

CARNEGIE WOULD CUT THE TARIFF

Claims "Infant Industries" No Longer Need Protection

A SENSATIONAL STATEMENT

Says Steel and Oil Duties Should Be Abolished, and Urges Tariff for Revenue and an Increase in Taxes on Imported Articles Consumed by the Rich.

New York, Nov. 24.—Andrew Carnegie, who built up the steel trust and amassed a huge fortune under protective tariff, claims that there is no longer any need of protecting the one-time "infant industries" which have now grown to lustrous maturity; that duties on manufactured articles ought to be greatly reduced, protective duties of steel and oil altogether abolished and "duties for revenue" increased on imported luxuries consumed by the rich.

These amazing statements from a man supposed to be a "dyed-in-the-wool" protectionist, Mr. Carnegie makes in his article, "My Experience With and Views Upon the Tariff," which will appear in the December issue of the Century Magazine, in which he published tomorrow, in which, after sketching the development of American protection and relating inside stories of tariff legislation in Congress he arranges the facts and arguments which convince him that the day of tariff protection in America is gone, and that, in general, such duties should be greatly decreased, abolished in many cases, and duties increased on imported luxuries.

In spite of this radical standpoint, Mr. Carnegie maintains he is still as much of a protectionist (where protection is really needed) as he ever was, and that he has formed a clear and definite view in regard to protection. He further states that President McKinley was of "our school of protectionists," strong for protection where needed, "but equally strong in abolishing unnecessary duties." Pointing out that the McKinley bill, generally considered highly protective, really reduced duties on steel rails, beams, structural shapes, nails, forgings, etc., Mr. Carnegie goes on to narrate the part he himself played in making out lists reducing iron and steel duties in connection with the Wilson and other tariff reform bills, and shows how two distinguished Democratic leaders, Senators Gorman and Gov. Flower, helped to defeat the "revolutionary features" of the Wilson bill and yet obtained a thorough and judicious reform, reducing duties on iron and steel one-third.

Regarding the present status of the steel industry, the master of Skibo Castle says, "the writer has co-operated in making the several reductions as steel manufacturers became able to bear reduction. Today they need no protection, unless perhaps in some new specialties unknown to the writer, because steel is now produced cheaper here than anywhere else, notwithstanding the higher wages paid per man. Not a ton of steel is produced in the world at as small an outlay for labor as in our own country," and from his experience as a steel-maker, he arranges facts and conditions that explain the paradox of "high wages" and "lower cost for labor."

He is as positive on oil as on steel, and concludes his apparently enthusiastic discussion of the protective and retaliatory oil duty with the statement, "The oil producers, like the steel producers, of our country, need no protection from the products of other lands."

"My Experience With and Views Upon the Tariff" most earnestly champions tariff for revenue, and from Mr. Carnegie's statements and endorsement of this we quote:

"In conclusion, tariff for protection, which was the issue forty years ago, should now give place to a tariff for revenue, and therefore the strict maintenance of the present duties upon foreign luxuries, paid by the rich."

"In the writer's opinion, the revision of the tariff could today safely and advantageously be made a radical one upon the lines suggested, but if Congress, in deference to the timid manufacturer, whom we always have with us, thinks it prudent not to disturb his dreams unduly, and only halves the present duties upon some articles and abolishes them entirely upon others, always provided it guards zealously the present duties on luxuries of the rich for revenues, the writer will be thankful and philosophical as usual, because one step in the right direction will have been taken, and he knows the final step must come before long—the sooner the better."

Characteristically enough, Mr. Carnegie closes his article with a laurel wreath for the "white bird of peace" which is more or less his exclusive property—"for nothing can keep the republic from speedily dwarfing all other nations industriously if she only continues to frown upon the great navies and increased armies and continues to tread the paths of peace, following the truly American policy of the fathers."

TO ENJOY POSTUM BEST

make sure it is boiled at least 15 minutes. That brings forth flavor and food value.

"THERE'S A REASON."

BRITISH

Newcastle has considerably less crime than any other town of its size in England.

Mr. Granville Barker says the Manchester theatre audiences are the best in England.

Among new color photographs shown in London is one of the King in Highland costume.

The first iron bridge ever erected was in 1793-4 at Wearmouth. It consisted of a 240 foot clear span.

There are persistent rumors that a field marshal's baton is to be bestowed on the Prince of Wales.

