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LONDON, CANADA-THE HOME OF UNBROKEN PROSPERITY.

THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, TUESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 26, 1918.

PRICE TWO CENTS.

GERMAN SOCIALIST PAPER DEMANDS EX-KAISER

LIEBKNECHT DEMANDS THAT THE HOHENZOLLERNS AND BETHMANN-HOLLWEG BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL

The Red Flag Calls Upon Former Kaiser and Crown Prince | Great Flyers To Turn To To Surrender and Come Before a Revolutionary Trib unal.

Berlin, Monday, Nov. 25 .- (By the be commanded to return and give as Associated Press).—"We demand the account before this tribunal." immediate convening of a revolutionary

The Spartacus organ also demands tribunal for the purpose of passing reckoning with the Socialist leaders sentence on the Hohenzollerns, father Ebert, David, Molkenbuhr, and others, and son, and on von Bethmann-Holl- for participation in propaganda calcuweg," says the Red Flag organ of Karl lated to absolve Germany from re-"William II must sponsibility for causing the war.

Premier Lloyd George and Bo nar Law in Joint Manifesto to the Electors Outline Policy That Includes Many Far-Sweepin g Changes.

corge and Chancellor Bonar Law have sued a joint manifesto to the electors

London, Nov. 26 .- Premier Lloyd and improved material conditions of To Promote Unity.

The manifesto continues:

"It will be the fundamental object of the coalition to promote the unity and outlining their policy, of which the following points amplify speeches cabled on November 16:

The conclusion of a just and lasting peace, and so establishing the foundation of a new European order that further wars may be forever averted; reducing the burden of our armaments and the promotion of a league of nations; state acquisition of land for soldiers and sallors, either for cottages with garden allotments, or small holdings on a wide and large scale; schemes for agricultural developments and exfensive aforestation and reclamation schemes; comprehensive housing schemes; larger Industrial opportunities

To Promote Unity.

The manifesto continues:

"It will be the fundamental object of the coalition to promote the unity and development of our Empire and of the nations of which it is composed, to present of the mations of which it is composed, to present of the mations of which it is composed to present of the mations of which it is composed to present of the mations of which it is composed. The promotion of influence and authority, which they have gained by their sacrifices and efforts in the cause of humanity and liberty."

Other planks are: Preferential tariff for the colonies; no fresh taxes on food and raw materials; development and control in the best interests of the state of the economical production of power and light, also railways, roads, canals; improvement of consular service; removal of all existing legal inequalities between men and women, and reform of the constitution and of the House of Lords.

To Transport All Who Desire to Leave. To Promote Unity

GERMANY AND AUSTRIA CONSPIRED TO BRING ON WAR BY MAKING TERMS TO SERBIA IMPOSSIBLE

Official Reports of Bavarian Minister to His Home Government in July, 1914, Reveal the Treacherous Tactics Adopted by Central Powers to Force Conflict.

London, Nov. 25.—(British Wireless Service).—Publication of official reports from the Bavarian minister at Berlin to his home government confirm evidence already in the hands of the Entente that Germany and Austria conspired to bring about the war. It was for this reason that the terms of the Austrian ultimatum to Serbia were made so drastic that hostilities were bound to follow.

These revelations have been published in Munich after permission hall been psked by the Bavarian premier and foreign minister of the German Federal Government. They are in the form of a report sent to Munich on July 18, 1914, by Count von Lerchenfeld, the Bavarian minister at Berlin.

According to the report, the delivery of the ultimatum to foot the control of the ultimatum to the delivery of the ultimatum to foot the delivery of the declared that action on the part of Austria could not be long delayed "for that might give Serbia, under pressure from France and Russia, an opportunity to offer satisfaction."

In a telegram to Munich from Berlin on July 31, 1914, Count von Lerchenfeld the course of events."

