TURKS SUFFERED

More Than Forty Thousand Transportation of Turkish French Official Report in Dar Lost Up to Two Weeks

SENT TO SLAUGHTER

Forced to Charge When Magazines of Rifles Were Empty.

LONDON, June 1.—An official statement given out today says:

"Regarding the operations in the Dardaneles, Turkish prisoners recently arrived in Egypt say that the Ottoman losses in the fighting on the Gellinoit Peninsule have been to the control of the control Gallipoli Peninsula have been terribly heavy. The 20th Regiment was almost annihilated, its colonel alone of the officers escaping death or capture. Almost equally severe were the losses borne by the 15th and 56th Regiments. The loss in officers generally has been very heavy and the Regiments. The loss in officers generally has been very heavy, and the gaps are being filled by naval officers and cadets from the military school.

Men from every military class, Nizam Redif and Mustafiz, are now found in

Redif and Mustafiz, are now found in the same unit.

Terrible Slaughter.

"The attacks on the Krithia position early in May were most costly operations for the Turks. Ordered by Gen. Liman Von Sanders to attack with empty magazines, with the bayonet only, and by night, they assaulted our column. Repeatedly they were caught by the searchlights of the allies in close formation and terribly allies in close formation and terribly punished at point blank ranges by machine guns and rifle fire. Only 126 men could be collected out of a regiment originally 3000 men strong.

Lost 40,000

"The mountain guns of the allies on more than one occasion caught the Turks as they were assembling at night for attack, and assisted by searchlights they were kept for some minutes at a time under heavy rifle and sharpnel fire, which inflicted

serious losses.
"'The landing,' said an Arab officer who was among the prisoners. was costly and difficult, but it was boldly carried out; and when your troops were once established on the peninsula, it was our turn to suffer the heavier losses in a series of desperate and unavailing counter-attacks. I was the despatch of all the troops avail-

"It is further declared by prisoners that two Turkish battaliions attacked each other by night near Gaba. Tepe, losing heavily, and ultimately stampeding in spite of the efforts of their officers to rally them.

Deadly Accuracy.
"Prisoners say that the firing of the British machine guns has been parti-cularly well directed and violent, and that the naval guns have at times been most effective. Men who were in the trenches at the point where the heaviest shells burst were frequently so dazed and shaken by the explosions as to be paralyzed.

"The prisoners in some cases frank-ly admit that they do not in the least know why Enver Pasha and Talaat Bey went to war, while others curse the Germans heartily."

GREY STAYED AT POST UNTIL FORCED TO QUIT

Foreign Minister Fought Hard Against Effects of Eye Strain.

Special Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, June 1.—The Daily Telegraph, referring to the foreign office announcement that Sir Edward Grey is leaving off work for a short time in order to rest his eyesight, and that during his absence Lord Crewe will take charge of the foreign office, says Sir Edward Grey had recently been suffering considerably, but his sight seemed to be improving, and he pluckily determined not to be absent from his post at a time of special stress. He has been wearing colored glasses to soften the glare of light, but has at last been reluctantly compelled to conclude that nothing short of actual rest from reading and writing is likely to be effective, and is acting upon his oculist's advice.

It may be interesting to add that when he took his Easter rest it had been arranged that Lord Crewe should relieve him, but on consideration the prime minister decided to give up his own holiday and take over temporarily the duties of the foreign office. Marquis Crewe had then actually entered upon his new duties.

SGT. F. D. LORSCH WRITES.

Sgt F. D. Lorsch, signaler, who is a prisoner of war at Giessen, many, has written to his parents, who many, has written to his parents, who reside at 16 High Park boulevard, telling them that he is well. He says he was taken prisoner on April 24. was injured a couple of times but no



Cases are worn and recommended by nearly 3,000,000 Canadians. WHY? Because this trade mark is never placed upon any case that the makers do not fully warrant as to quality and workmanship. THE AMERICAN WATCH CASE CO. OF TORONTO. LIMITED The largest makers of Watch Cases in the British Empire

BRITISH SUBMARINE TERRIFIC LOSSES OFF CONSTANTINOPLE

Troops to Dardanelles is Interrupted.

