

- Carinate** (Lat. *carina*, a keel), keeled.
- Carpophyta** (Gr. *καρπός*, fruit, and *φυτόν*, plant), 49.
- Castaneous** (Lat. *castanea*, a chestnut), chestnut-colored.
- Caudate** (Lat. *cauda*, a tail), furnished with a slender appendage resembling a tail.
- Caudex** (Lat. a stem), the upright rootstock forming the trunk of a tree-fern, 8.
- Cellulose** (Lat. *cellula*, a little cell), the substance composing the wall of cells, containing the elements carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen.
- Ceraceous** (Lat. *cera*, wax), having the nature of wax.
- Ceratopteridæ**, 77.
- Ceratopteris**, 101; also 6, 14, 77.
- Characeæ**, 50.—Literature of, 56.
- Chartaceous** (Lat. *charta*, a leaf of paper), having the texture of paper or parchment.
- Cheilanthes**, 91; also 3, 6, 8, 13, 26, 43, 77.
- Chlorophyll** (Gr. *χλωρός*, green, and *φύλλον*, leaf), the green grains forming the coloring matter of plants.
- Christmas-fern**. *Vide* **Aspidium**.
- Ciliate** (Lat. *cilium*, an eyelash), having on the margin a fringe of hairs resembling the fringing eyelashes.
- Cinnamon-fern**. *Vide* **Osmunda**.
- Circinate** (Lat. *circinus*, a pair of compasses), rolled inward from the apex, 8.
- Classification of the Vegetable Kingdom**, 48.—Principle of, 45.
- Cliff-brake**. *Vide* **Pellæa**.
- Climbing-fern**. *Vide* **Lygodium**.
- Cloak-fern**. *Vide* **Notholaena**.
- Club-moss**. *Vide* **Lycopodium**.
- Confluent** (Lat. *con*, together, and *fluere*, to flow), blended together.
- Connate** (Lat. *con*, together, and *nasci*, to be born), united together from the first.
- Cordate** (Lat. *cor*, the heart), heart-shaped.
- Coriaceous** (Lat. *corium*, a hide), leathery.
- Cotton-fern**. *Vide* **Notholaena**.
- Crenate** (Lat. *crena*, a notch), having the margin scalloped with rounded teeth.
- Crenulate** (Lat. *crenula*, a little notch), scalloped with small rounded teeth.
- Cryptogamia** (Gr. *κρυπτός*, hidden, *γάμος*, marriage), flowerless plants; an obsolete term.
- Cryptogramme**, 97; also 2, 14, 77.
- Cultivation, Literature of**, 7.
- Cuneate** (Lat. *cuneus*, a wedge), wedge-shaped.
- Cystopteris**, 118; also 4, 5, 6, 16, 27, 78.

## D

- Decurrent** (Lat. *de*, down, and *currere*, to run), prolonged on the rachis.
- Deer-fern**. *Vide* **Lomaria**.
- Deltoid** (Gr. *δέλτα*, the letter D, and *είδος*, form), triangular, like the Greek delta.
- Dentate** (Lat. *dens*, a tooth), toothed.
- Denticulate** (Lat. *denticulus*, diminutive of *dens*, tooth), finely toothed.
- Desmidiaceæ**, 49.—Literature of, 53.
- Determination of Species**, 68.
- Devonian Age, Pteridophytes of**, 66.
- Diatomaceæ**, 49.—Literature of, 53.
- Dichotomous** (Gr. *δίχα*, asunder, and *τέμνειν*, to cut), two-forked.
- Dicksonia**, 121; also 3, 5, 7, 17, 79.
- Dicksoniæ**, 79.
- Dimorphism**, 3.—Literature of 7.

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