Later the same day he wired information as to ultimatums to Russia and France, forecasted their rejection by both nations and told of plans to hurl Germany's armies against France, which, he said, would be "overwhelmed" the course of the unit of the course of th

point sent to Munich on July 18, 1914, by Count von Lerchenfeld, the Bavarian minister at Berlin.

According to the report, the delivery of the ultimatum to Serbia was delayed antil after President Poincare and Premier Viviani of France had gone to St. Petersburg, which would make it difficult for the Entente nations to arrive at an understanding and take countermeasures.

Could Not Prevent War.

Count von Lerchenfeld said that "Serbia obviously cannot accept such conditions and told of plans to hurl Germany's armies against France, which, he said, would be "overwhelmed in four weeks." He said that the morale of the French army was poor, and that it was poorly armed.

On August 4, the Bavarian minister of the general staff has declared that even British neutrality, saying: "The chief of the general staff has declared that even British neutrality will be paid for gium. An attack on France is possible only through Belgium."

BRANTFORD MAYOR STATES HE WILL SEIZE HARD COAL

Declares He Will Disregard Fuel Regulations When the Time Comes.

Brantford, Nov. 26 .- Mayor MacBride, local fuel controller, has given notice that when the time comes the city will seize anthracite coal stocks laid in by local firms for winter heating against the fuel regulations, which state that bituminous coal must be used, and this only for heating industrial and commercial establishments.

STEAMSHIP ARRIVALS.

New York, Nov. 26.—Arrived: Steamer almoral Castle (British). Liverpool overmer 16, to the Cunard Steamship pagency, with passengers, mails and

Mails From U.S.

Lord Morris Declares Regular Service by Airplanes Is

London, Nov. 19.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press).—All mails between Europe and the United States eventually will be carried by airplanes, according to Lord Morris, who has championed a movement before a parliamentary committee for the establishment of a port of call for Atlantic liners, on the west coast of Ireland.

Already, he says, a regular daily mail service by airplane is maintained between England and France without interruption by the weather.

AQUITANIA HAS BIG LOAD.

Halifax. Nov. 26. — The Cunarder Aquitania, due here Thursday or Friday, has on board 3,300 soldiers, 140 officers and 60 civilian passengers, military transport officials say here.

BUSINESS WILL FOLLOW WAR

Commercial Pursuit of

Paris, Nov. 26.—What will become of the aviators now that the fighting has ended? commercial aviation doubtless will be extended?

Commercial aviation doubtless will be extended greatly, but it is a question whether it will present sufficient attraction to the men who have taken up aviation for the distinction to be won in air fighting. The Aero Club of France, up to the present, has issued 16,000 pilot licenses, and hundreds of military pilots have not taken out the Aero Club's license, to which they are entitled. entitled.
Inquiry among French aces show that

Inquiry among French aces show that the majority are too young to be worrying about the next phase of life, although some hope that civilian aviation will offer satisfactory careers.

Lieut. Rene Fonck, the ace of aces, with 75 official victories, has not yet decided what he will do, but may remain in the army. Sub-Lieut. Nungesser, with 44 victories, has decided to quit the army. Lieut. Le Maitre, after leading 135 bombing expeditions, will be in charge of an aerial transport undertaking.

PERU HAS RECEIVED NO WORD FROM ITS CONSULS IN CHILE

Lima, Peru, Nov. 25.—The Peruvian Government has not received official dispatches from its consular representatives in Chile for 43 hours although it has recalled its consuls from Chile. The newspapers here have received no news from their correspondents in Chile, and it is believed that a strict cable censorship is in force at all Chilean ports. Peruvian consuls in Chile have been ordered to return by the first steamer, and the Peruvian steamer Urubambia, now at Valparaiso, has been ordered to bring to Callao all Peruvians desiring to leave Chile.

CABINET COUNCIL TO DISCUSS CLAIMS OF SIR CHAS. ROSS

Will Decide If Fiat Is To Be Granted in Case.

