshire Light Infantry noticed a German in the water who was about done for. He dived in and was bringing him to shore when a German shell burst over them and killed both."—A Sergeant of the Wiltshires.

### THE PENALTY OF CHIVALRY

"A patrol of ours was out one day and came on two Germans looting an orchard. They were a bit squeamish about shooting the two chaps with their backs turned, so they gave a shout to let the Germans have a chance of defending themselves. Like lightning, one of the Germans turned about and sent a bullet crashing into the brain of the man who had been the first to suggest that they should be warned. We fired after that and we didn't miss."—A Private of the Gloucesters.

### MATCHES IN DEMAND

(Letter from Sergeant Horwell, 126th Battalion, R.F.A.)

Up to last Friday the German artillery was nothing to worry about, as their shrapnel, unless a complete shell struck you, was particularly harmless; but now they are firing 120-lb. mortars at us, which explode on striking the ground, and make a hole big enough to bury a horse in.

They are firing in direct hits, and if one should hit a gun and wagon in action it would be all up with every-one working the gun.

I want a good 3s. 6d. pipe-lighter as soon as possible, because the only thing the allowance averages about one match per battery.

### Wonderful Results From the A. I. C., The World's Cure

The remedy discovered at far Labrador has given relief to many a sufferer; hundreds testifying of this great remedy. Another gives her testimonial from the City.

### Couldn't Eat a Half Meal.

St. John's, Oct. 12, 1914.

I have been troubled with indigestion for a number of years, in fact I have been so bad I couldn't eat half a meal of anything.

A friend advised me to try A.I.C. and one half pint bottle cured me. I couldn't believe I could be cured in such a short time and now I can eat anything, and food does not trouble me in the least. I think I am perfectly cured. I haven't felt indigestion this month.

I recommend this medicine to all sufferers from indigestion. You are at liberty to use my name, and anyone not believing this statement can write or consult me personally.

MRS. GEORGE WELLS, St. John's.

Sold at St. John's by M. J. Malone, M. Kent, Walter Gosse, J. C. Ryan, J. Healey, C. P. Eagan, Soper & Moore, Wholesale Agent.

Manufactured by Saunders & Merceer, Shearstown, Nfld.—oct 20

## FISH For Retailing

we offer at low prices

**Large Labrador**

**Codfish**

**Canned Salmon**

**Canned Codfish**

**SMITH Co. Ltd.**

We keep a fire or candle going all day and night specially for lighting "fags" and pipes. If on the move we keep a lantern on the go, so if you could send me a good, substantial pipe-lighter (I don't care how much it costs) it will be the best turn you have ever done to the Army, and I shall be in great demand.

### TWO KINDS OF KULTUR

"In the retreat from Mons, an artillery man, slightly wounded, asked a German for water, and was refused. On the Aisne last week the artillery man recognized the same German among a party of wounded whose cists for water couldn't be attended to quick enough.

"The recognition was mutual, and the German stopped his crying, thinking he was sure to be paid back in his own coin. The artillery man took out his water bottle and handed it to the German without a word. You never saw anybody look so shamefaced as that German."—A Corporal of the Highland Light Infantry.

### "TICKETS, PLEASE!"

"There's a corporal of a regiment that I won't name that was a ticket collector on the railway before the war, and when he was called back to the colors he wasn't able to forget his old trade.

"One day he was in charge of a patrol that surprised a party of Germans in a wood, and, instead of the usual call to surrender, he sang out, 'Tickets, please!' The Germans seemed to understand what he was driving at, for they surrendered at once, but that chap will never hear the end of the story, for when everything else ceases to amuse in the trenches you have only to shout out 'Tickets, please!' to set everybody in fits."—A Gunner of the Royal Artillery.

### THE LUCKY REGIMENT

(Letter dated September 28, from Private J. Harvey, Devonshire Regiment.)

We have had a lot of fighting since we came out, and have seen some horrible sights.

Some of our regiments have had rotten luck. There was one in action only half an hour the other day, and yet about a third of its men were hit.

On the other hand another regiment was fighting hard for three whole days and gave the Germans a terrible dressing down without losing a man. It's all in the day's work. Some people have all the luck while others get any trouble that's going.

