11. A fusee, on or near the track, burning red, must not be passed until burned out. When burning yellow, it is a caution signal. Fusees must not be used near public crossings, or on bridges, or where they may communicate fire.

12. HAND, FLAG, AND LAMP SIGNALS.

Manner of Using.	Indication.
(a) Swung across the track.	Stop.
(b) Raised and lowered vertically.	Proceed.
(c) Swung vertically in a circle across the track.	} Back.
(d) Swung vertically in a circle at arm's length across the track.	Train has parted. Answer to $14(j)$.
(e) Swung horizontally in a circle.	Apply air brakes.
(f) Held at arm's length above the)
head. If not responded to,	
lowered slowly to the ground and raised slowly again to the	Release air brakes
position above head.	J

^{13.} Any object waved violently by any one on or near the track is a signal to stop.