

(2) A member of the crew of a ship of either Party who

(i) is paid remuneration by an employer having an effective place of management in the territory of the other Party; and

(ii) resides in the territory of the other Party,

shall be subject to the legislation of the other Party.

(3) For the purposes of this Article, a ship of one Party means, in relation to Canada, a ship or vessel whose crew is employed by an employer who has an effective place of management in Canada and, in relation to Italy, a ship or vessel flying the Italian flag.

#### ARTICLE VIII

Subject to Article IX (3), a crew member employed by an international air carrier operating in both countries shall be subject to the legislation of the Party where the air carrier has its place of business, unless the crew member resides in the territory of the other Party, in which case he shall be subject to the legislation of that Party.

#### ARTICLE IX

(1) Subject to paragraph (2), where, under the terms of this Part, a person other than a person referred to in Articles VII and VIII is subject to the legislation of Canada during any period of residence in the territory of Italy, that period of residence shall, in respect of that person, his spouse and dependants who accompany and reside with him, be treated as a period of residence in Canada for the purposes of a claim to old age benefit under the legislation of Canada.

(2) Periods during which a spouse or a dependant person referred to in paragraph (1) is subject, by reason of employment, to the legislation of Italy, shall not be treated as periods of residence in Canada for the purposes of any claim to old age benefit under the legislation of Canada.

(3) Subject to paragraph (4) where, under the terms of this Part, a person other than a person referred to in Articles VII and VIII is subject to the legislation of Italy during any period of residence in the territory of Canada, that period in respect of that person, his spouse and dependants who accompany and reside with him shall not be treated as residence in Canada for the purposes of any claim to the old age benefit under the legislation of Canada.

(4) Periods during which a spouse or a dependant person referred to in paragraph (3) is contributing to the Canada Pension Plan shall be treated as periods of residence in Canada for the purposes of any claim to old age benefit under the legislation of Canada.

#### ARTICLE X

Notwithstanding Articles V, VI, VII and VIII, the competent authorities may make such arrangements as they may deem necessary in the interests of particular persons or categories of persons, according to the spirit and fundamental principles of this Agreement.