LEGALITY OF ORDER

Will Be Decided at Meeting POLICE CLEAN UP To Be Called at Once.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Ottawa, Nov. 26.—Whether a flat will be issued to Sir Charles Ross in re-sponse to his petition of right, seeking To Europe To Go

By The Air Route

Morris Declares Regular

Gervice by Airplanes Is

Bound To Come.

Associated Press).—All mails belated Press).—All mails belated by Lord Morris, who has ploned a movement before a parhis claims.

The whole question will be aired in cabinet council almost immediately.

> RUNS. Vancouver, Nov. 26.—The C. P. R. steamships Empress of Russia and Empress of Asia will again be placed on the transpacific run at an early date, according to word received here late last night from Hon. C. C. Ballantyne, minister of marine and fisheries at Ottawa, who advises that the British admiralty is about to release the vessels.

C. P. R. STEAMSHIPS TO RESUME



G. N. W. President Sees Great Future For Canada

Ottawa, Nov. 26 .- Z. A. Lash, president of the Great Northwestern Telegraph Company and director of a large number of other corporations, is a firm believer in Canada's ability to conquer the difficulties of reconstruction. In an interview he made an optimistic prophecy on the Dominion's future. Mr. Lash said, by what she had done in the war, industrially, commercially and financially, Canada had shown herself more than equal to the big things of nationhood.

Had Canada been a purchasing country, producing scarcely anything and relying on other countries for her materials, the task would be much different, Mr. Lash said, but he alluded to Canada as a country of wonderful resources, which had as yet hardly been scratched, a country of unbounded commercial and industrial opportunities.

GERMANS PRACTICED ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE CRUELTY ON BRITISH TAKEN PRISONERS

Men Who Have Reached Engl and Tell of Being Treated Worse Than the Lowest of Beasts.

London, Nov. 26.—(British Wireless Service).—Many shocking stories of their treatment are told by British prisoners who have reached England from Germany. Unfortunate Britishers who arrived at Friedrichsfelde, Prussia, after hostilities ceased, had a hard lot. They had been taken prisoners shortly before during the British advance, and were compelled to work behind the lines, being driven from place to place "like something lower than beasts."

Of one working party of 1,300, only 282 came into Friedrichsfelde. From 20 of the party died during the first week they caught snails and ate them while on the march. It was admitted by the German doctors, current advices state, that a large proportion of 800 prisoners at a camp at Lasquin, nane miles from Brussels, died from starvation or exposure.

MONTREAL'S "RED LIGHT" DISTRICTS

284 Prisoners and Over 1,000 Report Says Italian Prisoners Bottles of Beer Taken,

Montreal, Nov. 26.—Thirty disorderly houses were raided last night by the police, netting 284 prisoners and over 1,000 bottles of beer and other liquor. The raid was the biggest ever made in the country, and an extensive portion of the "red light" district was cleahed up. The prisoners were taken to headquarters and lodged in the cells, crowding them to overflowing. Montreal, Nov. 26 .- Thirty disorderly TOWING DISABLED

Halifax, Nov. 26.—The Government steamer Aranmore is now on her way to this port from Newfoundland with the isabled Canadian naval schooner Pinta in tow. During the recent gale on the Newfoundland coast her sails were blown away, and the Aranmore, which treason, has been removed from the milw on her return to Halifax,

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY IS VIOLATING THE ARMISTICE TERMS

Are Being Released Without Food.

Rome, Nov. 21.-Austria-Hungary violating the armistice by releasing Italian prisoners without food and poorly clad, says an official note issue through the Stefani Agency. The Italians also are being set free all at once instead of in successive sections. The note adds: "The enemy's last attempt SCHOONER TO PORT to trouble the natural development of our operations, and exasperate the population of the liberated regions has succeeded only in prolonging the sufferings of the prisoners, without shaking their faith in their country."