GOEBEN DISMANTLED

Turkish Capital in State of Gloom and Anxious for Peace.

LONDON, June 1 .- An Athens de spatch to the Exchange Telegraph there that the transportation of in the Dardanelles: Turkish troops to the Dardanelles has been interrupted by the operations of a British submarine which is cruising in front of Constantinople A despatch to The Times from Mitylene, dated Sunday, says: "An encovered in the vicinity of Aivali, on the west coast of Asia Minor, to which place British warships proceeded to-day. Sixty shots have been heard coming from that vicinity leading to the belief that useful work has been

Goeben Dismantled.

Latest advices reaching Athens
from Constantinople are to the effect
that the battle cruiser Sultan Selim,
formerly the Goeben, has been virtually dismantled.

Recent developments at the Dardanelles are described as having cast a gloom over the Turkish capital, where a strong current of opinion is in favor of opening the straits and negotiating for peace.

During the recent British submarine raid in the sea of Marmora and off Constantinople, there was a condition of panic in the city. The people shouted that the Russians were coming, and vessels were hastily withdrawn to the far end of the Golden Horn. Troops on board transports were disembarked and some guns were fired at the submaring. Italians and Greeks continue to arrive at Dedecartch because it and submarine to arrive at Dedecartch because it is not because the submarine of the Golden and State and rive at Dedeagatch by rail. They report that Constantinople was sobered by this raid. One of the results was made prisoner a fortnight ago. We then had lost at least 40,000 men in had the Armenian patriarch brought before him. He remonstrated at the behavior of the Armenians, and warned the patriarch that conditions must

MAY ASK CONGRESS TO PASS WAR VOTE

Belief at Washington of Special Session to Provide for Eventualities.

MAY RECALL GERARD

Bernstorff Also Likely to Be Given Passports by President Wilson.

Special to The Toronto World.

WASHINGTON, June 1.—An extra session of congress, to provide the wherewithal so that the country will be prepared for any eventualities, will be a necessity if diplomatic relations are broken off with Germany, in the opinion of a score of senators and representatives who were informally representatives who were informally discussing the situation today.

The view taken by these senators and representatives is that the United States is not prepared for war now, and that it would be the best possible common-sense, in view of the present strained relations, and especially in view of the terms in which the German note was couched for the United man note was couched, for the United States to get as much start in her

States to get as much start in her preparations for anything that might happen as this country possibly can.

Expect Action Sure.

If the German Government refused to comply with the demands made in President Wilson's recent note, which were evaded in some particulars, and particularly regarding the submarine blockade, this government's first step would be to recall Ambassador Gerard and give Count Von Bernstorff his passports.

The effect of this upon Germany The effect of this upon Germany would probably be, congressmen think, to arouse the most intense hatred in that country for the United States, each new country having entered the hostilities being more bitterly hated than the ones already in.

BY FRENCH CRUISER

German Consul at Haifa Paid Penalty for Inciting Turks.

PARIS, June 1.- The German con-PARIS, June 1.—The German consulat Haifa, in Syria, and the Bay of Acre having incited Turkish troops to commit acts hostile to the French, a French cruiser sailed up to Haifa and by a few well directed shells, destroyed the consulate stroyed the consulate. This information is found in an an-

nouncement given out today by the French ministry of marine, which reads as follows: reads as follows:

"The ministry of marine, having been advised that the German consul at Haifa had incited Turkish troops to open fire on a boat carrying a flag of truce and to violate the burial place in Haifa of a number of soldiers of the army of Napoleon. scrattering at the same time the remains of a French same time the remains of a French admiral interred there, sent a cruiser which destroyed the consulate. The Ottoman authorities Ottoman authorities were given pre-vious notice of the reason for the bom-bardment. No other buildings were

SERIES OF GAINS

danelles' Operations Most Satisfactory.

BRILLIANT SUCCESSES

Fort Captured and Violent

Company says that it has been learned lowing official report on the operations

several days past into engagements over a limited area. These have taken place almost daily, and they all have come to an end with gains for the al-

"On the western slope of the ravine of Kereves Dere a detachment of volunteers belonging to a colonial regiment captured by assault on Friday evening a fort which the enemy had built at the left end of his line and which dominated our trenches. Our men went forward with such speed that the defenders of this fort, taken by surprise, fied without making any resistance. Two counter-attacks delivered by the Turks in large numbers, the purpose of which was to recapture the purpose of which was to recapture the fort in question, were repulsed by us, and the enemy suffered heavy

"The British troops also won a brilliant success in repulsing a violent assault near Gaba Tepe."

