

# CANADIAN SON OF TEMPERANCE,

THE LARGE 103, YONGE STREET

HOUSE OF ALL NATIONS,  
40, KING STREET, OPPOSITE TORONTO STREET,  
TORONTO, C.W.

The rage for the gold of Australia is past,  
And men gather wisdom and show it at last  
For now they believe what they've often been told  
That our own favored Canada is the country for gold!

While here we are blessed with a generous soil,  
The man may have gold who is willing to toil,  
And vain were his search for a happier shore,  
While blessings so numerous ensue to his door.

Strange indeed would it be, if a land like our own,  
Where our roses, though latest, are sweetest when  
blown  
Though our winters are long, and sometimes severe,  
But lead us to summers delightfully clear  
Should be less attractive, because of its cold,  
Than lands full of vices—though teeming with gold!

But prosperous as Canada always hath been,  
This year is the best that she ever hath seen,  
And now she is wreathing a laurel to wear,  
That nations may one day be anxious to share.

Her prosperous condition will appear very plain  
Where her farmers get a dollar and a quarter for grain,  
While all their productions so readily sell,  
At prices which now pay them equally well.

To many, it doubtless may seem very queer,  
Why Dry Goods are cheap and Provisions so dear,  
In truth, notwithstanding, which our patrons may  
see,  
By calling on Young Street "One Hundred and Three."

While many must know, an advance very great,  
Has been made in the value of woollens of late,  
Yet our flannels and blankets will quickly appear,  
Quite as low as the prices we offered last year.

Our Bonnets and Cloaks have been tastefully made,  
With a prospect of greatly increasing our trade,  
And our Shawls and our Furs will at once please the  
eye  
And induce even the most fastidious to buy.

Our manner of business is extensively known,  
The lowest price asked, with the article shown;  
And such, we determine, shall continue to be,  
The unceasing practice at ONE HUNDRED AND  
THREE.

THE LARGE 103, YONGE STREET,  
TORONTO.

**M. PEARSON, SUCCESSOR TO JOHN McDONALD**  
Respectfully invites attention to his very large  
Stock of Seasonable Dry Goods, received this season.  
The whole of which he offers very reasonable; which  
the following List of Prices will show—6,000 yds.  
of yard wide Prints, fast color, from 7 1/4  
Also, a few Pieces as low as 4 1/4  
3,000 yards Narrow Prints, fast color 1 1/4  
1,500 " Gingham and Denims, very heavy 6 1/4  
4,000 " Heavy Manchester Slating stripes 7 1/4  
3,000 " Fine printed De Laines 7 1/4  
2,000 Fine Linen Handkerchiefs 4 1/4  
1,000 Drawn Silk, Satin and Velvet Bonnets, 1 1/4  
3,000 yds. Fancy Bonnet Ribbons 1 1/4  
250 doz. Silk, Cotton, and Fr. Kid Gloves, per  
doz. 2. 8d.  
200 " Hosiery 4s.  
600 lbs. Fishing Thread, Warranted good.  
A Case of Milliner's Doll Heads.  
Ladies' Sacques and the new Circular Cloak.  
Blankets and Flannels at last years' prices.  
Stone Martin, Mink, Grey Squirrel, and all other furs,  
WITH EVERY OTHER ARTICLE IN THE TRADE.  
Wholesale Department up Stairs.  
REMEMBER THE LARGE 103, YONGE ST  
Toronto, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-if

**HAT AND FUR STORE.**  
**HAMILTON GENERAL HAT & FUR WARE-**  
**HOUSE.** Messrs. MILLS & WRIGHT, Hatters  
and Furriers, Corner of King and John Sts. Hamilton  
Keep constantly on hand, the largest selection of  
Hats, Caps and Furs to be found in this city, all of which  
they will sell at Low Prices. Notice—They have  
just imported from New York city, a large supply of  
Fresh Goods within their line. They solicit an early  
call from Ladies and Gentlemen.  
Hamilton, 2d Jan. 1854. 1-if

**PRIVATE BILLS.**  
**PARTIES** intending to make application to the  
Legislative Assembly for PRIVATE or LOCAL  
BILLS, either for granting exclusive privileges, or  
confering corporate powers for commercial or other  
purposes of profit, for regulating surveys or bound-  
aries, or for doing anything tending to affect the rights  
or property of other parties, are hereby notified that  
they are required by the 62nd, 63rd, and 64th Rules  
[which are published in full in the Canada Gazette]  
to give TWO MONTHS' NOTICE of the application  
in some newspaper published within the County or  
Union of Counties affected: sending copies of the first  
and last of such notice to the Private Bill Office,  
Quebec.  
W. B. LINDSAY,  
Clerk of Assembly.  
Quebec, 14th Jan., 1854. 2