CAILLAUX IS TRANSFERRED. Paris, Nov. 26.-Joseph Caillaux, former premier, who is charged with was then at Trepassey Bay on light- itary prison to the Prison de la Sante suse service, was ordered to take her because the jurisdiction over his case is political rather than military,

YANKEES ARE WAITING ON WEST SIDE OF MOSELLE

American Army Ready To Move Ahead Into Germany,

With the American Army of Occupation, Sunday, Nov. 24.—American forces are standing on the west side of the Moselle River tonight. The extreme left of the line is at the frontier village of Vallendorf, on the Saur River. From tends along the latter river as far south

as Garsch. The third division was the first to reach the German frontier, having esreach the German trontier, naving es-tablished headquarters overlooking Ger-many today. This division will remain along the line near Remich, on the southeastern frontier of Luxembourg, until the army of occupation moves ahead into Germany.

IMMIGRATION DEPT. TO BE REORGANIZED **ALONG DRASTIC LINES**

Positions Formed by the Late Laurier Govt. To Be Abolished.

[Special to The Advertiser.] Ottawa, Nov. 26 .- The immigration department is to be reorganized along drastic lines. With the creation of a department of immigration and colonzation with a minister and a deputy at its head, the position of superintendent and assistant superintendent are to be abolished. These positions have been held by W. D. Scott and Blake Robertson respectively, both being appointees
of the late Laurier Government. It is
understood that Mr. Scott may be retired on superannuation and that Mr.
Robertson, who is a young and able
servant of the crown, will be given
some other position servant of the crown, will be given some other position

Bruce Walker, head of the immigration branch at Winnipeg, is to become director of publicity, and it is understood that there will be changes overseas where Mr. Obed Smith is at present in charge. Other details of reorgan-

British Aviators Made 709 Raids

Wonderful Record Established by Independent Force in Thirteen Months.

London, Nov. 26.—Statistics published relative to the work of the independent air forces show that during the 13 months preceding the armistice, the astonishing number of 709 bombing raids were made by British aviators over German territory. were made by British aviators over German territory.

There were 374 raids on large German towns; 209 on German airdromes established for the defence of the Rhine and 126 on other military objectives. The list of large towns visited shows that 52 were bombed during the period.

In all 737 tons of bombs were dropped.

EDWARD FITZGERALD APPOINTED MEMBER **OF ADVISORY COUNCIL**

Assistant Chairman of Imperial Munitions Board Receives New Position.

LAST OF CANADIAN CASUALTY LISTS WILL ARRIVE IN FEW DAYS

Records Office at Ottawa Look's For a Gessation of the Rolls as Indicated by a Gradua I Thinning Out of Lists,

[Special to The Advertiser.]

Ottawa, Nov. 26.—Within a very few days the records branch anticipates that the last casualty sustained in the war by Canadians will be in. For the past few days the lists have been thinning down. The November casualties have been coming in for some days past, and even from the last day's fighting at Mons, where it is stated, very considerable casualties were sustained. The roll of honor is reaching the Dominion.

A statement from the overseas branch of the records office is expected immediately, and within the next few days Canadian casualty lists will cease to be

Vallendorf, on the Saur River. From this point it follows the Saur to its BOLSHEVIK GUNBOATS FORCED TO WITHDRAW FROM THE DVINA DUE TO SUDDEN SETTING IN OF WINTER

Enemy Along the Northern Russian Front Is Reported To Be Receiving Reinforcements-Fighting May Take Place Further South.

Archangel, Monday, Nov. 25.—(By the Associated Press.)—Winter has begun in earnest over the whole Northern Russian front. All the rivers are iccoound, and the Bolshevist gunboats, which have long menaced the allied forces on the Dvina, have been forced to withdraw to escape being frozen in. The Bolshevists, however, have mounted big guns along the front south of the allied armies.