CANADIAN **CASUALTIES**

Nine p.m. List. Second Infantry Brigade Headquar

Suffering from gas fumes: Alfred Charles Auvache, England.

First Battalion.

Suffering from shock: Edward H.
Butler, England; William Waddell, 343
Adelaide street, London, Ont.
Died of wounds, May 24: Abner E.
Clause, St. Thomas, Ont. Died of wounds, May 24: Abner E. Clause, St. Thomas, Ont.
Suffering from concussion: Corp. Henry Lanning, Galt, Ont.
Wounded: Henry Morton Stanley Morris, Chatham, Ont.; Samuel Tressler Warwick, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.; Charles Dolson, Galt, Ont.
Third Battalion.
Dangerously wounded: Amon Many

Dangerously wounded: Amon Mann Fourth Battalion.

Died of wounds: Albert Edwards.

Seventh Battalion.

Killed in action: A. Diamond, Scot-

Jefferys, England.

Thirteenth Battalion.

Wounded: Geo. Cockshutt, England.
Fourteenth Battalion.

Wounded: Albert E. Scott, Greenfield Park, St. Lambert, Que.; Alphonse Racette, Montreal; Charles Webster, 454 Casgrain street, Montreal; Phillipe Gauthier, Montreal; Cuthbert J. Johnson, Montreal; Albert Rochon, Montreal; Geo. A. HcGilton, Montreal; Gordon James Fallen 213 Montreal; Gordon James Fallen, 21: Simcoe street, Peterboro, Ont.; Rober Clayton, Verdun, Que.; Kenneth Eaton Lower Canard, N. S.; Josephat Gau-thier, St. Louis street, St. Laurent Que.; Wilbray Lacerte, St. Boniface Que.; Antoine Lafleur, Montreal, Al-Que.; Antoine Lafleur, Montreal, Arfred Belisle, Montreal; William Pulling, Montreal; Emile Boulard, Montreal; Samuel Laferrere, Montreal, Royal Canadian Dragoons.

Wounded: Corp. Robert, Parker

freland. Lord Strathcona Horse. Suffering from severe shock and weak eyes: Bernard John McManus, Winnipeg, Man. Wounded: Norman D. Fraser, Nor wood, Man.; Frank Miller, Milwaukee, Wis.; Arnold West, South Vancouver, B.C.; Cleveland Grant Bitton, Listo-

well, Ont.; Corp. John Wellington Cumner, West Calgary, Alta.; Geof-frey E. MacDonald, Winnipeg, Man. Second Field Company Canadian Engineers,
Suffering from gas fumes: Lance
Corp. Geol Vickers Henderson, Eng-

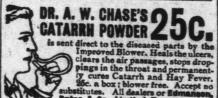
Third Field Company Engineers. Wounded: Sapper John McGinley, Ireland; Sapper Juin Lenzo, Italy; Sapper Harry Ashby, England. No. 2 Field Ambulance. Wounded accidentally, May SamuelNeby Hillen, Ireland. No. 3 Field Ambulance. Seriously wounded, May 20: Thomas Yates, England.

Hotel Teck, 30 West King St.

Business men's luncheon served daily from 11.30 to 2.30, at fifty cents. Extensive and varied menu. Also a la carte service

COURT ALLOWED APPEAL.

An appeal, made by the Bell Tele prone Company against a finding of Judge Snider of Hamilton, awarding \$150 to St. Clair Balfour, for damages one to his automobile by a company waggon, was allowed yesterday in the division court. The court ruled that the company was only responsible as far as giving the driver in structions was concerned.



Fruit-a-tives" Healed His Kidneys and Cured Him.

Fort Captured and Violent
Counter-Attacks Repulsed With Loss.

PARIS, June 1.—There was given out in Paris this afternoon the following official report on the operations in the Dardanelles:

"The fighting has resolved itself for several days past into engagements over a limited area. These have taken blace almost daily, and they all have come to an end with gains for the allied troops.