**NOTICE.**  
**WHEREAS** by a By-law, passed by the Municipality of the City of Toronto, entitled, "An Act to authorize the imposition and collection of certain Excise Duties, and to appoint an Officer to collect and receive the same, and to issue Licenses therefor." It is required that all Hawkers, Pedlars and Petty Chapmen, and persons trading, and exposing for sale, Goods from a Boat or Craft, Auctioneers, Shopkeepers, or Storekeepers, selling Wine or Spirituous Liquors, Ale or Beer, by retail, and Billiard Table Keepers, are required to take out a License to enable them to carry on their respective callings, under certain penalties provided in said By-law.  
And having been appointed by the said Municipality to collect and receive the said and other excise duties, Notice is hereby given that I shall attend at my office, in the City Hall, on an after the 1st day of March next, daily, from 10 A.M. to 3 P.M., to receive the amounts respectively...

**SAMUEL HEAKES** again respectfully returns  
thanks for the increasing patronage bestowed upon  
him, especially during the past two or three years  
and is determined to maintain that integrity in the  
system of business which, for twenty years, has  
characterized this Establishment, combined with  
modern appliances and improvements, in order to  
keep pace with this rapidly increasing and prosperous  
community. A strict personal attention—with the  
aid of obliging and intelligent Assistants, Moderate  
Prices, with a large, varied, and really attractive stock,  
continually augmented with Fresh Supplies from the  
English, French and American Markets—will mark  
the future course of this Establishment.  
Choice assortments of Woolen and Cashmere Long  
Shawls, Plaid and Cloth Cloaks, Woolen Polka  
Jackets.

**Bonnets & Millinery.**  
Consisting of Silk Velvet, Drawn Silk and Satin  
Bonnets, Tuscan and every variety of Straw; Ribbons  
of every description, Dress Caps, Artificial Flowers,  
Plain and Figured Dress Silks, French Merinoes,  
Cobourg Cloths, Printed Cashmere and Delaines,  
Dresses, Domestic Gingham, Hoyle's Prints.

**FACTORY COTTON.**  
White and Coloured Flannels, Gala Plaid, Furs of  
every description, Doekim, Satinett, and Canada  
Cloths, Blankets of every size; a splendid assortment  
of Gloves and Winter Hosiery.  
No connection with any other House in the  
City.  
Toronto, Jan. 11, 1854

**NEW STOCK OF GROCERIES.**



**ROBERT SIMPSON**, Corner of Yonge and  
Albert Sts., Toronto. Has for Sale a large stock  
of GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, SALT FISH, NAILS,  
FRUITS, CROCKERY, &c. At the very lowest  
prices. Farmer's Produce Brought.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-if

**W. HAMILTON,**  
Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker.  
**BOOT and Shoe Establishment.** W.  
HAMILTON, has on hand and for sale, a superior  
and well selected Stock of Boots and Shoes, Suitable  
for the Season, to which he invites the attention of the  
Public. W. H. respectfully solicits an inspection of  
his Fall Stock of India Rubber Shoes and Boots all of  
the latest Fashions. Third Door North of Adelaide  
Street, Elgin Buildings No. 2, Yonge Street.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1853. 1-if

**MONTREAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY.**  
**THE Cheapest in Canada! BROWN &**  
**CHILDS,** 88, King St., Toronto; 130, Notre  
Dame St., Montreal. Their Manufactories produce  
100 pairs daily. Their prices defy all competition.  
Every attention given to the retail patron in Town or  
Country. Liberal credits given on purchases of more  
than \$25.—none for less amounts. Cash paid for all  
kinds of Leather. 3000 lbs. best Spanish Sole for  
Sale. Also, 400 Hrs. Cod Oil. Would you make the  
most of your money, don't miss those places.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-if

**W. STEWARD,**  
**PREMIUM SADDLERY WAREHOUSE, 95 Yonge St.,**  
Toronto, Sign of the Mammoth Collar.—W. S. re-  
turns his thanks to his friends and the public, for the  
very liberal support he has received. He still con-  
tinues to manufacture a superior article, such as he  
has received so many premiums for at numerous fairs  
in Canada, and which has been honorably mentioned  
at the World's Fair in London. W. S. will sell very  
low for cash, and every article warranted to be such as  
sold for.—Good and Cheap. Remember the Sign of the  
Collar.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-if