The death is announced, at the age of 75, of Mr. Samuel Parrish, who had been twice mayor of Beverley.

Capt. Jephson, the last survivor of the chief officer of Stanley's Emir Pasha Relief Expedition, died at Ascot on Oct. 23.

Damage to the extent of \$50,000 was caused by a recent fire to mailings belonging to Messrs. Ind, Coope & Co., Burton.

The recent suffragist riots in London necessitated the employment of no fewer than 5,000 special police to preserve order.

After being lost to view for 1,200 years, the floor of the cell of St. Guthlac, patron saint of Crowland Abbey, has been brought to light.

King Edward VII. has sent a message to his subjects in India on the 50th anniversary of Queen Victoria's proclamation in that country.

A beautiful gold lace embroidered collar, worn by Sir Francis Drake, the great Elizabethan explorer, was recently sold by auction in London.

The King has appointed a royal commission on historic monuments (before 1700), with a view to the preservation of those worth preserving.

The Derry guardians have made the interesting discovery that thirty-five of the female inmates of the workhouse are habitual tobacco smokers.

By the will of the late Sir G. Livesey aged employee in the companies in which he was interested will ultimately benefit to the extent of \$100,000.

The small washeries of the Powell-Duffryn Colliery Company, in Aberdare Valley, caught fire and damage was done to the amount of about \$150,000.

The body of a fisherman, believed to be Richard Overly, who was lost from a Pile fishing boat, has been recovered from the sea at Robin Hood's Bay.

Mr. Michael Maybrick, better known as "Stephen Adams," the famous composer of songs, has consented to accept the offer of the mayoralty of Ryde.

The steamer Mauretania has gone into dry dock for an extensive overhaul. The Lusitania will continue running during the greater part of the winter.

Mr. Thomas Lidgett, who was well known throughout the eastern counties of England as a local preacher, fell dead while preaching recently at Wainfleet.

The directors of Lipton Limited have declared an interim dividend for the past half year on the ordinary shares of the company at the rate of 6 per cent per annum.

The admiralty have now decided that the Gladiator is not worth repairing, and she is to be sold.

The chances are that she will fetch much less than was spent in refitting her.

The death occurred at Dover recently of Mr. M. Morgan, who was the 100 yards champion of England in 1850 and 1856. He was also twice northern counties 100 yards champion.

Only three of the 150 master hairdressers of Blackburn "trade" on the Sabbath. Persuasive effort proving of no avail, the Hairdressers' Association have instituted a picketing crusade, which has been carried on each Sunday for more than three months.

Probably the largest goose club in the world is that connected with the Robert Browning Settlement in South London. The club has now upon its lists 10,000 names, and it is estimated that through its agency 60,000 people are provided with a substantial Christmas dinner every year.

At Liverpool recently a number of women were proceeded against for carrying on money-lending business without being registered. It was stated that the rate of interest charged on small loans ranged from 866 per cent to 1,340 per cent. Fines of \$20 and costs were imposed in five cases.

MR. LEMIEUX'S MISSION

Studying British Mail System and Urges State-Owned Cables.

London, Nov. 23.—Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux is continuing his inquiries regarding a state-owned Atlantic cable. He does not admit or deny that he possesses cable in much approved on both sides of the British and Australasian Governments, but says the idea of a state-owned cable is much approved on both sides of the British and Australasian Governments, but says the idea of a state-owned cable is much approved on both sides of the British and Australasian Governments.

He is also inquiring here as to Government ownership of inland telegraph service, and the system of handling mails on the New York service, with a view to its adoption in the Canadian service.

Lord Strathcona continues to show extraordinary activity for a man of 80. Yesterday he held a long conference with the authorities of a local government board.

Davies Company, of Toronto, and Secretary W. L. Griffiths, also attending, regarding the new British regulations for the importation of meat products, to come into force on Jan. 1. Lord Strathcona next held a lengthy conference with Lord Selby, Weardale and Blyth, and Sir John Cockburn, executive of the Franco-Cockburn, regarding future arrangements.

In the afternoon he was seen emerging from one of the leading Government departments concerned with Canadian trade.

On Friday night his lordship entertained a large company to dinner at the Athenaeum Club, in honor of Mr. Lemieux.

A NEW IRISH LAND MEASURE

Calls for Nine Hundred Millions to Purchase Land for the Tenants.