Tobacco's the thing wanted out here for the cold night work in the trenches.

### LIFE IN THE TRENCHES

(Letter from an officer of the Rifle Brigade.)

We have been here four days, and it's fairly exciting, as, what with our guns and the Germans having duels over our heads, with the Germans occasionally switching shrapnel into us, there is plenty of life going on.

I haven't washed for six days at all, as we only have one water-bottle each a day for drink and all, and I don't know how long it is since I have had a bath.

We used to live very well with regard to food till we got in here, but now there has been a considerable drop in that department; and also it's very cold at nights, and we have no transport here, so only have a coat to sleep in at night. But we don't get much sleep.

Anyone can repair a roof with Elastic Roofing Cement Paint. It is easy and ready to apply. No heating required. You can do the work yourself with an ordinary whitewash brush. P. H. COWAN, Agent.

### STEBAURMAN'S OINTMENT

17 Brennan St., St. John's, July 13, '14.

Dear Sir— I was a cripple for 25 years, and had several doctors treating me; also spent some time at the hospital, but all failed to do me any good.

I am glad to say that "Your Ointment," &c., has made a perfect cure of me. Previous to this I was obliged to walk around on crutches. So I advise all sufferers to give his medicines a trial and prove for themselves my statements.

Yours truly, (Signed) MRS. SHAW.

To MR. L. STEBAURMAN, 15 Brazil's Square, or P. O. Box 651.

Stebaurman's Ointment, 20 cents per box or 6 boxes for \$1.00.—oct 23, 2w

## NOTICE!

The Sixth Annual Convention of the Supreme Council of the Fishermen's Protective Union of Newfoundland will be convened at **Catalina on the morning of November 14th next.** Every Local Council and District Council of the F.P.U. should endeavor to be represented. Every Chairman of a Local Council and all the Officers of District Councils are members of the Supreme Council and in event of such Officers not being able to attend, Councils may appoint a substitute.

By order of  
**W. F. COAKER,**  
President F.P.U.

St. John's, Oct. 4th, 1914.

### NOTICE

The Annual Meeting of the Shareholders of the Fishermen's Union Trading Co., Ltd., will be held at **Catalina on the 16th day of November next.**

By order of  
**W. W. HALFYARD,** Secretary.  
St. John's, Oct. 1st, 1914.

### NOTICE

The Annual Meeting of the Shareholders of the Union Publishing Co., Ltd., will be held at **Catalina on the 16th day of November next.**

By order of  
**W. W. HALFYARD,** Secretary.  
St. John's, Oct. 1st, 1914.

### NOTICE

The Annual Convention of Trinity District Council of the F.P.U. will be held at **Catalina on the 14th day of November next.**

By order of  
**J. G. STONE,**  
District Chairman.  
Catalina, Oct. 1st, 1914.

### NOTICE

The Annual Convention of Fogo District Council of the F.P.U. will (by special permission of the President) be held at **Catalina on the 17th day of November next.**

By order of  
**W. W. HALFYARD,**  
District Chairman.  
St. John's, Oct. 1st, 1914.

### NOTICE

The Annual Convention of Twillingate District Council of the F.P.U. will (by permission of the President) be held at **Catalina on the 17th day of November next.**

By order of  
**W. B. JENNINGS,**  
District Chairman.  
Moreton's Hr., Oct. 1st, 1914.

### NOTICE

The Annual Convention of Bonavista District Council of the F.P.U. will (by permission of the President) be held at **Catalina on the 16th day of November next.**

By order of  
**R. G. WINSOR,**  
District Chairman.  
Wesleyville, Oct. 1st, 1914.

## Stoves! Stoves!

Tinware! Tinware!

We have received a shipment of

**STOVES**

"Star Stirling," "Improved Success,"  
"Improved Standard."

We also carry a large stock of

**Tin Kettles, Boats Kettles, Measures and Funnels.**

Local Councils and Union Stores requiring such goods should order at once.

**Fishermen's Union Trading Co., Limited.**

Advertise in The Mail and Advocate