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highly prejudiced attitudes towards Negroes... close to one-half of all the officers in predominatly Negro high crime rate areas show extreme prejudice against Negroes."

Ironically, the union spent thousands of dollars later on advertisements entitled "We can't do it without you."

Another reinforcement factor for the problem of brutality and racism within the police department is the handling of the problems by the department itself. The criminal law is largely impotent as a means for controlling police brutality, because the investigators are themselves policemen largely in charge of the criminal process and not unexpectedly, they are less than zealous in regulating themselves thereby. It has been contended that the internal investigators merely act as a rubber stamp for their colleagues' abusive activities and tend to act as apologists for the culprits.

On the opposing side, some argue that it takes a policeman to understand another policeman's work and to get to the facts, and outsiders have difficulty doing so.

But one important fact still remains; that is, the inadequacy of procedures for internal investigations of citizen complaints about police wrong-doing.

Another critical component within the police system is the Police Commission. Brian Grosman quoted a journalist as having once commented that "there's a tendency of the police commission to sweep controversy surrounding police brutality under the rug. They don't want a scandal developing as a result of publicizing police misbehavior."

This remark certainly does not appear new to most readers. Especially in the United States, for many years there has been suggestion that civilian review boards be created due to the unsatisfactory performance perceived by the public, particularly by the minority groups. Since the Johnson case the blacks in Toronto have been putting more pressure on provincial government to set up a review board to be manned by civilians.

The Ontario government plans to set up a compromise system; a civilian review board to review unsatisfactory investigation by the public bureau of the police force.

Another more important factor contributing to the ongoing problem of police brutality is the relatively supportive attitudes and response from both the judicial authorities and the citizenry at large. Generally speaking, police brutality cases usually take the form of assault and battery. The courts often scrutinize such complaints in the light of the presumption that the officer acted properly and exerted only the necessary and 'minimum' force under the circumstances. In more aggravated cases plaintiffs will recover. However, judges and juries are reluctant to 'second guess' the police officer who usually demonstrates that he behaved reasonably in a trying situation.

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