Operations are limited to spasmodic artillery exchanges, but the Bolshevist forces are reported to be receiving heavy reinforcements. The freeze-up, while bringing relief on the Dvina front, increases the danger on others, as the once impassable swamps are now frozen, making possible bushwhacking flank attacks by the enemy.

The correspondent has just returned from a trip along the front, where he found a general reversal of the opinion that the Bolsheviki would not fight. Near Kadish, a fortnight ago, a body of Bolshevik infantry maintained an advance against strong machine-gun fire. A resident in talking with American soldiers regarding the attack, said the Bolshevik officers threatened their men their machine guns rolled in the blanketts with them to prevent the water-cooling chambers of the guns from freezing.

JUGO-SLAV PEOPLE PROTESTING AGAINST ITALIAN OCCUPATION OF DISTRICTS ALONG THE ADRIATIC

Croatian National Council at Agram Sends Strong Protest to Entente Government.

London, Nov. 26.—The carrying out of the provisions of the Italian-Austrian armistice on the eastern and northeastern Adriatic has aroused much friction and jealousy on the part of the Jugo-Slav populations, who ascribe to Italy the intention of permanently occupying these regions, which are virtually identical with those assigned to Italy by the Allied agreement of 1915. The Jugo-Slavs contend that the occupation should have been by mixed Allied forces and not solely by Italians.

The Italian occupation of Fiume has been followed by a strong protest to the Entente powers from the Croatian National Council at Agram. It is reported to regrettable incidents between the Italians and the Jugo-Slavs, and to these points mixed forces have been sent. The Associated Press learns that the Allied governments are doing everything possible to promote a friendly settlement between the rival parties pending the final adjustment of the conflicting claims at the peace conference.

FIFTY WARSHIPS IN

ALLIED SQUADRON

claim Allies as Deliverers.

Constantiinople. Nov. 13 .- (By the

Associated Press).—There were 50

French and Italian battleships, cruisers

and destroyers in the Allied squadron

which anchored today in the Bosphorus.

The newspapers and the population ac-

aerial force is on the outskirts of the city.

Prices in Constantinople, according to the Turkish finance minister, have risen twenty times above those obtaining before the war. Disorganization of the railroads in Asia Minor today compelled the Government to abandon the ration of cheap bread, which it issued during the war.

OFF TURK CAPITAL

FIRE FOLLOWS EXPLOSION IN A BIG STEEL FACTORY

Over Hun Lands \$75,000 Damage Done at Plant of Pitts burg Company. Pittsburg, Nov. 26.-Fire, which fol-

lowed an explosion of oil, destreyed about half of the big crescent plant of the Crucible Steel Company here to day. Two hundred workmen engaged People of Constantinople Acred, escaped. Company officials esti-mated damage at \$75,000.

THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous hours previous to 8 o'clock last night: Highest, 37; lowest, 24.
The official temperatures for the 12 hours previous to 8 a.m. today were: Highest, 32; lowest, 91. The newspapers and the population acclaim the Allied squadron as deliverers.

The headquarters of the British and French contingents have been established in Constantinople. A British aerial force is on the outskirts of the

TOMORROW-FAIR AND MILDER. Toronto, Nov. 26-3 a.m. Forecasts. Today—Fair and moderately cold.
Wednesday—Winds, becoming fresh;
fair, with stationary or a little higher Temperature. Temperatures.

The following were the highest and lowest temperatures during the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m. today:
Stations. High. Low. Weather. Victoria ... 46 46 Rain Calgary ... 44 22 Cloudy Winniper ... 12 emperature

ort Arthur....

Parry Sound. Port Stanley. Buffalo

LUDENDORFF LEAVES HIS NATIVE LAND

Former Head of German Army Goes to Sweden.

Copenhagen Nov. 26.—General Ludendorff, reputed to have been long the actual directing head of Germany's military affairs, has quit German soil according to the Frankfo't Gazette. It says he has left Sassnitz, Prussia, for Sweden. His titular position in the German military system was that of any quartermaster-general.