London, Nov. 23.—Another Irish land bill to facilitate the carrying out of the previous land purchase act was introduced in the House of Commons tonight by the Chief Secretary for Ireland, Mr. Wyndham. He said he found that the estimate of \$500,000,000, made by one of his predecessors, George Wyndham, as the amount necessary to satisfy the land hunger of the tenants, was totally inadequate; \$900,000,000 would be required for this end. The completed transfers of land up to Oct. 31 represented \$125,000,000, which had practically exhausted the amount realized from the issues of land stocks. Pending transactions representing \$250,000,000 the Government intended to raise the money necessary to complete these transactions, leaving about \$500,000,000 to be dealt with later. The secretary then said he proposed a new issue of new 3 per cent stock in order to carry out the pending deals.

He recognized, he continued, that he was engaged in an expensive policy, but he declared that land purchase had worked such marvels in Ireland that the Government did not hesitate to ask the House of Commons to add materially to the burden of the imperial exchequer, which he proposed should assume liability for the entire loss occasioned by the issue of the stock below par. This loss would total \$3,200,000 a year, which he proposed the imperial exchequer should lift from the shoulders of the Irish ratepayers.

Continuing, the chief secretary said the Government proposed to ask for power compulsorily to acquire the uncultivated grazing lands of the west of Ireland which had been such a bone of contention in recent years.

He said that about half the agricultural land in Ireland already had passed, or was in the course of passing from landlord to tenant, and that to arrest progress in this direction would be an economic and political blunder of the first magnitude.

John E. Redmond, the nationalist leader, followed Mr. Birrell and said the bill was a bold and far-reaching measure. The reform it stood for, he declared, was largely in accordance with the popular sentiment in Ireland.

Mr. Wyndham, chief secretary for Ireland, thought that the proposal to spend \$900,000,000 was fabulous.

Wm. O'Brien, Nationalist member for Cork, feared that the measure would never become a law and condemned the Government for its failure to make an attempt to solve the difficulty through a friendly conference of landlords and tenants.

John Dillon confessed that the Government's proposals almost satisfied him. He expressed the hope that Secretary Birrell would stick to his guns, and warned the landlords that they would be badly advised if they did not give the measure fair consideration.

Secretary Birrell, in closing the debate, declared his firm determination not to drop the measure, and the bill passed its first reading amidst Nationalist cheers.

KING HAS CULLINAN

Cutting of Great South African Stone Completed—Brilliant for the Queen.

London, Nov. 22.—King Edward and the Queen received at Windsor Castle today the famous Cullinan diamond, from Mr. Ascher, whose company cut after it was presented to the King on his birthday last year as the gift of South Africa. The American authorities delegated two secret service men, who, with Scotland Yard detectives, guarded Mr. Ascher's every movement.

Special interest attaches to the brilliant cut from the great stone for the Queen's necklace, as it is anticipated that she will frequently wear them at court functions, and revive the fashion of diamonds as ornaments.

How Mrs. Clarke Found Relief

AFTER YEARS OF SUFFERING DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS CURED HER.

Pleasant Point Matron Tells Her Suffering Sisters How to Be Free From the Terrible Pains That Make Life a Burden.

Pleasant Point, Ont., Nov. 23.—That most of the ills that the suffering women of Canada have to bear are due to disordered kidneys, and that the natural cure for them is Dodd's Kidney Pills, is once more shown in the case of Mrs. Merrill C. Clarke, a well-known member of this place, and a prominent member of the Salvation Army. Mrs. Clarke is always ready to give her experience for the benefit of her suffering sisters.

"My sickness commenced twenty years ago with the change of life," says Mrs. Clarke. "My health was in a bad state. Water would run from my head, which would make me faint. When I came out of the fainting spells I took fits. I was bloated till I was clumsy. The pain I suffered was awful. It would go to my feet and then to my head. Many doctors attended me and I tried many medicines, but nothing gave me relief till I used Dodd's Kidney Pills. The first box stopped the fits and seven boxes cured me completely."

Every suffering woman should use Dodd's Kidney Pills. They make strong, healthy kidneys, and the woman who has good kidneys is safeguarded against those terrible pains that make miserable the lives of so many women.

CHEERING WORDS FOR TOM JOHNSON

Peoples' Champion of Cleveland Has Many Friends in His Adversity.

