

## PLATE IV.

Fig. 1. Temporary pools in swamp, fed from snow drifts. Barrow Harbour, Northwest Territories, July 2, 1915. Photo by F. Johansen.

Fig. 2. Valley of Firth river, Alaska-Yukon boundary, shewing ponds and flood plain ice. Photograph by International Boundary Survey, 141st Meridian, 1912.