**NEW Painting and Glazier Estab-**  
**LISHMENT.**—S. BOOTH & SON, House Sign  
and Ornamental Painters, Glaziers, Gilders, Paper  
Hangers, &c., No. 13, Adelaide St. East, Shop—Vic-  
toria St., Respectfully solicit a share of patronage  
from the inhabitants of Toronto and vicinity, hoping  
by strict attention to business, and moderate charges  
combined with good workmanship and the best ma-  
terials, to give satisfaction to all who favor them with  
their patronage. S. BOOTH & SON.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-if

**1854. Spring Arrangements. 1854.**  
**HAMILTON AND TORONTO.**  
THE STEAMER  
CITY OF HAMILTON

**WILL**, until further notice, commencing on  
Monday next, 20th instant, leave Toronto for  
Wellington Square, every morning (Sundays excepted),  
at Nine o'clock, connecting with stages from thence  
to Hamilton. Returning, will leave Wellington  
Square at half-past One o'clock, coming at Fort Credit  
and Oakville, going and returning.  
G. B. HOLLAND,  
Agent.  
Royal Mail Steam Packet Office,  
Toronto, March 17, 1854. 13

**CHARLES Baker**, Merchant Tailor, No.  
37, King Street West, Toronto, begs leave to  
inform the public, that in addition to the above busi-  
ness, he has on hand, (or will make to order) ALL  
KINDS OF SHIRT FLATS, FREEMASON'S APRONS ON  
HAND Agency for F. Mahu's Paris and New York  
Plates of Fashions; also, for J. H. Chappell's Lon-  
don and Paris Magazine of Fashion of System of Cut-  
ting.  
Toronto, 2d January 1854. 1-if

**JOHN Bentley**, DRUGGIST AND STATIONER,  
No. 71, Yonge Street, has constantly on hand a  
large and well selected stock of Genuine Drugs,  
Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Soaps, Oils,  
Paint Varnish, Patent Dryer, &c. Also, Writing  
and Wrapping Papers, School Books, Account Books,  
Pocket Books, Portfolios, and General Stationery—  
N. B.—Wholesale Depot for Bentley's Baking Pow-  
der; Smith's improved Rat and Vermin Extermina-  
tor; Jolley's Pills; Farrell's Arabian Liment, &c.;  
Rags Bought for the Paper Mill as usual.  
Toronto, January 2d 1854. 1-if

**JOHN PARKIN**, PLUMBER & GAS FITTER,  
Adelaide St. East, Opposite Court House Cop-  
per, Brass, Lead, Iron, or Gutta Percha Pumps, fitted  
up and repaired, Gas, Water, Steam apparatus,  
Baths, Water Closets, &c. &c. supplied with the ut-  
most promptitude and on the most liberal terms.  
Toronto, January 2d, 1854 1-if

**NIAGARA TEMPERANCE HOUSE**, "Near  
the Liberty Pole," Buffalo city.—H. BAYLEY,  
and E. BAYLEY, Proprietors.—Good accommodations  
can be had at all times at this House at very moderate  
charges. BOARD ONE DOLLAR PER DAY.  
Toronto, 2d January, 1854. 1-if

**J. McNab, Barister, Attorney, &c.,**  
J. 1st Door North of the Court House, Church Street  
Toronto.

**T. PRATT'S, Temperance House,**  
Division Street, near the Wharf Cobourg. Good  
Stabling attached.  
Cobourg 2d January 1854. 1-if

**DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY!**  
**SAMUEL WOOD**, SURGEON DENTIST 2 Doors  
West from corner of Bay and King Streets Toron-  
to.  
Toronto January 2nd 1854. 1-if

**CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT**  
**GEORGE HARCOURT**, TAILOR, CLOTH-  
IER, and General Outfitter, No. 11, North side  
of King Street, Directly opposite the Colonist Office,  
Toronto.—The Subscriber keeps always on hand a  
large assortment of West of England Broad Cloths  
Cassimeres, Doeskins, Tweeds, Venetian and Sum-  
mer Cloths, of the Newest Style of Pattern and Ma-  
terial. A choice selection of Vestings of the richest  
styles, consisting of Plain and Figured Velvets, Silk  
and Cotton Plushes, Satin and Figured Material of  
almost every description Ready-made Garments, Hats,  
Caps, Shirts, Gloves, Suspenders, Mufflers, and Gen-  
tlemen's Wear in General. Judges' Barristers' and  
University Robes, of every Degree and quality, made  
to order. G. HARCOURT.  
Toronto, January 2d, 1854. 1-if