Cleveland, Nov. 23.—Pathetic messages of sympathy and hundreds of offers of financial aid poured in yesterday upon Mayor Tom L. Johnson, of Cleveland, whose recent financial reverses will force him to give up his handsome home in Euclid avenue, to sell his automobile and to go back to a cottage to start again to make another fortune.

From Senator Robert M. La Follette of Wisconsin came this telegram to the man who fought for years to give the people three-cent fares and failed in the project:

"Fight on, brave heart. The only men who win final victories are the men who never accept defeat."

Scores of men, rich and poor, many of whom had never seen the mayor before, called at his office at the city hall with offers of assistance.

A friend brought his check for \$2,000. Johnson declined it. "I'll pull through," he said. "I'm going to get back on my feet again without any help."

One of the most touching tokens of the regard in which Tom Johnson is held by his fellow citizens came when a fashionably-dressed man hurried to the office of Mayor's Secretary Burr Gower, and said: "I read Mr. Johnson's statement. That he is to sell his automobile. You just tell Tom that I have a machine that I don't need, and he can have it. He could have it even if I did need it."

The scene at the city hall yesterday was a remarkable one. Just after the officials began the regular business, a line of men formed in the corridors leading to Johnson's office. Johnson did not speak of his financial troubles—at least not for publication, but it is understood he repeated his statement:

"I am a thousand fights left in me, and after what I have I'll begin all over again, and start in a cottage, if necessary."

Many came forward with offers ranging from \$5 to \$1,000. Johnson, with tears of gratitude in his eyes, declined them.

PILES CURED IN 4 TO 14 DAYS

PAZO OINTMENT is guaranteed to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 4 to 14 days, or money refunded. 60c.

Dr. Chase's Ointment is a certain and guaranteed cure for hemorrhoids and every form of itching, bleeding and protruding piles. See testimonials in the press and ask your neighbors about it. You can use it and get your money back if not satisfied. 60c. at all druggists or E. H. Johnson, Barnes & Co., Toronto.

DR. CHASE'S OINTMENT.

The bitter cud of discontent is a clever expedient whereby outraged nature gets even with people who won't chew their food.

Dr. Chase's Ointment is a certain and guaranteed cure for hemorrhoids and every form of itching, bleeding and protruding piles. See testimonials in the press and ask your neighbors about it. You can use it and get your money back if not satisfied. 60c. at all druggists or E. H. Johnson, Barnes & Co., Toronto.

DR. CHASE'S OINTMENT.

Like the sun, which dispels all darkness, the Pen-Angle trademark disperses the gloom of uncertainty which enshrouds the buying of underwear.

Pen-Angle garments fit best, wear longest, are unskrinkable, and guaranteed.

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Chase & Sanborn's HIGH GRADE COFFEE

WHAT HE SAID: "Mother never made such delicious coffee as this." WHAT SHE SAID: "Mother never used Chase & Sanborn's Coffee. That's why."

PANDORA Range

What a "Pandora" Hot-Water Attachment Means to Me

"BELOW—You see how I just turn on the tap and instantly get hot water for my dishes, washing, scrubbing, preserving, etc."

"ABOVE—you see how the pipes are connected to the bath and basin—no waiting for a bath—no carrying hot water upstairs."

"Pandora" Ranges can be supplied with a hot-water attachment if you haven't already got one, and the attachment does not either take extra fuel or interfere with baking.

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TRAVELLERS' GUIDE

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY. SARNIA TUNNEL TO SUSPENSION BRIDGE AND TORONTO.

Arrive from the east—9:40 a.m., 10:56 a.m., 11:12 a.m., 11:23 a.m., 6:30 p.m., 8:00 p.m., 10:10 p.m.

Arrive from the west—12:09 a.m., 1:35 a.m., 11:28 a.m., 1:10 p.m., 4:10 p.m., 6:25 p.m.

Depart for the east—12:14 a.m., 3:40 a.m., 7:30 a.m., 9 a.m., 11:38 a.m., 2:05 p.m., 4:28 p.m., 6:53 p.m. (Eastern Flyer).

The trains leaving at 7:30 a.m. and 2:05 p.m. stop at all stations.

Depart for the west—8:50 a.m., 7:40 a.m., 11:18 a.m., 11:55 a.m., 1:40 p.m., 8:18 p.m.

The 7:40 a.m. and the 1:40 p.m. trains stop at all stations.

LONDON AND WINDSOR. Arrive—10:25 a.m., 4 p.m., 6:50