"On the western slope of the ravine of Kereves Dere a detachment of volunteers belonging to a colonial regiment captured by assault on Friday evening a fort which the enemy had built at the left end of his line and which dominated our trenches. Our HAGERSVILLE, Ont., Aug. 26, 1913

GERMANY IS FIRM

Tageblatt's Naval Expert Gloats Over Tenor of Berlin's Note.

WRATH WILL COOL

U.S. Will Take Calmer View Later on, is Complacent Prediction.

BERLIN, June 1.—(Via London).— Captain Persius, the naval expert of The Berliner Tageblatt, in an article today expresses thoro approval of the tone of Germany's reply to the United States Government concerning Germany's sub-marine warfare.

Government concerning Germany's submarine warfare.

The reply, says Captain Persius, while
completely friendly, leaves no doubt of
Germany's firm determination to continue her 'submarine warfare unless
Great Britain returns to the principles of
the London declaration. He placed the
American Government on the defensive
to answer for "the criminal light-mindedness" which allowed its citizens to sail
on a steamer carrying ammunition and
exposed to the attacks of German submarines.

Captain Persius says Germany will see

marines.

Captain Persius says Germany will see what defence the Washington administration has to offer and how it justifies the port authorities against the charges which are contained, and only thinly velled, in the communication. The attempt to pass the responsibility on to England; Joseph Nelson Cony, England; Ivor Brisco, England.

Suffering from gas fumes: Edgar Wallis, England.

Tenth Battalion.

Wounded: G. Grant, Scotland; J. C. Garner, Wales; J. P. Cowbrough, Scotland; Corp. D. O'Rourke, England.

Died of wounds: Alexander Fairweather, Edinburgh, Scotland; Adam Jefferys, England.

Thirteenth Battalion.

Thirteenth Battalion.

Wounded: G. The Cowbrough of the Lustania case. The crisis of horror over American women and children will die down and I hope the views of peaceful neutral persons will gain the upper hand."

WENT-FROM TRENCHES TO BRING BACK FOOD

Sergt. Tweddle Performed Brave Act and is Heartily Thanked for It.

The following letter was sent to Sergeant James Tweddle, 15th Bat-talion, 48th Highlanders, first Can-adian contingent, and forwarded by him to his wife in Toronto for safe keeping: "Tregarthen, Victor Drive, Leigh-on-Sea. Essex, England, March 6. Dear Mr. Tweddle, will you please accept enclosed as a token that yeu are not forgotten in spite of your being so far from home. We think a lot of you I assure you, coming so far away to fight for the old country.

"I have also given your address to a friend in London, hoping you will re-

ceive parcel safely.
"With kindest regards and good luck from a Westminister parent who asked for your address on account of your going out of the trenches to fetch provisions for the officers." (Signed) Mrs. Causdell. Sargent Tweddle went out from the trenches under fire to purcure pro-visions for the officers and men at the risk of his life.

An Easy Way to Get Fat and Be Strong

The trouble with most thin folks who wish to gain weight is that they insist wish to gain weight is that they insist on drugging their stomach or stuffing it with greasy foods; rubbing on useless "flesh creams," or following some foolish physical culture stunt, while the real cause of thinness goes untouched. You cannot get fat until your digestive tract assimilates the food you eat. cause of thinness goes untouched. You cannot get fat until your digestive tract assimilates the food you eat.

Thanks to a remarkable new scientific discovery, it is now possible to combine into simple form the very elements needed by the digestive organs to help them convert food into rich, fat-laden blood. This master-stroke of modern termed the greatest of flesh-builders. Sargol aims through its regenerative reconstructive powers to coax the stomach and intestines to literally soak up the fattening elements of your food and pass them into the blood, where they are carried to every starved, broken-down cell and tissue of your body. You can readily picture the result when this amazing transformation has taken place and you no' is how your cheeks fill out, hollows about your neck, shoulders and bust disappear and you take on from 10 to 20 pounds of solid, healthy flesh. Sargol is absolutely harmless, inexpensive, efficient. Your druggist has it and will refund your money if you are not satisfied, as per the guarantee found in every package.