**CROCKERY! CROCKERY!**  
The Subscriber here just received a large assort-  
ment of CHINA, GLASS, AND EARTHEN-  
WARE, to which they invite the attention of country  
Merchants and others.  
—ALSO—  
Breakfast, Dinner, Dessert, and Tea Services, of  
PLAIN, PRINTED, AND ENAMELED STONE-  
WARE, PLAIN AND RICHLY GILT CHINA  
Breakfast, Tea, and Coffee Services,  
CUT AND PLAIN  
Glassware—Wine Glasses, Decanters, Tumblers,  
Custard Cups, Jelly Glasses, &c., &c.  
**Parian Statuettes:**  
Wyatt's Apollo, as the Shepherd Boy  
Flaxman's Bust of Nelson.  
D'Orsay's Bust of Wellington.  
Busts of Napoleon and Peel, and a variety  
of other figures.  
PATTON & CO.  
No. 5, Wellington Buildings }  
King Street, Toronto, }  
Jan. 2, 1854 }

**NEW HARDWARE STORE,**  
Adjoining the Post Office, Corner of King  
and Toronto Streets.  
THE undersigned having leased a portion of those  
extensive Premises formerly occupied by Messrs.  
Whittemore Rutherford, & Co., begs respectfully to  
invite the attention of the Public in Toronto, and its  
vicinity, to his Well-Assorted STOCK OF HARD-  
WARE, comprised in part of the following GOODS:  
Furnishing and Building Hardware,  
Superior Table and Fine Cutlery,  
Cabinet Makers, Joiners, Coopers, and Black-  
smiths' Tools.  
Plated, Britannia Metal, and Japaned Ware,  
Iron, Steel, Anvils, Vices, Nails, &c.,  
WM. BLIGHT.  
Toronto, January 2, 1854. 1-if

**WAR! WAR!! WAR!!!**  
**Turkey against Russia!**  
**ROBERT TAYLOR,**  
At his well-known Stand, corner of  
Yonge and Albert Streets,  
Toronto.  
Makes War upon no One;  
He invites his numerous customers to commence  
a Campaign, against F's well assorted  
**Winter Stock of Groceries.**  
He will offer against the assailants any amount of  
LEAS, SUGARS, COFFEES, RICE, RAISINS,  
SALT FISH, SOAPS, SALT SPICES,  
Cheese, Raisins, Starch, Flour, Brooms, and  
every description of Family Groceries.  
All of which will form his only barricades—and he

**WHOLESALE DRY GOODS WARE-**  
**HOUSE.**  
**Spring Importations.**  
**ISAAC C. GILMOUR & CO.**  
BEG to intimate to their friends and the trade ge-  
nerally that they are now receiving their  
**SPRING IMPORTATIONS,**  
Which will comprise a large assortment of  
**FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,**  
personally selected in the British and Foreign markets,  
which they will offer at a small advance, and upon  
the most Liberal Terms.  
Toronto, March 8, 1854. 13

**Protection from Lightning,**  
BY SPRATT'S PATENT.  
**LIGHTNING RODS** manufactured by F. V. Wil-  
son and H. Piper & Brother, 59 Yonge Street,  
The Subscribers are the only authorized agents for  
the sale of these valuable rods in the Canada. Manu-  
factured and for sale, wholesale and retail, at No. 59,  
Yonge Street, Toronto.  
CAUTION.—Allow no man to protect your buildings  
without first examining the points of his rods, and if  
they have not the Platinum Wire in the point, they  
are not genuine. The coating of them is of a composi-  
tion metal that never rusts, retaining its brightness  
for years. The metal is soft and easily cut with a  
knife, yet sufficiently hard not to melt under the in-  
fluence of electric fluids. Look out for rods manu-  
factured at St. George, C. W., they purport to be  
Spratt's points and rods but are not. The points are  
made of steel, highly polished, but will become coated  
with rust after the first night's exposure to the atmo-  
sphere, consequently rendering them useless. Always  
ask for the Agent's Certificate of right to sell, and be  
sure to notice the stamp—SPRATT'S IMPROVED  
POINT—this is on the points near the base.  
Notice.—No Policy of Insurance covers losses by  
Lightning unless burned down or set on fire.  
E. V. WILSON and H. PIPER & BROTHER.  
Agents wanted.  
Toronto, March 16th, 1854.

