

INDEX

- Phoenician script, 41
 Phoenicians, visit Spain, 61 n., 108;
 and Africa, 61 n.; in the Dark Age,
 108-110; colonies and trade, 108-
 110; origin of the name, 108; found
 Carthage, 109; introduce alphabet
 into Greece, 41, 109; as craftsmen,
 109; as pictured in *Odyssey*, 109
Phoenissas of Euripides, 364
Phoenissas of Phrynichus, 195
 Phrygia, 147
 Phryne, 417, 418
 Phrynichus, 195, 310
 Phthiotis, 34, 35
 Phyle, 345
 Pillar, religious symbol, 50
 Pindar, 199, 200, 278-282, 435;
 quality of his poetry, 281
 Pittacus, 128, 133
 Plataea, battle of, 269-272, 273, 311,
 424; in Peloponnesian War, 349,
 332-333
 Plato, xxi; on fables, 2; version of
 'Return of Heracleidae,' 75; and
 the Spartan social constitution,
 93; and Pythagorean philosophy,
 211; on Parmenides, 321; and
 Anaxagoras, 325; on Pericles,
 331; on Aristophanes, 365, 367;
 and the *Clouds* of Aristophanes,
 367; and Democritus, 369; on the
 Sophists, 371-373; and Dionysius
 of Syracuse, 406; second and third
 visits to Syracuse, 406; life, 408;
 philosophy, 409-412; on ideal
 Beauty, 410; doctrine of Remini-
 scence, 410; doctrine of Ideas,
 410-411; Ideal theory, 412; ex-
 tracts from his Dialogues, 412-416;
 and Socrates, 442
 Pleistarchus, 244
 Plemmyrion, 341 and n.
 Plutarch, on Pericles, 331
Plutus of Aristophanes, 368
 Polybius, 454
 Polycleitus, 226, 384-385, 444
 Polycrates, 187, 454
 Polygnotus, xvii, 243, 301, 383, 421
 Polyzalus, 231, 277
 Poseidon, and tutelage of Athens, 32;
 temple of, at Poseidonia, 454;
 and temple on Sunion, 457
 Poseidonia (Paestum), 121; temples
 at, 215, 216 n., 454
 Potidaea, 268; in Peloponnesian
 War, 328, 332; Socrates at, 375;
 captured by Philip II, 426
 Potter's wheel, introduction of, 472 n.
 Pottery, 'Cnossus Palace' style, xiii;
 primitive black, 6, 471; 'Myce-
 naean,' 7, 471, 472, 473; at Cnossus,
 19; Cretan, in Egypt, 24, 25, 26;
 Cretan, in Palestine, 26 n.; 'Dipy-
 lon,' 98-101, 473; Early Minoan,
 472; beginnings of wheel-made,
 472; Middle Minoan, 472; Kamáres
 ware, xiii, 472; Late Minoan, xiii,
 472; the 'Dark Age,' 472; 'Hisarlik'
 type, xiii, 472 n.; 'Phaleron,' xiv,
 473; 'Isto-Corinthian,' 473; 'Fikel-
 lura,' 473; 'old Corinthian,' xiv,
 473; the classic age of, 473; 'Etrus-
 can,' 473; commerce in, between
 Greece and Italy, 473-474; decora-
 tion and painting on, 471-476
 Pratinas, 195
 Praxiteles, 416-419, 445, 447
 Prometheus, the table of, 316
Prometheus Bound of Aeschylus, 311,
 315
 Propylaea, 300-301
 Protagoras, 370
Proteus of Aeschylus, 317
 Proteus, 390, 391
 Psammis, 144
 Psamtik I, 131, 143, 473 n.; II, xv,
 144; III, 188
 Psyttaleia, xviii, 265, 266
 Pteria, 8
 Ptolemy Alorites, 397, 422, 424
 Pulosathu, 26, 29
 Pydna, 426
 Pylos, 335, 336, 338
 Pythagoras, xvii, 137, 208-214
 Pythian Games, 156, 157; Philip II
 and, 430
 Pytho, 427
 RAMSES II, xv, 8; III, 26
 Religion, the bull in Cretan, 20, 23,
 56; the old, 43-60; crude, dis-
 appears, 45; in Homer, 46-47, 57,
 59; the new, inspired by northern
 invaders, 48; the first idols, 49;
 an-iconic ritual, 49-51; trans-
 mutation of the gods, 58-59; con-
 nexion with sculpture, 218-219;
 idol-worship, 218-221
Republic of Plato, 375 n.
 Rhegium, 123
Rhesus of Euripides, 362
 Rhodes, 298, 426, 439, 472; Colossus
 of, 444, 446; and sculpture, 446