

and town, were in most instances so mean in appearance and so wretched in character and appointments, and so barren in useful results, that private schools of a scarcely higher grade were patronized by all save the miserably poor. Methods of teaching resolved themselves into haphazard or the rule of thumb, and in school government moral suasion was ~~un~~ye unknown. Robert or muscular pedagogy was then much in vogue, as the children at school were accustomed to take their daily earnings almost as much as a matter of course, and as regularly as they took their daily meal. Nor were the teachers then always fastidious as to the instrument of punishment used. In western Toronto there still linger awful legends of a Public School teacher of that period who was much in the habit of employing his wooden arm, both as a switch for the unruly and as a pedagogic implement of strength to hammer the three Rs into unrecuptive scholars--principally addressing his striking appeals to the head, as being the shortest road to the intelligence. And the legends in question, no doubt ~~seemingly~~ exaggerated, relate to floggers that occasionally ~~arose~~ when the teacher took at the end of the artificial limb, by inadverture, knocked out a few teeth or broke a nose or scraped off an ear or pat out an eye. In rural sections things were quite as bad, or worse. The teachers were practically uneducated, and almost universally incompetent. The schools were generally mere log shanties, uninclosed, and without appearances of any kind to constitute even of furniture, save that of the rudest and most primitive description, while the whole text-book outfit of an entire school would not unfrequently consist of a few "Tessieraths," a Gough or a Wilmot's arithmetic, and a Mayor's spelling book. Happily, it has since I were above the ordinary run, or had any special claim of literary value, a choice copy of Fox's "Book of Martyrs," or of The Spectator, or of Bulwer's "Pantheon," might be found in use in the highest reading class, in which a flog passing in succession to each reader, and the long rods were clapped as equally unpronounceable by the schoolmaster. This may sound like romance, but I am speaking from experience. True, their experience was limited to the only two books they knew, but it was my good fortune to be educated in my boyhood, but, as far as I was born in the evergreen and isolated Township of Whitchurch, one of the now wealthy and comfortable inspectorate of my friend, Mr. George Brown, they say, I presume to accept as fair samples of the educational system existing. If this one was taught, or rather, was recited, it was a rascal picking out gullies, whose strength lay in his frequent and injurious use of maledictive phrases, and whose weakness con-