Caution:—While Sargol has given excellent results in overcoming nervous dyspepsia and general stomach troubles it should not be taken by those who do not wish to gain ten pounds or more.

LONDON BELIEVES U.S. A. WILL FIGHT

German Answer to Protest of President Wilson Considered Wholly Unsatisfactory.

MORE ATTACKS LIKELY

Inclination Shown Towards Cessation of Teuton Submarine Policy.

pecial Cable to The Toronto World. LONDON, June 1.-The crisis between America and Germany has become ascendant. It stands above all other war problems. Many believe America almost certainly will engage in the war. Germany's response is generally considered wholly unsatisfactory to America, not giving an ade-quate reply to America's specified demands. America's course is watched with the intensest interest. It is believed that even should America now go no further than the severance of diplomatic relations it will only be a short time before there are further outrages affecting Americans, just as the Lusitania's sinking did. Germany's recent actions as well as the note she now sends indicate no in-clination towards a cessation of her submarine policy nor a modification which would bring protection to neu-

Today's Outrage.

Today news is published of the sinking of the steamer Dixiana, which, while under British registry, is said to be owned by the Strathan Steamship Company of Savannah. Several members of the Dixiana's crew were Appetents. Americans. It was confirmed in offi-cial circles today that a submarine chased the outward bound Megantic, on which there were several American passengers. Lieut.-Commander Mc-Bride, naval attache to the American rembasse is returning tonight from sride, haval attache to the American embassy, is returning tonight from Liverpool with full reports on the Nebraskan, which has been drydocked. It is understood that the evidence is still all in the direction of a torpedo. The hole in the ship, which is large is about thirty feet from the bow. The centre of the hole is about 15 feet below the waterline Recent experilow the waterline. Recent experi-ments have shown that ships will no contact floating mines unless they hit them with the stem, otherwise the wash of the ship sweeps the mine outwards. The mine must come back in, but if so it would strike well aft was injured.

German Lies Disproved.

Germany's claims that the Lusitani was armed are absolutely denied frere It is stated that she was unarmed nor did she carry Canadian troops. Germany's whole case is considered fallacious and it is not generally anticipated that the American Govern-ment will be swerved from its original demands for guarantees of the safety

of American lives.

In response to Germany's suggestions that England is responsible for the blockade, it is stated, as time and again before, that Germany started it. Its declared facts show that the British reprisals establishing a blockade against Germany only followed Germany's inception of her submarin

The comment of a dozen American papers condemning the German note was published in the evening papers, mostly under flaring headlines, while newspaper banners thruout the street bore the notices: "Grave Crisis, America vs. Germany," "German Defiance of America," etc.
New Form of Diplomacy.

The Evening Standard says that Germany has discovered a new form of diplomacy. This consists in glar-ing misstatements, so readily capable It is possible that Germany thinks to succeed in a gigantic game of blue, but that only indicates the measure of but that only indicates the measure of her self-deception. Further, all this is beside the mark so far as America is concerned. When Washington wants to discuss submarine attacks on neutral vessels on the plane of high international policy, Berlin replies by arguments on technicalities.

BY RAIN AND FOG

Operations in Adige Valley Retarded After Solid Gains Made.

BIG PLATEAU IS HELD

Italians Masters of Lavorone - Austrians Realize Trent's Peril.

VERONA, Italy, June 1, via Paris. Rainstorms and fog are preventing a rapid development of Italian operations against the Austrian positions in the Adige Valley. Some Alpine de-tachments and two regiments of Bersaglieri have been exposed to the weather, soaked thru, for 50 hours without the possibility of going into camp Long range cannon are now being transported by the Italians towards the two points to be occupied, one of which is within seven miles of Ro-

Occupy High Plateau. The whole high plateau of Lavor-one now is in the hands of the Italian troops, who are threatening to take the Austrian City of Trent from be-hind along the Flemme Railway. The Austrian authorities evidently realize the danger threatening Trent because they have ordered the vacuation of all persons and institutions considered "useful." Included in this category are judges and law courts, which are being transferred to Mezo-lombarde, a village some ten miles

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The Keystone of the success achieved by Ames Holden McCready Limited

Go into any shoe store of any standing in Canada, and ask the proprietor about "Ames Holden" or "McCready" Footwear. His reply will be "They are honest shoes".