**Agents for 1854.**  
**WILLIAM HILL**, North Williamsburgh; John  
Tyner, Cumminsville; Robert Balmor, Oak-  
ville; A. Diamond, Belleville; J. H. Healey, Quebec;  
Joseph Milner, Whitechurch; H. A. Graham,  
Hornby, Trafalgar; J. B. Crowe, Pelham; J. Ra-  
valgee, Chippewa; Robert Connor, Niagara; George  
Davison St. Vincent; A. McKenzie, Cornwall; John  
Vert, Lambton; John Marton, Milton; Francis Fracey,  
Kingston; S. J. Lancaster Lobo; John Murdoch, Aylmer,  
Elgin; L. D. Marks, Burford; Charles Taylor, Port Sarvia;  
C. S. Johnson, Otterville; J. W. Coulson, Guelph;  
Farts Lawrence, Orangeville; William Hambley,  
Nobleton; H. H. Wilson, Newmarket; James  
Shaw, Port Credit; J. L. Green, Waterloo;  
George Wheeler, Stouffville; Samuel Graham  
Stuarttown; John Boyd, Oshawa; C. S. Powers,  
Newcastle; Robinson Rutherford, Pe-yboro; Wm.  
H. Fannin, Nepean; Dr. Thomas Ashton, Bath;  
George Brown, Galt; Leonard Tuttle, Colborn;  
D. McGuire, Weston; J. Terry, Sharon; J. Cooper,  
Sutton; A. Youme, Tyrone; G. W. Coe, Clowland; J.  
Telfer, Summerville; W. Smith, Wes. Flamboro; J. C.  
Moulton, Newmarket; Rev. J. Moxom, Binbrook;  
F. B. Rolph, Paris; H. D. Lock Fonthill; Edward  
Major, Port Perry. W. C. Darling, Oneida—T. T.  
Taylor, Dawn Mills, Kent—Alexander Davidson,  
Temperanceville—J. McMones, Waterdown—T.  
Finn, Unionville—John Holt, Esquemaing—M. L. Burn-  
ham, Sombra—W. C. Robertson, London—W. H.  
Finney, Cavan—Hamilton Dunlop, Duffin's Creek—  
E. D. Rogers, Bondhead; George Hill, Canning;  
A. Tait, Oxford, Kent; James Fraser, Bytown; Thos.  
Kennedy, Dundas; J. Newcombe, Owen Sound; J.  
G. Elwood, Kemptville; Mahlon B. Smith, Zone Mills.

**THE "CANADIAN SON OF TEMPERANCE  
AND LITERARY GEM"** is devoted to the in-  
terests of the Order of the Sons—to temperance gen-  
erally—to agriculture and the interests of farmers.—to  
the advancement of Canadian Literature and Science—  
and to general and political news. The effort of the  
Publisher and Editor will continue to be to make it  
eminently a home and family paper, filled with a  
choice variety of reading matter. Our terms for 1854  
are as follows:—  
Single Subscribers, sent by mail, or delivered in the  
city, in advance, or within January, 6s. 3d., cy.  
At the end of three months, 7s. 6d., cy.; at six  
months, 8s. 9d., cy.; at the end of the year 1854, 10s.  
cy. These sums will be considered as due and col-  
lectable at the end of these respective periods.  
Half-yearly Subscribers 3s. 9d., cy., in advance, and  
\$1 if not paid till the end of the six months.  
To Agents, Friends and Clubs, we offer these in-  
ducements:—  
To agents whose names have stood upon our Books  
in 1853, if declining to act as such in 1854, 5s., cy.,  
in advance, will be charged.  
To old agents, collecting from old or new Subscri-  
bers, in 1854, \$10—or sending five entirely new  
names, sending the money to us during the year, at  
regular prices, a copy will be sent gratis.  
To any old Subscribers sending two new Subscri-  
bers, at regular prices, 5s. only.  
Ten copies of this paper will be sent to one address  
for \$10. Twenty copies to one address for \$18. In  
such cases it must be distinctly understood that the  
papers will be done up in one package, and addressed  
to but one person, or Division—and that these sums  
must be paid in advance, or within January—other-  
wise the usual credit charge will be made against the  
person or division ordering them.  
Any one sending ten new subscribers, at usual  
prices, of 6s. 3d. each, (in advance,) may deduct out  
of the money collected 15 per cent, and so for any  
greater number. The Proprietor, however, gives  
notice that he will not be answerable for the receipts of,  
and payments to agents, travelling or otherwise,  
whose names do not appear regularly as such in this  
paper. Subscribers, before paying self-constituted  
agents, should see that they are persons of character  
or property.  
The "SON & GEM" will be regularly issued week-  
ly, on Friday afternoons,—dated and mailed on Satur-  
day, so that most, if not all of our Subscribers will  
receive the same in Canada East and West by Satur-