Every dealer in Canada knows the Ames Holden McCready reputation for quality and value.

He knows that "Ames Holden" or "McCready" on a shoe means, honest leather, honest workmanship, long wear and comfort.

It is on this foundation that we have built the largest business of its kind in the Dominion.

You want an honestly made shoe, that will give you service and satisfaction for your money. Ask your dealer to show you the new spring and summer styles in the "Ames Holden" or the "McCready" brand of shoes.

Ames Holden McCready

Montreal.

QUALITY-First, Last and Alway

FORTS SMASHED BY ITALIAN GUNS

Austrians Fired on Comrades Who Hoisted the White Flag.

CIMA SPESSA TAKEN

Dominating Position Falls Into Hands of Italian Invaders.

BY MARTIN DONOHUE. pecial Cable to The Toronto World. ROME, June 1.-Marked progress inues to characterize the operations of of disponacy. This consists that the Lusianian ing misstatements, so readily capable of disproof as scarcely to be worth the trouble of refutation. The note to America declares that the Lusianian had guns concealed under her deck and carried trained gunners. Apart from any other evidence to the contrary, President Wilson is not likely to accept this in the face of the official statement of the collector of the port of New York, that no guns, mounted or otherwise, were on board.

It is possible that Germany thinks to caria Valley has enabled the Italians to press forward steadily despite the enemy's opposition. The Italian occupation of the important position of Cima Spessa, which is within artillery range of Storto gives them dominance in this part of Chiesse Valley. From the high pleateau of Asiag Italian heavy guns have reduced to powder several modern Austrian forts, built to protect this section of the frontier. It took only three hours' firing to batter to please the armored forts at Luserna, and the Italian armies. Fighting in Guidipleces the armored forts at Luserna, and the survivors of the Austrian garrison, realizing the futility of their resistance, posted a white flag in token of surren-

posted a white flag in token of surrender.

Immediately this happened a second fort, known as Belvedere, forming one of the chain of fortifled works on the frontier, opened fire on the survivors of Fort Luserna, and the several luckless Austrian gunners in the already dismantled fort of Luserna were killed by enfliading fire fro mthe Belvedere. Ultimately the Italians turned their guns on Belvedere, which was temporarily silenced.

Heap of Ruins.

Italians were then able to take possession of Luserna and make prisoners of surviving Austrians. The redoubts of Fort Venzia, in the same zone, after a terrific bombardment, in which a number of Italian guns concentrated their fire, were demolished. This fort as well as others which form supporting links was smothered with heavy fire of Italian guns and is no a heap of ruins. The Belvedere is still holding out, but its reduction and destruction are simply a matter of a few hours. Thruout the day it has been subjected to a severe bombardment.

On the Friul frontier for some time the Austrians have been engaged in

SANITARY WASHED WIPING RAGS AND CHEESE CLOTH. A. E. PULLAN 760

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strengthening their positions. On the left bank of the Isonzo they threw up numerous works dominating all the passages of the river. Their armaments here are principally bronze guns of medium calibre. They have also extensive defensive works thrown forward to protect calibre. They have also extensive defensive works thrown forward to protect the Gorizia. The river is swollen with heavy rains, rendering even the shallower parts unfordable. Italian artillery has been engaged in bombarding these enemy defences. During the last two days the Austrian fire has perceptibly grown feebler. A number of their gups have been put out of action, Thruout today the Italians have rained shells upon the Austrian forts and other works on the bank of the Isonzo have been subjected to a very destructive fire. It is assumed the enemy's losses are heavy. The first batch of Austrian prisoners from Trentino and elsewhere arrived during the week-end at Bracciano, half-way between Viterbo and Rome. They for the most part belong to Landsturm They seemed old, famished and physically broken.

TORONTO REPRESENTED AT GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Presbyterians Meet in Kingston Tonight_Will Nominate Rev. Dr. John Neil Moderator.

Toronto will be largely represented at the meeting of the Presbyterian general assembly which opens at Kingston tonight. The Toronto Pres-bytery will nominate Rev. Dr. John

